

Tracheophyte Checklist of New England

Flora Conservanda, July 2, 2025

Group	Family	Family Common Name	Scientific Name	Synonyms	Common Name	Origin	Species Type
Lycophytes	Huperziaceae	firmoss family	<i>Huperzia appressa</i> (Desv.) A. & D. Löve	<i>Huperzia appalachiana</i> Beitel & Mickel; <i>Huperzia selago</i> (L.) Schrank & Mart. ssp. <i>appressa</i> (Desv.) D. Löve; <i>Lycopodium selago</i> L. var. <i>appressum</i> Desv.; <i>Lycopodium selago</i> L. ssp. <i>appressum</i> (Desv.) Hultén; <i>Urostachys selago</i> (L.) Herter var. <i>appressum</i> (Desv.) Herter ex Ness.	mountain firmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Huperziaceae	firmoss family	<i>Huperzia ×battersii</i> (Abbe) Kartesz & Gandhi	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i> × <i>H. selago</i> ; <i>Lycopodium ×battersii</i> Abbe	Butters' firmoss	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Huperziaceae	firmoss family	<i>Huperzia ×josephbeitelii</i> A. Haines	<i>Huperzia appressa</i> × <i>H. selago</i> ; <i>Huperzia ×beitelii</i> A. Haines, not Øllgaard	Josephb Beitel's firmoss	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Huperziaceae	firmoss family	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i> (Michx.) Trevisan	<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i> Michx.; <i>Urostachys lucidulus</i> (Michx.) Ness.	shining firmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Huperziaceae	firmoss family	<i>Huperzia ×protoporphila</i> A. Haines	<i>Huperzia appressa</i> × <i>H. lucidula</i>	first porophila firmoss	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Huperziaceae	firmoss family	<i>Huperzia selago</i> (L.) Bernh. ex Schrank & Mart.	<i>Lycopodium selago</i> L.; <i>Lycopodium selago</i> L. var. <i>patens</i> (Beauv.) Desv.; <i>Plananthus selago</i> (L.) Beauv.; <i>Urostachys selago</i> (L.) Herter	northern firmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes acadiensis</i> Kott		Acadian quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes ×brittonii</i> D.F. Brunton & W.C. Taylor	<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i> × <i>I. riparia</i>	Britton's quillwort	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes ×eatonii</i> Dodge	<i>Isoetes echinospora</i> × <i>I. engelmannii</i>	Eaton's quillwort	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes echinospora</i> Durieu ssp. <i>muricata</i> (Durieu) A. & D. Löve	<i>Isoetes braunii</i> Durieu; <i>Isoetes echinospora</i> var. <i>braunii</i> (Durieu) Engelm.; <i>Isoetes muricata</i> Durieu	(muricate) spiny-spored quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes ×echtuckerii</i> D.F. Brunton & D.M. Britt.	<i>Isoetes echinospora</i> × <i>I. tuckermanii</i>	echtucker quillort	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i> A. Braun		Engelmann's quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes ×foveolata</i> A.A. Eat. ex Dodge	<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i> × <i>I. tuckermanii</i>	pitted quillwort	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes ×harveyi</i> A.A. Eat.	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i> × <i>I. tuckermanii</i> ; <i>Isoetes heterospora</i> A.A. Eat.	Harvey's quillwort	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes hieroglyphica</i> A.A. Eat.	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i> forma <i>hieroglyphica</i> (A.A. Eat.) N.E. Pfeiff.	carved quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes lacustris</i> L.	<i>Isoetes macrospora</i> Durieu	lake quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes ×novae-angliae</i> D.F. Brunton & D.M. Britt.	<i>Isoetes septentrionalis</i> × <i>I. tuckermanii</i> ; <i>Isoetes canadensis</i> Engelm. var. <i>robbinsii</i> A.A. Eat.; <i>Isoetes dodgei</i> var. <i>robbinsii</i> (A.A. Eat.) A.A. Eat.	New England quillwort	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes prototypus</i> D.M. Britt.		prototype quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes ×robusta</i> (Engelm.) D.F. Brunton	<i>Isoetes echinospora</i> × <i>I. septentrionalis</i> ; <i>Isoetes ×dodgei</i> A.A. Eat. sensu Britton & D.F. Brunton	robust quillwort	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes septentrionalis</i> D.F. Brunton	<i>Isoetes canadensis</i> (Engelm.) A.A. Eat., <i>nom. illeg.</i> ; <i>Isoetes riparia</i> Engelm. ex A. Braun var. <i>canadensis</i> Engelm. ex N.E. Pfeiff., <i>nom. illeg.</i>	northern shore quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes tuckermanii</i> A. Braun ex Engelm.		Tuckerman's quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Isoetaceae	quillwort family	<i>Isoetes viridimontana</i> M. Rosenthal and W.C. Taylor		Green Mountain quillwort	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroideum</i> (Michx.) A. Haines	<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i> Michx.; <i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> L. var. <i>dendroideum</i> (Michx.) D.C. Eat.; <i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> L. var. <i>hybridum</i> Farw.	prickly tree-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroidum</i> × <i>D. hickeyi</i>			native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Dendrolycopodium dendroidum</i> × <i>D. obscurum</i>			native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i> (W.H. Wagner, Beitel & Moran) A. Haines	<i>Lycopodium hickeyi</i> W.H. Wagner, Beitel & Moran; <i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> L. var. <i>isophyllum</i> Hickey	Hickey's tree-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Dendrolycopodium hickeyi</i> × <i>D. obscurum</i>			native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Dendrolycopodium obscurum</i> (L.) A. Haines	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> L.	flat-branched tree-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Diphasium complanatum</i> (L.) Rothm.; <i>Lycopodium complanatum</i> L.; <i>Lycopodium complanatum</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i> Victorin	northern ground-cedar	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i> (Dill. ex A. Braun) Holub	<i>Diphasium flabelliforme</i> (Fern.) Rothm.; <i>Lycopodium complanatum</i> L. var. <i>flabelliforme</i> Fern.; <i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> Dill. ex A. Braun; <i>Lycopodium flabelliforme</i> (Fern.) Blanch.	southern ground-cedar	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum ×habereri</i> (House) Holub	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i> × <i>D. tristachyum</i> ; <i>Lycopodium complanatum</i> L. var. <i>habereri</i> (House) Boivin; <i>Lycopodium ×habereri</i> House	Haberer's ground-cedar	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum ×issleri</i> (Rouy) Holub	<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i> (L.) Holub × <i>D. complanatum</i> ; <i>Lycopodium alpinum</i> L. ssp. <i>issleri</i> (Rouy) Chassagne; <i>Lycopodium ×issleri</i> Rouy	Issler's ground-cedar	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum ×sabinifolium</i> (Willd.) Holub	<i>Diphasiastrum sitchense</i> × <i>D. tristachyum</i> ; <i>Lycopodium sabinifolium</i> Willd.	savin-leaved ground-cedar	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum sitchense</i> (Rupr.) Holub	<i>Diphasium sitchense</i> (Rupr.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Lycopodium sabinifolium</i> var. <i>sitchense</i> (Rupr.) Fern.; <i>Lycopodium sitchense</i> Rupr.	Sitka ground-cedar	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i> (Pursh) Holub	<i>Diphasium tristachyum</i> (Pursh) Rothm.; <i>Lycopodium chamaecyparissus</i> A. Br. ex Mutel; <i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i> Pursh	blue ground-cedar	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum ×verecundum</i> A.V. Gilman	<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i> × <i>D. digitatum</i>	bashful ground-cedar	native	nothospecies

Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Diphasiastrum ×zeileri</i> (Rouy) Holub	<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i> × <i>D. tristachyum</i> ; <i>Lycopodium complanatum</i> L. var. <i>elongatum</i> Victorin; <i>Lycopodium ×zeileri</i> Rouy	Zeiller's ground-cedar	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodiella alopecuroides</i> (L.) Cranfill	<i>Lepidotis alopecuroides</i> (L.) Rothm.; <i>Lycopodium alopecuroides</i> L.	foxtail bog-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i> (Chapman) Cranfill	<i>Lycopodiella bigelovii</i> (Tuckerman) Holub; <i>Lycopodium appressum</i> (Chapman) Lloyd & Underwood; <i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> L. var. <i>appressum</i> Chapman; <i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> var. <i>biaelovii</i> Tuckerman	appressed bog-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodiella ×copelandii</i> (Eig.) Cranfill	<i>Lycopodiella alopecuroides</i> × <i>L. appressa</i> ; <i>Lycopodium ×copelandii</i> Eig.	Copeland's bog-clubmoss	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodiella ×gilmanii</i> A. Haines	<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i> × <i>L. inundata</i>	Gilman's bog-clubmoss	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Lepidotis inundata</i> (L.) Opiz; <i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> L.	northern bog-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodiella ×robusta</i> (R.J. Eat.) A. Haines	<i>Lycopodiella alopecuroides</i> × <i>L. inundata</i> ; <i>Lycopodium inundatum</i> L. var. <i>robustum</i> R.J. Eat.	robust bog-clubmoss	native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> L.	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> var. <i>subremotum</i> Victorin	common clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Lycopodium lagopus</i> (Laestad, ex Hartm.) Zinserl. ex Kuzen.	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> ssp. <i>monostachyon</i> (Hook. & Grev.) Selander; <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> var. <i>lagopus</i> Laestad, ex Hartm.; <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> var. <i>megastachyon</i> Fern. & Bissell; <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> var. <i>monostachyon</i> Grev. & Hook.	one-cone clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Pseudolycopodiella caroliniana</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Lycopodiella caroliniana</i> (L.) Pichi-Sermolli;	slender false bog-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Spinulum annotinum</i> (L.) A. Haines	<i>Lycopodium carolinianum</i> L. <i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> L. var. <i>acrifolium</i> Fern.	common interrupted-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Spinulum annotinum</i> × <i>S. canadense</i>			native	nothospecies
Lycophytes	Lycopodiaceae	clubmoss family	<i>Spinulum canadense</i> (Ness.) A. Haines	<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> L. var. <i>montanum</i> Tuckerman; <i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> L. ssp. <i>pungens</i> Hultén; <i>Lycopodium annotinum</i> L. var. <i>pungens</i> La Pylaie ex Desv.; <i>Lycopodium canadense</i> Ness.; <i>Lycopodium dubium</i> , of authors not Zoega (1772); <i>Lycopodium pungens</i> La Pylaie ex Iljin in Komarov	northern interrupted-clubmoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Selaginellaceae	spikemoss family	<i>Bryodesma rupestre</i> (L.) Soják	<i>Lycopodium rupestre</i> L.; <i>Selaginella rupestris</i> (L.) Spring	rock sand-spikemoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Selaginellaceae	spikemoss family	<i>Selaginella apoda</i> (L.) C. Morren	<i>Lycopodioides apodum</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Lycopodium apodum</i> L.	meadow spikemoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Selaginellaceae	spikemoss family	<i>Selaginella eclipses</i> W.R. Buck	<i>Selaginella apoda</i> ssp. <i>eclipses</i> (W.R. Buck) Skoda	hidden spikemoss	native	orthospecies
Lycophytes	Selaginellaceae	spikemoss family	<i>Selaginoides spinulosa</i> (A. Braun ex Döll) Li-Bing Zhang & X.-M. Zhou	<i>Lycopodium selaginoides</i> L.; <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Schrank & Mart.; <i>Selaginella spinulosa</i> A. Braun ex Döll	northern false spikemoss	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium ×clermontae</i> Syme	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> × <i>A. trichomanes</i>	Clermont's spleenwort	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium ×ebenoides</i> R.R. Scott	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> × <i>A. rhizophyllum</i>	blackish spleenwort	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium ×lusaticum</i> D.E. Mey.	<i>Asplenium quadrivalens</i> × <i>A. trichomanes</i> ; <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> nssp. <i>lusaticum</i> (D.E. Mey.) Lawalrée	Lusatian spleenwort	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium montanum</i> Willd.		mountain spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Ascrostichum platyneuros</i> L.; <i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> var. <i>incisum</i> (Howe ex Peck) B.L. Robins.	ebony spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium quadrivalens</i> (D.E. Mey.) Landolt	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> ssp. <i>quadrivalens</i> D.E. Mey.	common maidenhair spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> L.	<i>Camptosorus rhizophyllum</i> (L.) Link	walking spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> L.	<i>Asplenium cryptolepis</i> Fern.; <i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> var. <i>cryptolepis</i> (Fern.) Wherry	wall-rue spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> L.	<i>Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum</i> L.	delicate maidenhair spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Aspleniaceae	spleenwort family	<i>Asplenium viride</i> Huds.	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ssp. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) Clausen; <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) Lawson; <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>michauxii</i> (Spreng.) Farw.; <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>rubellum</i> Gilbert	green spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Athyriaceae	lady fern family	<i>Athyrium angustum</i> (Willd.) C. Presl.	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth ssp. <i>asplenioides</i> (Michx.) Hultén; <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>asplenioides</i> (Michx.) Farw.; <i>Nephrodium asplenioides</i> Michx.	northern lady fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Athyriaceae	lady fern family	<i>Athyrium nipponicum</i> (Mett.) Hance	<i>Asplenium nipponicum</i> Mett.	Japanese painted lady fern	non-native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Athyriaceae	lady fern family	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> (Sw.) M. Kato	<i>Asplenium acrostichoides</i> Sw.; <i>Athyrium thelypteroides</i> (Michx.) Desv.; <i>Diplazium acrostichoides</i> (Sw.) Butters	silvery false spleenwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Azollaceae	mosquito fern family	<i>Azolla cristata</i> Mett.	<i>Azolla caroliniana</i> Willd.; <i>Azolla microphylla</i> Kaulf.	Carolina mosquito fern	non-native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Blechnaceae	chain fern family	<i>Anchistea virginica</i> (L.) K. Presl	<i>Blechnum virginicum</i> L.; <i>Woodwardia virginica</i> (L.) Smith	Virginia chain-fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Blechnaceae	chain fern family	<i>Lorinseria areolata</i> (L.) K. Presl	<i>Acrostichum areolatum</i> L.; <i>Woodwardia onocleoides</i> Willd.; <i>Woodwardia areolata</i> (L.) T. Moore	netted-chain-fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> (L.) Bernh.	<i>Filix bulbifera</i> (L.) Underwood; <i>Polypodium bulbiferum</i> L.	bulblet fragile fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	<i>Cystopteris dickieana</i> Sim; <i>Polypodium fragile</i> L.	fragile fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> × <i>C. tenuis</i>			native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Cystopteris laurentiana</i> (Weatherby) Blasdel	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> var. <i>laurentiana</i> Weatherby	Laurentian fragile fern	native	orthospecies

Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> (Weatherby) Blasdel	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> var. <i>protrusa</i> Weatherby	southern fragile fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i> (Michx.) Desv.	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> var. <i>mackayi</i> Lawson	Mackay's fragile fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Gymnocarpium ×brittonianum</i> (Sarvela) Pryer & Hauffler	<i>Gymnocarpium dijunctum</i> (Rupr.) Ching × <i>G. dryopteris</i>	Britton's oak fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Gymnocarpium continentale</i> (Petrov) Pojark	<i>Gymnocarpium jessoense</i> (Koidzumi) Koidzumi ssp. <i>parvulum</i> Sarvela	(little) Nahanni oak fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Cystopteridaceae	fragile fern family	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i> (L.) Newman	<i>Carpogymnia dryopteris</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Dryopteris dryopteris</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Polypodium dryopteris</i> L.	northern oak fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dennstaedtiaceae	hay-scented fern family	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn ssp. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Hultén	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underwood ex Heller; <i>Pteridium latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Hieron.	(broad) bracken fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dennstaedtiaceae	hay-scented fern family	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn ssp. <i>pseudocaudatum</i> (Clute) Hultén	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pseudocaudatum</i> (Clute) Heller; <i>Pteridium latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Hieron. var. <i>pseudocaudatum</i> (Clute) Maxon	(false tailed) bracken fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dennstaedtiaceae	hay-scented fern family	<i>Sitobolium punctilobulum</i> (Michx.) Desv.	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> (Michx.) T. Moore; <i>Nephrodium punctilobulum</i> Michx.	eastern hay-scented fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Diplazipsidaceae	glade fern family	<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i> (Spreng.) Pichi Sermolli	<i>Asplenium pycnocarpon</i> Spreng.; <i>Athyrium pycnocarpon</i> (Spreng.) Tidestrom; <i>Diplaziopsis pycnocarpa</i> (Spreng.) M.G. Price; <i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i> (Soreng.) M. Broun	narrow-leaved glade fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×benedictii</i> Wherry	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> × <i>D. clintoniana</i>	Benedict's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×bootii</i> (Tuckerm.) Underwood	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> × <i>D. intermedia</i>	Boottii's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×burgessii</i> Boivin	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> × <i>D. marginalis</i>	Burgess' wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i> (Kunze) Clarkson	<i>Dryopteris austriaca</i> (Jacq.) Woyнар ex Schinz & Thellung; <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> (O.F. Muell.) Watt var. <i>americana</i> (Fischer ex Kunze) Fern.	mountain wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i> × <i>D. intermedia</i>			native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i> × <i>D. marginalis</i>			native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs	<i>Dryopteris austriaca</i> (Jacq.) Woyнар ex Schinz & Thellung var. <i>spinulosa</i> (O.F. Muell.) Fiori; <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> (O.F. Muell.) Watt	spinulose wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> (D.C. Eat.) Dowell	<i>Aspidium cristatum</i> (L.) Sw. var. <i>clintonianum</i> D.C. Eat. in Gray; <i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>clintoniana</i> (D.C. Eat.) Underwood	Clinton's wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> × <i>D. cristata</i>			native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> × <i>D. filix-mas</i>			native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×correllii</i> W.H. Wagner	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> × <i>D. goldiana</i>	Correll's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Aspidium cristatum</i> (L.) Sw.; <i>Polypodium cristatum</i> L.	crested wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×dowellii</i> (Farw.) Wherry	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> × <i>D. intermedia</i>	Dowell's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>brittonii</i> Fras.-Jenk. & Widen		(Britton's) male wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i> (L.) Schott	<i>Polypodium fragrans</i> L.	fragrant wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris goldieana</i> (Hook. ex Goldie) Gray	<i>Aspidium goldieanum</i> Hook. ex Goldie	Goldie's wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris goldieana</i> × <i>D. intermedia</i>			native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Gray	<i>Aspidium intermedium</i> Muhl. ex Gray; <i>Dryopteris austriaca</i> (Jacq.) Woyнар ex Schinz & Thellung var. <i>intermedia</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Morton; <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> (O.F. Muell.) Watt var. <i>intermedia</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Underwood	evergreen wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> × <i>D. marginalis</i>			native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Polypodium marginale</i> L.	marginal wood fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×mickelii</i> Peck	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> × <i>D. goldiana</i>	Mickel's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×montgomeryi</i> Fras.-Jenk. & Widen	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> × <i>D. marginalis</i>	Montgomery's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×neowherrii</i> W.H. Wagner	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i> × <i>D. marginalis</i>	new Wherry's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×pittsfordensis</i> Slosson	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> × <i>D. marginalis</i>	Pittsford's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×slossoniae</i> Wherry ex Lellinger	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> × <i>D. marginalis</i>	Slosson's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×triploidea</i> Wherry	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> × <i>D. intermedia</i> ; <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> (O.F. Muell.) Watt var. <i>fructuosa</i> (Gilbert) Trudell	triploid wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Dryopteris ×uliginosa</i> (A. Braun ex Dowell) Druce	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> × <i>D. cristata</i>	marsh wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott	<i>Nephrodium acrostichoides</i> Michx.	Christmas fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i> (L.) Roth	<i>Aspidium aculeatum</i> (L.) Sw.; <i>Dryopteris aculeata</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Polypodium aculeatum</i> L.; <i>Polystichum aculeatum</i> (L.) Roth subsp. <i>lobatum</i> (Huds.) Vollm.; <i>P. lobatum</i> (Huds.) Bastard	hard holly fern	non-native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Polystichum braunii</i> (Spenner) Fée	<i>Aspidium braunii</i> Spenner; <i>Polystichum braunii</i> ssp. <i>purshii</i> (Fern.) Calder & Taylor; <i>Polystichum braunii</i> var. <i>purshii</i> Fern.	Braun's holly fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Dryopteridaceae	wood fern family	<i>Polystichum ×potteri</i> Barrington	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> × <i>P. braunii</i>	Potter's wood fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> var. <i>boreale</i> (Bong.) Rupr.	field horsetail	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum ×ferrissii</i> Clute	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i> × <i>E. praealtum</i> A. Braun; <i>Hippochaete ×ferrissii</i> (Clute) Skoda & Holub	Ferriss' horsetail	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	<i>Equisetum limosum</i> L.	river horsetail	native	orthospecies

Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum ×litorale</i> Kuhnlewein ex Rupr.	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> × <i>E. fluviatile</i>	seashore horsetail	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum ×jesupii</i> (A.A.Eat.) Christenh. & Husby	<i>Equisetum praealtum</i> × <i>E. variegatum</i>	Jesup's horsetail	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum praealtum</i> Raf.	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. ssp. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.) Calder & Taylor; <i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>robustum</i> (A. Braun) A.A. Eat.; <i>Hippochaete hyemalis</i> (L.) Bruhin ssp. <i>affinis</i> (Engelm.) Holub	tall scouring-rush	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum palustre</i> L.	<i>Equisetum palustre</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Victorin	marsh horsetail	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum pratense</i> Ehrh.		meadow horsetail	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i> Michx.	<i>Hippochaete scirpoides</i> (Michx.) Farw.	dwarf scouring-rush	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> L.	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> var. <i>multiramum</i> (Fern.) Wherry	wood horsetail	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Equisetaceae	horsetail family	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> Schleicher ex F. Weber & D. Mohr ssp. <i>variegatum</i>	<i>Hippochaete variegata</i> (Schleicher ex F. Weber & D. Mohr) Bruhin ssp. <i>variegata</i>	variegated scouring-rush	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Hymenophyllaceae	filmy fern family	<i>Crepidomanes intricatum</i> (Farrar) Ebihara & Weakley	<i>Trichomanes intricatum</i> Farrar	Appalachian matted filmy fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Lygodiaceae	climbing fern family	<i>Lygodium palmatum</i> (Bernh.) Sw.	<i>Gisopteris palmata</i> Bernh.	American climbing fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Marsileaceae	water-clover family	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i> L.		European water-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Onocleaceae	fiddlehead fern family	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> (L.) Todaro ssp. <i>pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) A. & D. Löve	<i>Matteuccia pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Raymond; <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> var. <i>pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Morton; <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Terry) Clute; <i>Onoclea struthiopteris</i> (L.) Hoffmann, in part; <i>Pteritis pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Fern.; <i>Struthiopteris pensylvanica</i> Willd.	(Pennsylvania) fiddlehead fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Onocleaceae	fiddlehead fern family	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> var. <i>obtusilobata</i> (Schkuhr) Torr.	sensitive fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium angustisegmentum</i> (Pease & Moore) Fern.	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> (Gmel.) Angst. ssp. <i>angustisegmentum</i> (Pease & Moore) Clausen; <i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> (Gmel.) Angst. var. <i>anaustisegmentum</i> Pease & Moore	narrow triangle moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium ascendens</i> W.H. Wagner		upswept moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium campestre</i> W.H. Wagner & Farrar		prairie moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i> (Döll) A. Braun ex Koch	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> var. <i>matricariifolium</i> Döll	daisy-leaved moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium minganense</i> Victorin	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> var. <i>minganense</i> (Victorin) Dole	Mingan moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium neolunaria</i> Stensvold & Farrar		New World moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium onondagense</i> Underwood	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> (L.) Sw. var. <i>onondagense</i> (Underwood) House	Onondaga moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium pallidum</i> W.H. Wagner		pale moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium simplex</i> E. Hitchc.		least moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium spatulatum</i> W.H. Wagner		spoon-leaved moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrychium tenebrosus</i> A.A. Eat.	<i>Botrychium simplex</i> var. <i>tenebrosus</i> (A.A. Eat.) Clausen	swamp moonwort	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Botrypus virginianus</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.; <i>Osmunda virginiana</i> L.	rattlesnake fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Sceptridium dissectum</i> (Spreng.) Lyon	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng.; <i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng. var. <i>obliquum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Clute; <i>Botrychium obliquum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	dissected grapefern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Sceptridium multifidum</i> (Gmel.) Nishida ex Tagawa	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i> (Gmel.) Rupr.; <i>Botrychium multifidum</i> (Gmel.) Rupr. var. <i>intermedium</i> (D.C. Eat.) Farw.; <i>Osmunda multifida</i> Gmel.	leathery grapefern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Sceptridium oneidense</i> (Gilbert) Holub	<i>Botrychium oneidense</i> (Gilbert) House; <i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng. var. <i>oneidense</i> (Gilbert) Clute; <i>Botrychium multifidum</i> (Gmel.) Rupr. var. <i>oneidense</i> (Gilbert) Farw.	blunt-lobed grapefern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Sceptridium rugulosum</i> (W.H. Wagner) Skoda & Holub	<i>Botrychium rugulosum</i> W.H. Wagner; <i>Botrychium multifidum</i> (Gmel.) Rupr. forma <i>dentatum</i> R. Tryon; <i>Botrychium ternatum</i> , of authors not (Thunb.) Sw.	St. Lawrence grapefern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i> Raf.	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L. var. <i>pseudopodium</i> (Blake) Farw.	northern adder's-tongue fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Ophioglossaceae	adder's-tongue fern family	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L.	<i>Ophioglossum pycnostichum</i> (Fern.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> var. <i>pycnostichum</i> Fern.	southern adder's-tongue fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Osmundaceae	royal fern family	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	<i>Claytosmunda claytoniana</i> (L.) Metzgar & Rouhan; <i>Osmundastrum claytonianum</i> (L.) Tagawa	interrupted fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Osmundaceae	royal fern family	<i>Osmunda ×ruggii</i> R. Tryon	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> × <i>O. regalis</i> ; <i>Osmunda regalis</i> forma <i>orbiculata</i> Clute; × <i>Osmunimunda ruggii</i> (R.M.Tryon) X.Wan & Li Bing Zhang; × <i>Osmuntoria ruggii</i> (R.M. Tryon) Hong M. Liu, Schuettp. & H. Schneid., <i>nom. invalid.</i>	Rugg's royal fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Osmundaceae	royal fern family	<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i> Willd.	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L. var. <i>spectabilis</i> (Willd.) Gray	American royal fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Osmundaceae	royal fern family	<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> (L.) C. Presl	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L.	cinnamon fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Polypodiaceae	polypody fern family	<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i> Hauffler & Windham		Appalachian polypody	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Polypodiaceae	polypody fern family	<i>Polypodium ×incognitum</i> Cusik	<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i> × <i>P. virginianum</i>	unknown polypody	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Polypodiaceae	polypody fern family	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> L.	<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> L. var. <i>virginianum</i> (L.) D.C. Eat.	rock polypody	native	orthospecies

Monilophytes	Pteridaceae	maidenhair fern family	<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i> (Rupr.) Paris	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> ssp. <i>aleuticum</i> (Rupr.) Calder & Taylor; <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> var. <i>aleuticum</i> Rupr.; <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> ssp. <i>calderi</i> Cody	western maidenhair fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Pteridaceae	maidenhair fern family	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.		northern maidenhair fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Pteridaceae	maidenhair fern family	<i>Adiantum viridimontanum</i> Paris		Green Mountain maidenhair fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Pteridaceae	maidenhair fern family	<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i> (Gmel.) Prantl		slender rock-brake	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Pteridaceae	maidenhair fern family	<i>Myriopteris lanosa</i> (Michx.) Grusz & Windham	<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i> (Michx.) D.C. Eat.; <i>Cheilanthes vestita</i> (Spreng.) Sw.	hairy lip fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Pteridaceae	maidenhair fern family	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> (L.) Link	<i>Pteris atropurpurea</i> L.	purple cliff-brake	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Pteridaceae	maidenhair fern family	<i>Pellaea glabella</i> Mett. ex Kuhn ssp. <i>glabella</i>		slender cliff-brake	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Salvinaceae	watmoss family	<i>Salvinia minima</i> Baker		common watmoss	non-native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Thelypteridaceae	marsh fern family	<i>Amauropelta noveboracensis</i> (L.) S.W. Fawcett & A.R. Sm.	<i>Dryopteris noveboracensis</i> (L.) Gray; <i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i> (L.) Ching; <i>Polypodium noveboracense</i> L.; <i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	New York fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Thelypteridaceae	marsh fern family	<i>Coryphopteris simulata</i> (Davenport) S.E. Fawcett	<i>Dryopteris simulata</i> Davenport; <i>Parathelypteris simulata</i> (Davenport) Holttum; <i>Thelypteris simulata</i> (Davenport) Nieuwl.	Massachusetts fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Thelypteridaceae	marsh fern family	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> (Michx.) Watt	<i>Dryopteris phegopteris</i> (L.) C. Christens.; <i>Thelypteris phegopteris</i> (L.) Slosson	long beech fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Thelypteridaceae	marsh fern family	<i>Phegopteris excelsior</i> N.R. Patel & A.V. Gilman		tall long beech fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Thelypteridaceae	marsh fern family	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i> (Michx.) Fée	<i>Dryopteris hexagonoptera</i> (Michx.) C. Christens.; <i>Thelypteris hexagonoptera</i> (Michx.) Weatherby	broad beech fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Thelypteridaceae	marsh fern family	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> Schott var. <i>pubescens</i> (G. Lawson) Fern.	<i>Dryopteris thelypteris</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>pubescens</i> (G. Lawson) Weatherby; <i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>haleana</i> Fern.	(hairy) marsh fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Woodsiaceae	cliff fern family	<i>Physematum obtusum</i> (Spreng.) Hook. ssp. <i>obtusum</i>	<i>Polypodium obtusum</i> Spreng.; <i>Woodsia obtusa</i> (Spreng.) Torr.	blunt-lobed bladder-cliff-fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Woodsiaceae	cliff fern family	<i>Woodsia alpina</i> (Bolton) S.F. Gray	<i>Acrostichum alpinum</i> Bolton; <i>Woodsia alpina</i> var. <i>bellii</i> Lawson; <i>Woodsia glabella</i> var. <i>bellii</i> (Lawson) Lawson	northern cliff fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Woodsiaceae	cliff fern family	<i>Woodsia glabella</i> R. Br. ex Richards.	<i>Woodsia alpina</i> var. <i>glabella</i> (R. Br. ex Richards.) D.C. Eat.; <i>Woodsia hyperborea</i> R. Br. var. <i>alabella</i> (R. Br. ex Richards.) Watt	smooth cliff fern	native	orthospecies
Monilophytes	Woodsiaceae	cliff fern family	<i>Woodsia ×gracilis</i> (Lawson) Butters	<i>Woodsia alpina</i> × <i>W. ilvensis</i>	slender cliff fern	native	nothospecies
Monilophytes	Woodsiaceae	cliff fern family	<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> (L.) R. Br.	<i>Acrostichum ilvense</i> L.	rusty cliff fern	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Cupressaceae	cypress family	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Cupressus thyoides</i> L.	Atlantic white cedar	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Cupressaceae	cypress family	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L. var. <i>communis</i>		common juniper	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Cupressaceae	cypress family	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L. var. <i>depressa</i> Pursh	<i>Juniperus canadensis</i> Lodd. ex Burgsd.; <i>Juniperus communis</i> ssp. <i>depressa</i> (Pursh) Franco; <i>Juniperus depressa</i> (Pursh) Raf.	(flattened) common juniper	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Cupressaceae	cypress family	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> Moench	<i>Juniperus prostrata</i> Pers.; <i>Juniperus repens</i> Nutt.; <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>prostrata</i> (Pers.) Torr.; <i>Sabina horizontalis</i> (Moench) Rydb.	creeping juniper	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Cupressaceae	cypress family	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i> × <i>J. virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>			native	nothospecies
Gymnosperms	Cupressaceae	cypress family	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> ssp. <i>crebra</i> (Fem. & Grisc.) E. Murr.; <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>crebra</i> Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Sabina virginiana</i> (L.) Antoine	eastern red-cedar	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Cupressaceae	cypress family	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.		northern white-cedar	part native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Abies balsamea</i> (L.) P. Mill.	<i>Abies balsamea</i> var. <i>phanerolepis</i> Fern.; <i>Pinus balsamea</i> L.	balsam fir	part native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Abies concolor</i> (Gord. & Glend.) Lindl. ex Hildebr.		white fir	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Abies homolepis</i> Sieb. & Zucc.		Nikko fir	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Larix decidua</i> P. Mill.		European larch	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Larix laricina</i> (Du Roi) K. Koch		American larch	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Picea abies</i> (L.) Karst.	<i>Picea excelsa</i> (Lamb.) Link	Norway spruce	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Picea glauca</i> (Moench) Voss	<i>Picea canadensis</i> (P. Mill.) B.S.P.; <i>Pinus glauca</i> Moench	white spruce	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Picea mariana</i> (P. Mill.) B.S.P.	<i>Picea nigra</i> (Ait.) Link; <i>Pinus mariana</i> P. Mill.	black spruce	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Picea mariana</i> × <i>P. rubens</i>			native	nothospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Picea rubens</i> Sarg.	<i>Picea australis</i> Small; <i>Picea nigra</i> (Ait.) Link var. <i>rubra</i> (Du Roi) Engelm.	red spruce	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus banksiana</i> Lamb.	<i>Pinus divaricata</i> (Ait.) Dum.-Cours.	Jack pine	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus mugo</i> Turra		Mugo pine	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus nigra</i> Arnott		Austrian pine	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus resinosa</i> Ait.		red pine	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus rigida</i> P. Mill.		pitch pine	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus strobus</i> L.	<i>Strobus strobus</i> (L.) Small	eastern white pine	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> L.		Scotch pine	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pinus thunbergii</i> Parl.	<i>Pinus thunbergiana</i> Franco	Japanese black pine	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (Mirbel) Franco	<i>Abies menziesii</i> Mirbel; <i>Pseudotsuga taxifolia</i> (Lamb.) Britt.	coast Douglas-fir	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Pinaceae	pine family	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> (L.) Carr.	<i>Pinus canadensis</i> L.	eastern hemlock	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Taxaceae	yew family	<i>Taxus baccata</i> L. var. <i>baccata</i>		English yew	non-native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Taxaceae	yew family	<i>Taxus canadensis</i> Marsh. var. <i>canadensis</i>		American yew	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Taxaceae	yew family	<i>Taxus canadensis</i> Marsh. var. <i>minor</i> (Michx.) Spjut	<i>Taxus baccata</i> var. <i>minor</i> Michx.; <i>Taxus minor</i> (Michx.) Britt.	(lesser) American yew	native	orthospecies
Gymnosperms	Taxaceae	yew family	<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> Sieb. & Zucc.		Japanese yew	non-native	orthospecies

Gymnosperms	Taxaceae	yew family	<i>Taxus umbraculifera</i> (Sieb. ex Endl.) <i>Ravencroft</i> var. <i>hicksii</i> (hort. ex Rehd.) Spjut × possibly <i>T. bternata</i> Spjut	<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> var. <i>hicksii</i> (hort. ex Rehd.) Bailey		non-native	nothospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> J.F. Gmel.	<i>Brasenia peltata</i> Pursh	water-shield	native	orthospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> Gray	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Harper; <i>Cabomba pulcherrima</i> (Harper) Fassett	Carolina fanwort	non-native	orthospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nuphar advena</i> (Ait.) Ait. f.	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm.; <i>Nuphar macrophylla</i> Small; <i>Nymphaea advena</i> Ait.; <i>Nymphozanthus advena</i> (Ait.) Fern.	immigrant pond-lily	native	orthospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nuphar microphylla</i> (Pers.) Fern.	<i>Nuphar minima</i> (Willd.) Sm.; <i>Nymphaea microphylla</i> Pers.	small-leaved pond-lily	native	orthospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nuphar</i> × <i>rubrodisca</i> Morong	<i>Nuphar microphylla</i> × <i>N. variegata</i> ; <i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. ssp. <i>rubrodisca</i> (Morong) Hellquist & Wiersema; <i>Nymphaea rubrodisca</i> (Morong) Greene; <i>Nymphozanthus rubrodiscus</i> (Morong) Fern.	red-disked pond-lily	native	nothospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nuphar variegata</i> Dur.	<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) Sm. ssp. <i>variegata</i> (Dur.) E.O. Beal; <i>Nymphaea fraterna</i> Mill. & Standl.	bullhead pond-lily	native	orthospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nymphaea leibergii</i> Morong	<i>Castalia leibergii</i> Morong; <i>Nymphaea tetragona</i> Georgi ssp. <i>leibergii</i> (Morong) Porsild; <i>Nymphaea tetragona</i> Georgi var. <i>leibergii</i> (Morong) Boivin	dwarf water-lily	native	orthospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nymphaea leibergii</i> × <i>N. odorata</i>			native	nothospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Ait.	<i>Castalia odorata</i> (Ait.) Wood; <i>Nymphaea odorata</i> var. <i>gigantea</i> Tricker; <i>Nymphaea odorata</i> var. <i>rosea</i> Pursh	white water-lily	native	orthospecies
Basal Angiosperms	Nymphaeaceae	water-lily family	<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i> Paine	<i>Castalia tuberosa</i> (Paine) Greene; <i>Nymphaea odorata</i> ssp. <i>tuberosa</i> (Paine) Wiersema & Hellquist; <i>Nymphaea odorata</i> var. <i>maxima</i> (Conrad) Boivin	tuberous water-lily	part native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Annonaceae	pawpaw family	<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	<i>Annona triloba</i> L.	common pawpaw	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Aristolochia clematitis</i> L.		creeping birthwort	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Asarum acuminatum</i> (Ashe) Bickn.	<i>Asarum canadense</i> var. <i>acuminatum</i> Ashe	long-tipped wild ginger	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	<i>Asarum acuminatum</i> (Ashe) Bickn.; <i>Asarum canadense</i> var. <i>acuminatum</i> Ashe; <i>Asarum canadense</i> var. <i>ambiguum</i> (Bickn.) Farw.; <i>Asarum reflexum</i> Bickn.	Canada wild ginger	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Asarum europaeum</i> L.		European wild ginger	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Asarum reflexum</i> Bickn.	<i>Asarum canadense</i> var. <i>reflexum</i> (Bickn.) B.L. Robins.	short-lobed wild ginger	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Endodeca serpentaria</i> (L.) Raf.	<i>Aristolochia convolvulacea</i> Small; <i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> L.; <i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> L. var. <i>hastata</i> (Nutt.) Duchatret; <i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> L. var. <i>nashii</i> (Kearney) Ahles; <i>Endodeca serpentaria</i> var. <i>hastata</i> (Nutt.) C.F. Reed	Virginia serpentaria	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Isotrema macrophyllum</i> (Lam.) C.F. Reed	<i>Aristolochia durior</i> Hill; <i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i> Lam.	large-leaved Dutchman's pipe	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Aristolochiaceae	Dutchman's pipe family	<i>Isotrema tomentosum</i> (Sims) Huber	<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i> Sims	woolly Dutchman's pipe	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Calycanthaceae	calycanthus family	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> L. var. <i>floridus</i>		eastern sweetshrub	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Calycanthaceae	calycanthus family	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> L. var. <i>glauucus</i> (Willd.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Calycanthus fertilis</i> Walt.; <i>Calycanthus floridus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i> (Willd.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Calycanthus glauucus</i> Willd.	(glaucous) eastern sweetshrub	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Ceratophyllaceae	hornwort family	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	<i>Ceratophyllum apiculatum</i> Cham.	common hornwort	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Ceratophyllaceae	hornwort family	<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i> Gray	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> var. <i>echinatum</i> (Gray) Gray	spineless hornwort	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Lauraceae	laurel family	<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume	<i>Benzoin aestivale</i> Nees; <i>Lindera benzoin</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Palmer & Steyermark) Rehd.	northern spicebush	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Lauraceae	laurel family	<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees	<i>Laurus albidus</i> Nutt.; <i>Laurus sassafras</i> L.; <i>Sassafras albidum</i> var. <i>molle</i> (Raf.) Fern.; <i>Sassafras varifolium</i> (Salisb.) Kuntze; <i>Sassafras varifolium</i> (Salisb.) Kuntze var. <i>albidum</i> (Nutt.) Fern.	sassafras	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Magnoliaceae	magnolia family	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.		tuliptree	native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Magnoliaceae	magnolia family	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> L.	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> var. <i>cordata</i> (Michx.) Ser.; <i>Magnolia virginiana</i> L. var. <i>acuminata</i> L.; <i>Tulipastrum acuminatum</i> (L.) Small; <i>Tulipastrum cordatum</i> (Michx.) Small	cucumber-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Magnoliaceae	magnolia family	<i>Magnolia tripetala</i> (L.) L.	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> L. var. <i>tripetala</i> L.	umbrella-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Magnoliaceae	magnolia family	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> L. ssp. <i>virginiana</i>		sweet-bay	part native	orthospecies
Magnoliids	Saururaceae	lizard's-tail family	<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.		lizard's-tail	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Acoraceae	sweetflag family	<i>Acorus americanus</i> (Raf.) Raf.	<i>Acorus calamus</i> var. <i>americanus</i> Raf.	several-veined sweetflag	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Acoraceae	sweetflag family	<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.		single-veined sweetflag	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Agavaceae	agave family	<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> L.		spoon-leaved yucca	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Agavaceae	agave family	<i>Yucca flaccida</i> Haw.	<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> var. <i>smalliana</i> (Fern.) Ahles; <i>Yucca smalliana</i> Fern.	weak-leaved yucca	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Alisma gramineum</i> Lej.	<i>Alisma gramineum</i> var. <i>angustissimum</i> (DC.) Hendricks	narrow-leaved water-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> Raf.	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L. var. <i>parviflorum</i> (Pursh) Torr.; <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L. ssp. <i>subcordatum</i> (Raf.) Hultén	southern water-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Alisma triviale</i> Pursh	<i>Alisma brevipes</i> Greene; <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L. var. <i>americanum</i> J.A. Schultes	northern water-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Helanthium tenellum</i> (Mart.) Britt.	<i>Alisma tenellum</i> Mart.; <i>Echinodorus parvulus</i> Engelm.; <i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Mart.) Buch; <i>Echinodorus tenellus</i> (Mart.) Buch. var. <i>parvulus</i> (Engelm.) Fassett; <i>Helanthium parvulum</i> (Engelm.) Small	dwarf burhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria australis</i> (J.G. Sm.) Small	<i>Sagittaria longirostra</i> (Micheli) J.G. Sm. var. <i>australis</i> J.G. Sm.	long-beaked arrowhead	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria brevirostra</i> Mackenzie & Bush	<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i> ssp. <i>brevirostra</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Bogin	short-beaked arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> Sheldon	<i>Sagittaria arifolia</i> Nutt. ex J.G. Sm.	northern arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i> J.G. Sm.		Engelmann's arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria filiformis</i> J.G. Sm.	<i>Sagittaria stagnorum</i> Small; <i>Sagittaria subulata</i> var. <i>aracillima</i> (S. Wats.) J.G. Sm.	narrow-leaved arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> Michx. var. <i>graminea</i>	<i>Sagittaria eatonii</i> J.G. Sm.	grass-leaved arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> (Engelm.) Wieg.; <i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Muhl. ex Nutt.) J.G. Sm.; <i>Sagittaria longirostra</i> (Micheli) J.G. Sm.; <i>Sagittaria obtusa</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Sagittaria planipes</i> Fern.; <i>Sagittaria pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Nutt.	common arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria platyphylla</i> (Engelm.) J.G. Smith	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> var. <i>platyphylla</i> Engelm.; <i>Sagittaria mohrii</i> J.G. Sm.	delta arrowhead	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> Pursh		sessile-fruited arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria spongiosa</i> (Engelm.) Wierle	<i>Lophotocarpus spatulatus</i> J.G. Sm.; <i>Lophotocarpus spongiosus</i> (Engelm.) J.G. Sm.; <i>Sagittaria calycina</i> Engelm. var. <i>spongiosa</i> Engelm.; <i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> Cham. & Schlecht. ssp. <i>spongiosa</i> (Engelm.) Bogin; <i>Sagittaria montevidensis</i> Cham. & Schlecht. var. <i>spongiosa</i> (Engelm.) Boivin; <i>Sagittaria spatulata</i> (L.G. Sm.) Buch.	spongy-leaved arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria subulata</i> (L.) Buch.	<i>Alisma subulatum</i> L.; <i>Sagittaria lorata</i> (Chapman) Small	awl-leaved arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alismataceae	water-plantain family	<i>Sagittaria teres</i> S. Wats.	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i> var. <i>teres</i> (S. Wats.) Bogin	quill-leaved arrowhead	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium canadense</i> L. var. <i>canadense</i>	<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>robustum</i> Farw.	meadow garlic	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium cepa</i> L.	<i>Allium cepa</i> var. <i>bulbiferum</i> Bailey; <i>Allium cepa</i> var. <i>viviparum</i> M.C. Metz	garden onion	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium oleraceum</i> L.		field garlic	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium sativum</i> L. var. <i>sativum</i>		cultivated garlic	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> L.	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> var. <i>laurentianum</i> Fern.; <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> ssp. <i>sibiricum</i> (L.) Celak.; <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> var. <i>sibiricum</i> (L.) Hartman; <i>Allium sibiricum</i> L.	wild chives	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Ait. var. <i>burdickii</i> Hanes	<i>Allium burdickii</i> (Hanes) A.G. Jones	(Burdick's) wild leek	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Ait. var. <i>tricoccum</i>	<i>Validallium tricoccum</i> (Ait.) Small	wild leek	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium tuberosum</i> Rottl. ex Sprengl.	<i>Allium chinense</i> Maxim., nom. illeg.	Chinese chives	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Alliaceae	onion family	<i>Allium vineale</i> L.		crow garlic	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Amariyllidaceae	amaryllis family	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i> L. ssp. <i>nivalis</i>		snowdrop	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Amariyllidaceae	amaryllis family	<i>Leucojum aestivum</i> L.		summer snowflake	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Amariyllidaceae	amaryllis family	<i>Narcissus poeticus</i> L.		poet's daffodil	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Amariyllidaceae	amaryllis family	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> L.		common daffodil	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	<i>Muricauda dracontium</i> (L.) Small	green-dragon	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> × <i>A. stewardsonii</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Arisaema pusillum</i> (Peck) Nash	<i>Arisaema acuminatum</i> Small; <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>pusillum</i> (Peck) Huttleston; <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott var. <i>pusillum</i> Peck	small Jack-in-the-pulpit	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Arisaema stewardsonii</i> Britt.	<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i> (Ait.) Blume var. <i>stewardsonii</i> (Britt.) Stevens; <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott ssp. <i>stewardsonii</i> (Britt.) Huttleston; <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott var. <i>stewardsonii</i> (Britt.) Stevens	Stewardson's Jack-in-the-pulpit	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i> (Ait.) Blume	Jack-in-the-pulpit	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Calla palustris</i> L.		wild calla	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Lemna minor</i> L.	<i>Lemna minima</i> Chev. ex Schleid.	common duckweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Lemna minuta</i> Kunth	<i>Lemna minima</i> Phil. ex Hegelm.; <i>Lemna minuscula</i> Herter; <i>Lemna valdiviana</i> var. <i>minima</i> Hegelm.	least duckweed	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i> Torr.	<i>Lemna perpusilla</i> var. <i>trinervis</i> Austin	minute duckweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Lemna trisulca</i> L.		ivy-leaved duckweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Lemna turionifera</i> Landolt		turion duckweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Lemna valdiviana</i> Phillipi	<i>Lemna torreyi</i> Austin	pale duckweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Orontium aquaticum</i> L.		golden-club	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Peltandra virginica</i> (L.) Raf. ex Schott	<i>Arum virginicum</i> L.	green arrow-arum	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.		water-lettuce	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Spirodela oligorrhiza</i> (Kurz) Hegelmaier	<i>Lemna oligorrhiza</i> Kurz; <i>Spirodela punctata</i> , misapplied	lesser duck-meal	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.	<i>Lemna polyrrhiza</i> L.; <i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid. var. <i>masonii</i> Daubs	common duck-meal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> (L.) Salisb. ex Nutt.	<i>Dracontium foetidum</i> L.; <i>Spathyema foetida</i> (L.) Raf.	skunk-cabbage	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Wolffia borealis</i> (Engelm. ex Hegelm.) Landolt ex Landolt & Wildi	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i> Weddell var. <i>borealis</i> Engelm. ex Hegelm.; <i>Wolffia punctata</i> , misapplied	northern water-meal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i> Weddell	<i>Bruniera punctata</i> (Griseb.) Nieuwl.; <i>Wolffia papulifera</i> C.H. Thompson; <i>Wolffia punctata</i> Griseb.	Brazilian water-meal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Karst.	<i>Bruniera columbiana</i> (Karst.) Nieuwl.	Columbian water-meal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Araceae	arum family	<i>Wolffiella gladiata</i> (Hegelm.) Hegelm.	<i>Wolffia floridana</i> (J.D. Sm.) J.D. Sm. ex Hegelm.; <i>Wolffia gladiata</i> Hegelm.; <i>Wolffia gladiata</i> Hegelm. var. <i>floridana</i> J.D. Sm.; <i>Wolffiella floridana</i> (J.D. Sm.) C.H. Thompson	sword-like bog-mat	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Asparagaceae	asparagus family	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.		asparagus	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Butomaceae	flowering-rush family	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.		flowering-rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Colchicaceae	colchicum family	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i> L.		autumn-crocus	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Colchicaceae	colchicum family	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> J.E. Sm.		large-flowered bellwort	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Colchicaceae	colchicum family	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> L.		perfoliate bellwort	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Colchicaceae	colchicum family	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i> L.	<i>Oakesiella sessilifolia</i> (L.) S. Wats.	sessile-leaved bellwort	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Commelinaceae	spiderwort family	<i>Commelina communis</i> L.	<i>Commelina communis</i> var. <i>ludens</i> (Miq.) C.B. Clarke	Asiatic dayflower	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Commelinaceae	spiderwort family	<i>Commelina diffusa</i> Burman f. var. <i>diffusa</i>	<i>Commelina longicaulis</i> Jacq.	climbing dayflower	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Commelinaceae	spiderwort family	<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i> Small		long-bracted spiderwort	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Commelinaceae	spiderwort family	<i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i> Raf.	<i>Tradescantia canaliculata</i> Raf.; <i>Tradescantia foliosa</i> Small; <i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i> var. <i>foliosa</i> (Small) MacRoberts; <i>Tradescantia reflexa</i> Raf.	smooth spiderwort	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Commelinaceae	spiderwort family	<i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i> × <i>T. subaspera</i> Ker-Gawl.			non-native	nothospecies
Monocots	Commelinaceae	spiderwort family	<i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i> × <i>T. virginiana</i>			non-native	nothospecies
Monocots	Commelinaceae	spiderwort family	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> L.	<i>Tradescantia brevicaulis</i> Raf.; <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> var. <i>alba</i> Hook. ex Raf.	Virginia spiderwort	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) Soják	<i>Schoenoplectus fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) M.T. Strong; <i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) Gray; <i>Scirpus maritimus</i> L. var. <i>fluviatilis</i> Torr.	river tuber-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bolboschoenus glaucus</i> (Lam.) S.G. Smith	<i>Schoenoplectus glaucus</i> (Lam.) Kartesz; <i>Scirpus glaucus</i> Lam.	glaucous tuber-bulrush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> (L.) Palla ssp. <i>maritimus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus maritimus</i> (L.) Lye; <i>Scirpus maritimus</i> L. var. <i>maritimus</i>	saltmarsh tuber-bulrush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> (L.) Palla ssp. <i>paludosus</i> (A. Nels.) T. Koyama	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> ssp. <i>paludosus</i> (A. Nels.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Bolboschoenus paludosus</i> (A. Nels.) Soó; <i>Scirpus paludosus</i> A. Nels.	(marsh) saltmarsh tuber-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> × <i>B. robustus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bolboschoenus novae-angliae</i> (Britt.) S.G. Smith	<i>Scirpus cylindricus</i> (Torr.) Britt.; <i>Schoenoplectus novae-angliae</i> (Britt.) M.T. Strong; <i>Scirpus novae-angliae</i> Britt.	New England tuber-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bolboschoenus robustus</i> (Pursh) Soják	<i>Schoenoplectus robustus</i> (Pursh) M.T. Strong; <i>Scirpus robustus</i> Pursh	sea-coast tuber-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> (L.) Kunth ex C.B. Clarke	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> var. <i>crebra</i> Fern.; <i>Scirpus capillaris</i> L.; <i>Stenophyllus capillaris</i> (L.) Britt.	tufted hair-sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex abscondita</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex abscondita</i> var. <i>glauca</i> (Chapman) Fern.	thicket sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex acutiformis</i> Ehrh.		lesser pond sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex adusta</i> Boott		swarthy sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex aestivalis</i> M.A. Curtis ex Gray		summer sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex alata</i> Torr.		broad-winged sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex albicans</i> Willd. ex Spreng. var. <i>albicans</i>	<i>Carex artitecta</i> Mackenzie; <i>Carex emmonsii</i> Dewey ex Torr. var. <i>muehlenbergii</i> (Gray) J. Rettig; <i>Carex nigromarginata</i> var. <i>muehlenbergii</i> (Gray) Gleason	white-tinged sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex albicans</i> var. <i>emmonsii</i> (Dewey ex Torr.) J. Rettig	<i>Carex emmonsii</i> Dewey ex Torr.	(Emmons') white-tinged sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex albolutescens</i> Schwein.		green-white sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex albusina</i> Sheldon	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Boott	white bear sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex alopecoidea</i> Tuckerman		fox-tail sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steud.	<i>Carex grisea</i> var. <i>amphibola</i> (Steud.) Kükenth.	eastern narrow-leaved sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex annectens</i> (Bickn.) Bickn.	<i>Carex brachyglossa</i> Mackenzie; <i>Carex setacea</i> Dewey var. <i>ambigua</i> (Barratt ex Boott) Fern.; <i>Carex xanthocarpa</i> Bickn. var. <i>annectens</i> Bickn.	yellow-fruited sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex appalachica</i> J. Webber & P.W. Ball		Appalachian sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex aquatilis</i> Wahlenb. ssp. <i>altior</i> (Rydb.) Hultén	<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>altior</i> (Rydb.) Fern.; <i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>substricta</i> Kükenth.; <i>Carex substricta</i> (Kükenth.) Mackenzie	(tall) water sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex arcta</i> Boott	<i>Carex canescens</i> var. <i>polystachya</i> Boott	northern cluster sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex arctata</i> Boott in Hook.	<i>Carex arctata</i> var. <i>faxonii</i> Bailey	drooping woodland sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex arctogena</i> H. Sm.	<i>Carex capitata</i> L. ssp. <i>arctogena</i> (H. Sm.) Hiitonen; <i>Carex capitata</i> L. var. <i>arctogena</i> (H. Sm.) Hultén	capitate sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex argyrantha</i> Tuckerman		silvery-flowered sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex atherodes</i> Spreng.		wheat sedge	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex atlantica</i> Bailey var. <i>atlantica</i>	<i>Carex incompta</i> Bickn.; <i>Carex stellulata</i> Goodenough var. <i>conferta</i> Chapman	prickly bog sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex atlantica</i> Bailey var. <i>capillacea</i> (Bailey) Cronq.	<i>Carex atlantica</i> ssp. <i>capillacea</i> (Bailey) Reznicek; <i>Carex howei</i> Mackenzie	(Howe's) prickly bog sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex atratiformis</i> Britt.	<i>Carex atrata</i> L. ssp. <i>aratiformis</i> (Britt.) Kükenth.; <i>Carex ovata</i> Rudge	scabrous black sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex aurea</i> Nutt.		golden-fruited sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex backii</i> Boott	<i>Carex backii</i> var. <i>subrostrata</i> (Bates) Dorn; <i>Carex durifolia</i> Bailey	Back's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex baileyi</i> Britt.		Bailey's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex barratii</i> Schwein. & Torr.		Barratt's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex bebbii</i> Olney ex Fern.	<i>Carex tribuloides</i> var. <i>bebbii</i> Bailey	Bebb's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex bicknellii</i> Britt.	<i>Carex straminea</i> var. <i>crawei</i> Boott	Bicknell's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex bigelowii</i> Torr. ex Schwein. ssp. <i>bigelowii</i>	<i>Carex rigida</i> Goodenough; <i>Carex rigida</i> Goodenough var. <i>bigelowii</i> (Torr. ex Schwein.) Tuckerman; <i>Carex rigida</i> Goodenough var. <i>concolor</i> (R. Br.) Kükenth.	Bigelow's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex billingsii</i> (Knight) C.D. Kirschbaum	<i>Carex trisperma</i> var. <i>billingsii</i> Knight	Billings' sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>blanda</i> (Dewey) Boott	eastern woodland sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex brevicrinis</i> (Fern.) A. Haines	<i>Carex crinita</i> Lam. var. <i>brevicrinis</i> Fern.	short fringed sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex brevior</i> (Dewey) Mackenzie ex Lunell	<i>Carex straminea</i> var. <i>brevior</i> Dewey	short-beaked sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex bromoides</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. ssp. <i>bromoides</i>		brome-like sedge	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex brunnea</i> Thunb.	<i>Carex brunnea</i> var. <i>nakiri</i> Ohwi; <i>Carex sendaica</i> Franch. var. <i>nakiri</i> (Ohwi) Koyama	greater brown sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir. var. <i>brunnescens</i>	<i>Carex canescens</i> var. <i>alpicola</i> Wahlenb.	brownish sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex brunnescens</i> var. <i>sphaerostachya</i> (Tuckerman) Kükenth.	<i>Carex brunnescens</i> (Pers.) Poir. ssp. <i>sphaerostachya</i> (Tuckerman) Kalela; <i>Carex canescens</i> var. <i>sphaerostachya</i> Tuckerman	(round-spiked) brownish sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex bullata</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.		button sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex bushii</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex caroliniana</i> Schwein. var. <i>cuspidata</i> (Dewey) Shiiners	Bush's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i> Wahlenb.	<i>Carex polygama</i> Schkuhr	brown bog sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex canescens</i> L. ssp. <i>canescens</i>	<i>Carex sublolacea</i> (Fern.) Bickn.	hoary sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex canescens</i> L. ssp. <i>disjuncta</i> (Fern.) Toivonen	<i>Carex canescens</i> var. <i>disjuncta</i> Fern.; <i>Carex disjuncta</i> (Fern.) Bickn.	(disjunct) hoary sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex capillaris</i> L. ssp. <i>capillaris</i>	<i>Carex capillaris</i> var. <i>elongata</i> Olney ex Fern.	hair-like sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex capillaris</i> L. ssp. <i>fuscidula</i> (V. Krecz. ex Egorova) A. & D. Löve	<i>Carex fuscidula</i> V. Krecz. ex Egorova	(dusky) hair-like sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex caryophyllaea</i> Lat.		vernal sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex castanea</i> Wahlenb.	<i>Carex flexilis</i> Rudge	chestnut sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex cephaloidea</i> (Dewey) Dewey	<i>Carex muricata</i> L. var. <i>cephaloidea</i> Dewey; <i>Carex sparganioides</i> var. <i>cephaloidea</i> (Dewey) Carey	thin-leaved sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl. ex Willd.		oval-headed sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i> Ehrh. ex L. f.		rope-root sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex collinsii</i> Nutt.		Collins' sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex communis</i> Bailey var. <i>communis</i>		fibrous-rooted sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex comosa</i> Boott		bearded sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex conoidea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	<i>Carex katahdinensis</i> Fern.	open-field sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex crawei</i> Dewey		Crawe's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex crawfordii</i> Fern.		Crawford's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex crinita</i> L. am.		fringed sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex crinita</i> × <i>C. torta</i>			native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex cristatella</i> Britt.		crested sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex flava</i> var. <i>fertilis</i> , of authors not Peck	northeastern sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i> × <i>C. viridula</i> ssp. <i>viridula</i>			native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex cumulata</i> (Bailey) Mackenzie	<i>Carex straminea</i> var. <i>cumulata</i> Bailey	clustered sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex davisii</i> Schwein. & Torr.		Davis' sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>debilis</i>	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>intercurva</i> Fern.	white-edged sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>rudgei</i> Bailey	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>interjecta</i> Bailey; <i>Carex debilis</i> Michx. var. <i>strictior</i> Bailey; <i>Carex flexuosa</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	(Rudge's) white-edged sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i> × <i>C. virescens</i>			native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex deflexa</i> Hornem. var. <i>deflexa</i>		northern sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex deweyana</i> Schwein. var. <i>deweyana</i>		round-fruited short-scaled sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex diandra</i> Schrank		lesser tussock sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex digitalis</i> Willd. var. <i>digitalis</i>		slender woodland sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex disperma</i> Dewey		soft-leaved sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex disticha</i> Huds.		two-ranked sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex eburnea</i> Boott		bristle-leaved sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex echinata</i> Murr. var. <i>echinata</i>	<i>Carex angustior</i> Mackenzie; <i>Carex cephalantha</i> (Bailey) Bickn.; <i>Carex josselynii</i> (Fern.) Mackenzie ex Pease; <i>Carex muricata</i> L. var. <i>echinata</i> (Carex) Carey ex Gleason	star sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex echinodes</i> (Fern.) Rothrock, Reznicek & Hipp	<i>Carex tenera</i> var. <i>echinodes</i> (Fern.) Wieg.; <i>Carex straminea</i> Willd. ex Schkuhr var. <i>echinodes</i> Fern.	prickly quill sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex emoryi</i> Dewey	<i>Carex millegrana</i> T. Holm; <i>Carex stricta</i> var. <i>elongata</i> (Boeckl.) Gleason; <i>Carex stricta</i> var. <i>emorii</i> (Dewey) Bailey	Emory's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex exilis</i> Dewey		meager sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex festucacea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.		fescue sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex flacca</i> Schreb.	<i>Carex glauca</i> Scop.	glaucous sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex flava</i> L.	<i>Carex flava</i> var. <i>fertilis</i> Peck; <i>Carex flava</i> var. <i>gaspensis</i> Fern.; <i>Carex laxior</i> (Kükenth.) Mackenzie	yellow-green sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex foenea</i> Willd.	<i>Carex aenea</i> Fern.	straw sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex folliculata</i> L.		northern long sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex formosa</i> Dewey		handsome sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex garberi</i> Fern.	<i>Carex garberi</i> var. <i>bifaria</i> Fern.	elk sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex glaucoidea</i> Tuckerman ex Olney	<i>Carex flaccosperma</i> Dewey var. <i>glaucoidea</i> (Tuckerman ex Olney) Kükenth.	blue sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex gracilescens</i> Steud.	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>gracillima</i> (Boott) Boott ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.	slender loose-flowered sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex gracillima</i> Schwein.	<i>Carex gracillima</i> var. <i>macerrima</i> Fern. & Wieg.	graceful sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex gracillima</i> × <i>C. virescens</i>			native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Carex granularis</i> var. <i>haleana</i> (Olney) Porter; <i>Carex haleana</i> Olney; <i>Carex shriveri</i> Britt.	limestone-meadow sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex grayi</i> Carey	<i>Carex asa-grayi</i> Bailey; <i>Carex grayi</i> var. <i>hispidula</i> Gray; <i>Carex intumescens</i> var. <i>alobularis</i> Grav	Gray's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex grisea</i> Wahlenb.	<i>Carex amphibola</i> var. <i>turgida</i> Fern.	inflated narrow-leaved sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex gynandra</i> Schwein.	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>gynandra</i> (Schwein.) Schwein. & Torr.; <i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>simulans</i> Fern.; <i>Carex gynandra</i> var. <i>simulans</i> (Fern.) Rolland-Germain	nodding sedge	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex gynocrates</i> Wormsk. ex Drej.	<i>Carex dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>gynocrates</i> (Wormsk. ex Drej.) Hultén; <i>Carex dioica</i> L. var. <i>gynocrates</i> (Wormsk. ex Drej.) Ostenf.	northern bog sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ×hartii</i> Dewey	<i>Carex lurida</i> × <i>C. retrorsa</i>	Hart's sedge	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex haydenii</i> Dewey	<i>Carex stricta</i> var. <i>decora</i> Bailey; <i>Carex stricta</i> var. <i>haydenii</i> (Dewey) Kükenth.	Hayden's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex haydenii</i> × <i>C. nigra</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex hirsutella</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex complanata</i> Torr. & Hook. var. <i>hirta</i> (Willd.) Gleason; <i>Carex hirsuta</i> Willd.; <i>Carex triceps</i> , of authors not Michx.	hirsute sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex hirta</i> L.		hammer sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	pubescent sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i> Dewey	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i> var. <i>hitchcockiana</i> (Dewey) Kükenth.	Hitchcock's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex hormathodes</i> Fern.	<i>Carex straminea</i> var. <i>invisa</i> Boott	marsh straw sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex houghtoniana</i> Torr. ex Dewey		Houghton's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex hystericina</i> Muhl. ex Willd.		porcupine sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex hystericina</i> × <i>C. schweinizia</i>			part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex interior</i> Bailey	<i>Carex scirpoides</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	inland sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge var. <i>fernaldii</i> Bailey		(Fernald's) greater bladder sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge var. <i>intumescens</i>		greater bladder sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ×knieskernii</i> Dewey	<i>Carex arctata</i> × <i>C. castanea</i>	Knieskern's sedge	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex kobomugi</i> Ohwi	<i>Carex macrocephala</i> Willd. ex Spreng. var. <i>kobomugi</i> (Ohwi) Miyabe & Kudô	Japanese sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lacustris</i> Willd.		lakeside sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i> (Kükenth.) Mackenzie	<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>laevivaginata</i> Kükenth.	smooth-sheathed sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> Ehrh. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Fern.) D. Löve & Bernard	<i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michx.; <i>Carex lanuginosa</i> Michx. var. <i>americana</i> (Fern.) Boivin; <i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>americana</i> Fern.	(American) woolly fruited sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> Schwein. var. <i>laxiculmis</i>		spreading sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> Lam.	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>serrulata</i> F.J. Herm.	broad loose-flowered sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex leersii</i> F.W. Schultz	<i>Carex chabertii</i> F.W. Schultz; <i>Carex divulsa</i> Stokes subsp. <i>leersii</i> (Kneuck.) W. Koch; <i>Carex muricata</i> L. var. <i>leersii</i> Kneuck.; <i>Carex virens</i> Lam. & DC.	Leers' sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lenticularis</i> Michx.	<i>Carex lenticularis</i> var. <i>albimontana</i> Dewey; <i>Carex lenticularis</i> var. <i>blakei</i> Dewey	lake shore sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex leporina</i> L.	<i>Carex ovalis</i> Goodenough; <i>Carex traceyi</i> Mackenzie	oval sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex leptalea</i> Wahlenb. ssp. <i>leptalea</i>		bristle-stalk sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex leptonervia</i> (Fern.) Fern.	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>leptonervia</i> Fern.	nerveless woodland sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex limosa</i> L.		mud sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex livida</i> (Wahlenb.) Willd.	<i>Carex livida</i> var. <i>grayana</i> (Dewey) Fern.; <i>Carex livida</i> var. <i>radicalis</i> Paine	livid sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex longii</i> Mackenzie		Long's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lucorum</i> Willd. ex Link ssp. <i>lucorum</i>	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> var. <i>distans</i> Peck	Blue Ridge sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lupuliformis</i> Sartwell ex Dewey		false hop sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lupulina</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Carex lupulina</i> var. <i>pedunculata</i> Gray	hop sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lupulina</i> × <i>C. lurida</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex lurida</i> Wahlenb.		sallow sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex mackenziei</i> Krecz.	<i>Carex norvegica</i> Willd. ex Schkuhr	Mackenzie's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex magellanica</i> Lam. ssp. <i>irrigua</i> (Wahlenb.) Hiitonen	<i>Carex limosa</i> var. <i>irrigua</i> Wahlenb.; <i>Carex paupercula</i> Michx.; <i>Carex paupercula</i> Michx. var. <i>irrigua</i> (Wahlenb.) Fern.	(soaked) boreal bog sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ×mainensis</i> Porter ex Britt.	<i>Carex miliaris</i> × <i>C. vesicaria</i>	Maine sedge	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex media</i> R. Br.	<i>Carex alpina</i> Liljeblad var. <i>inferalpina</i> Wahlenb.; <i>Carex norvegica</i> Retz. var. <i>inferalpina</i> (Wahlenb.) Hultén	closed-headed sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex meadii</i> Dewey	<i>Carex tetanica</i> var. <i>meadii</i> (Dewey) Bailey	Mead's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex brevior</i> var. <i>pseudofestucacea</i> Farw.	Merritt Fernald's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex mesochorea</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex cephalophora</i> var. <i>mesochorea</i> (Mackenzie) Gleason	midland sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex michauxiana</i> Boeckl.	<i>Carex abacta</i> Bailey	Michaux's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex miliaris</i> Michx.	<i>Carex saxatilis</i> var. <i>miliaris</i> (Michx.) Bailey	millet sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex mitchelliana</i> M.A. Curtis	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>mitchelliana</i> (M.A. Curtis) Gleason	Mitchell's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex molesta</i> Mackenzie ex Bright		troublesome sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>enervis</i> Boott	<i>Carex plana</i> Mackenzie	(nerveless) Muhlenberg's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd. var. <i>muehlenbergii</i>		Muhlenberg's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i> Schwein.		Muskingum sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex nigra</i> (L.) Reichard	<i>Carex acuta</i> L. var. <i>nigra</i> L.; <i>Carex nigra</i> var. <i>strictiformis</i> (Bailey) Fern.	smooth black sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i> Schwein.		black-edged sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex normalis</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex mirabilis</i> Dewey	greater straw sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex novae-angliae</i> Schwein.		New England sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex oklahomensis</i> Mackenzie	<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>oklahomensis</i> (Mackenzie) Gleason	Oklahoma sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.		rich woods sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex oligosperma</i> Michx.		few-seeded sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ×olneyi</i> Boott	<i>Carex bullata</i> × <i>C. utriculata</i>	Oney's sedge	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ormostachya</i> Wieg.	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>ormostachya</i> (Wieg.) Gleason	necklace spike sedge	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex oronensis</i> Fern.	Orono sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex paleacea</i> Schreb. ex Wahlenb.	<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>paleacea</i> (Schreb. ex Wahlenb.) Dewey; <i>Carex paleacea</i> var. <i>transatlantica</i> Fern.	chaffy sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex paleacea</i> × <i>C. stricta</i>		native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex pallescens</i> L.	<i>Carex pallescens</i> var. <i>neogaea</i> Fern.	pale sedge	non-native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex panicea</i> L.		grass-like sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex pauciflora</i> Lightf.		few-flowered sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex peckii</i> Howe	<i>Carex clivicola</i> Fern. & Weatherby; <i>Carex nigromarqinata</i> var. <i>elliptica</i> (Boott) Gleason	Peck's sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex pedunculata</i> Muhl. ex Willd. ssp. <i>pedunculata</i>		long-stalked sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex peltita</i> Muhl.	<i>Carex lanuginosa</i> , of authors not Michx.; <i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Boeckl.) Gilly	woolly sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> Lam.		Pennsylvania sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex plantaginea</i> Lam.		plantain-leaved sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex platyphylla</i> Carey		broad-leaved sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex polymorpha</i> Muhl.		variable sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex praegracilis</i> W. Boott		freeway sedge	non-native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex prairiea</i> Dewey ex Wood	<i>Carex diandra</i> var. <i>ramosa</i> (Boott) Fern.	prairie sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex prasina</i> Wahlenb.		drooping sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex praticola</i> Rydb.	<i>Carex platylepis</i> Mackenzie; <i>Carex pratensis</i> Drej.	northern meadow sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex projecta</i> Mackenzie		necklace sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i> L.		cypress-like sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ×pseudohelvola</i> Kihlm.	<i>Carex canescens</i> × <i>C. mackenziei</i>	false pale red sedge	native nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex radiata</i> (Wahlenb.) Small	<i>Carex rosea</i> var. <i>radiata</i> (Wahlenb.) Dewey; <i>Carex stellulata</i> Goodenough var. <i>radiata</i> Wahlenb.; <i>Carex sylvicola</i> J. Webber & P.W. Ball	eastern star sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex rariflora</i> (Wahlenb.) Sm.	<i>Carex limosa</i> var. <i>rariflora</i> Wahlenb.	loose-flowered alpine sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex recta</i> Boott	<i>Carex kattegatensis</i> Fries ex Lindm.; <i>Carex ×neofilipendula</i> Lepage; <i>Carex salina</i> Wahlenb. var. <i>kattegatensis</i> (Fries ex Lindm.) Almqvist; <i>Carex ×subniara</i> Lepage	estuary sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex retroflexa</i> Muhl. ex Willd.		reflexed sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex retrorsa</i> Schwein.		retrorse sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex reznicekii</i> Werier		Reznicek's sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex richardsonii</i> R. Br.		Richardson's sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	<i>Carex convoluta</i> Mackenzie	rosy sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex rostrata</i> Stokes		beaked sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ×ruedtii</i> Kneuck.	<i>Carex flava</i> × <i>C. viridula</i>	Ruedt's sedge	native nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex scabrata</i> Schwein.		eastern rough sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex schweinitzii</i> Dewey ex Schwein.		Schweinitz's sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex scirpoidea</i> Michx. ssp. <i>scirpoidea</i>	<i>Carex scirpiformis</i> Mackenzie	Canada single-spike sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex scoparia</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.		pointed broom sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex scoparia</i> × <i>C. straminea</i>		native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex scoparia</i> × <i>C. tincta</i>		native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex seorsa</i> Howe		weak stellate sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex siccata</i> Dewey	<i>Carex foenea</i> , in the sense of Fernald (1950)	dry land sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex silicea</i> Olney		sea-beach sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex sparganioides</i> Muhl. ex Willd.		bur-reed sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex spicata</i> Huds.	<i>Carex contigua</i> Hoppe	prickly sedge	non-native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex sprengelii</i> Dewey ex Spreng.	<i>Carex longirostris</i> Torr.	long-beaked sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex squarrosa</i> L.		squarrose sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex sterilis</i> Willd.	<i>Carex elachycarpa</i> Fern.; <i>Carex muricata</i> L. var. <i>sterilis</i> (Fern.) Gleason; <i>Kobresia elachycarpa</i> (Fern.) Fern.	dioecious sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex stipata</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>stipata</i>		awl-fruited sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex straminea</i> Willd. ex Schkuhr	<i>Carex richii</i> (Fern.) Mackenzie	eastern straw sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex striata</i> Michx.	<i>Carex striata</i> var. <i>brevis</i> Bailey; <i>Carex walteriana</i> Bailey	Walter's sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex striatula</i> Michx.	<i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Dewey	lined sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex stricta</i> Lam.	<i>Carex stricta</i> var. <i>strictior</i> (Dewey) Carey; <i>Carex strictior</i> Dewey	tussock sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex styloflexa</i> Buckl.		bent sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex swanii</i> (Fern.) Mackenzie	<i>Carex virescens</i> var. <i>swanii</i> Fern.	Swan's sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex synchnocephala</i> Carey		many-headed sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tenera</i> Dewey		delicate quill sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tenera</i> × <i>C. tincta</i>		native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tenuiflora</i> Wahlenb.		sparse-flowered sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tetanica</i> Schkuhr		rigid sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tincta</i> (Fern.) Fern.	<i>Carex mirabilis</i> Dewey var. <i>tincta</i> Fern.	tinged sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tonsa</i> (Fern.) Bickn. var. <i>rugosperma</i> (Mackenzie) W.J. Criss	<i>Carex rugosperma</i> Mackenzie	(wrinkle-seeded) shaved sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tonsa</i> (Fern.) Bickn. var. <i>tonsa</i>	<i>Carex rugosperma</i> Mackenzie var. <i>tonsa</i> (Fern.) E.G. Voss; <i>Carex umbellata</i> var. <i>tonsa</i> Fern.	shaved sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex torta</i> Boott ex Tuckerman	<i>Carex acuta</i> L. var. <i>sparsiflora</i> Dewey; <i>Carex torta</i> var. <i>composita</i> Porter	twisted sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahlenb. var. <i>tribuloides</i>		blunt broom sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex ×richina</i> Fern.	<i>Carex tenuiflora</i> × <i>C. trisperma</i>	hair sedge	native nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i> Muhl. ex Willd.		hairy-fruited sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex trisperma</i> Dewey		three-seeded sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i> Dewey		Tuckerman's sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex typhina</i> Michx.	<i>Carex squarrosa</i> var. <i>typhina</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	cattail sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex umbellata</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	<i>Carex abdita</i> Bickn.	parasol sedge	native orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex utriculata</i> Boott	<i>Carex rostrata</i> var. <i>utriculata</i> (Boott) Bailey	swollen-beaked sedge	native orthospecies

Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex vacillans</i> Drej. ex Hartman	<i>Carex</i> × <i>super-goodenoughii</i> (Kükenth.) Lepage	swinging sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex vaginata</i> Tausch	<i>Carex saltuensis</i> Bailey	sheathed sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex vesicaria</i> L.	<i>Carex monile</i> Tuckerman; <i>Carex vesicaria</i> var. <i>jejuna</i> Fern.; <i>Carex vesicaria</i> var. <i>laurentiana</i> Fern.; <i>Carex vesicaria</i> var. <i>monile</i> (Tuckerman) Fern.; <i>Carex vesicaria</i> var. <i>raeana</i> (Boott) Fern.	lesser bladder sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex vestita</i> Willd.		velvet sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex virescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Carex costata</i> Schwein.	ribbed sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex viridula</i> Michx. ssp. <i>oedocarpa</i> (Anderss.) B. Schmid	<i>Carex demissa</i> Homem.	(swollen-fruited) little green sedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex viridula</i> Michx. ssp. <i>viridula</i> var. <i>viridula</i>	<i>Carex oederi</i> Ehrh.; <i>Carex oederi</i> Retz. var. <i>pumila</i> (Cosson & Germain) Fern.; <i>Carex oederi</i> Retz. ssp. <i>viridula</i> (Michx.) Hultén; <i>Carex oederi</i> Retz. var. <i>viridula</i> (Michx.) Kükenth.	little green sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> Michx.	<i>Carex setacea</i> Dewey	common fox sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex wiegandii</i> Mackenzie		Wiegand's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex waponahkensis</i> M. Lovit & A. Haines	<i>Carex scoparia</i> var. <i>tessellata</i> Fern. & Wieg.	Dawn-land sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Carex willdenowii</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.		Willdenow's sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cladium mariscoides</i> (Muhl.) Torr.	<i>Mariscus mariscoides</i> (Muhl.) Kuntze	smooth saw-sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus acuminatus</i> Torr. & Hook. ex Torr.		taper-tipped flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> Torr.	<i>Cyperus rivularis</i> Kunth; <i>Pycurus rivularis</i> (Kunth) Palla	shining flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus brevifolioides</i> Thieret & Delahoussaye	<i>Kyllinga gracillima</i> Miq.	pasture flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus dentatus</i> Torr.		toothed flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus diandrus</i> Torr.	<i>Pycurus diander</i> (Torr.) C.B. Clarke	umbrella flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus echinatus</i> (L.) Wood	<i>Cyperus ovalaris</i> (Michx.) Torr.	globe flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus engelmannii</i> Steud.	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> var. <i>engelmannii</i> (Steud.) R. Carter, S.D. Jones & J. Wipff	Engelmann's flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhl.	<i>Cyperus halei</i> Torr. ex Britt.	red-root flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L. var. <i>leptostachyus</i> Boeck.	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> var. <i>angustispicatus</i> Britt.; <i>Cyperus tuberosus</i> Pursh	(thin-spiked) nut flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus filicinus</i> Vahl	<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i> var. <i>filicinus</i> (Vahl) C.B. Clarke	fern flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus flavescens</i> L.	<i>Cyperus flavescens</i> var. <i>poiformis</i> (Pursh) Fern.; <i>Pycurus flavescens</i> (L.) Reichenb.	yellow flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus fuscus</i> L.		brown flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus grayi</i> Torr.	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> var. <i>oblitus</i> Fern. & Grisc.	Gray's flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i> Torr.		Houghton's flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus iria</i> L.		rice-field flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> (Spreng.) Marcks var. <i>lupulinus</i>	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> Vahl	Great Plains flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> (Spreng.) Marcks var. <i>macilentus</i> (Fern.) A. Haines	<i>Cyperus filiculmis</i> Vahl var. <i>macilentus</i> Fern.; <i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> ssp. <i>macilentus</i> (Fern.) Marcks	(meager) Great Plains flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus ×mesochorus</i> Geise	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> × <i>C. schweinitzii</i>	midland flatsedge	non-native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus microiria</i> Steud.	<i>Cyperus iria</i> var. <i>microiria</i> (Steud.) Franch. & Savatier; <i>Cyperus iria</i> var. <i>rectangularis</i> Kükenth.	lesser rice-field flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus nipponicus</i> Franch. & Sav.	<i>Juncellus nipponicus</i> (Franch. & Sav.) C.B. Clarke	Japanese flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> L.	<i>Cyperus ferax</i> L.C. Rich; <i>Cyperus ferruginescens</i> Boeckl.; <i>Torulinium odoratum</i> (L.) S. Hooper	rusty flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i> Rottb.	<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i> var. <i>texensis</i> (Torr.) Fern.; <i>Pycurus polystachyos</i> (Rottb.) Beauv.	many-spiked flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus pseudovegetus</i> Steud.	<i>Cyperus virens</i> Michx. var. <i>arenicola</i> (Boeckl.) Shimmers	marsh flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus retrorsus</i> Chapman	<i>Cyperus cylindricus</i> (Ell.) Britt.; <i>Mariscus cylindricus</i> Ell.; <i>Mariscus retrorsus</i> (Chapman) C.B. Clarke	pine barren flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i> Torr.	<i>Mariscus schweinitzii</i> (Torr.) T. Koyama	Schweinitz's flatsedge	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> L.	<i>Cyperus aristatus</i> Rottböll; <i>Cyperus inflexus</i> Muhl.	awned flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> var. <i>robustior</i> Britt.	straw-colored flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Cyperus subsquarrosus</i> (Muhl.) Bauters	<i>Hemicarpha micrantha</i> (Vahl) Pax; <i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i> (Vahl) G. Tucker; <i>Scirpus micranthus</i> Vahl	small-flowered flatsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> (L.) Britt. var. <i>arundinaceum</i>	<i>Cyperus arundinaceus</i> L.	three-way sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> × <i>Rynchospora capitellata</i>	<i>Cyperus</i> × <i>weatherbianus</i> Fern.		native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> var. <i>submersa</i> (H.J. Nilss.) Svens.	needle spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis aestuam</i> A. Haines	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i> var. <i>aphanactis</i> Moore; <i>Eleocharis pallidostachys</i> , unpublished name	tidal spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis ambigens</i> Fern.		ambiguous spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis compressa</i> Sullivant var. <i>compressa</i>	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i> var. <i>compressa</i> (Sullivant) Drapalik & Mohlenbrock	flat-stemmed spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis diandra</i> C. Wright	<i>Eleocharis diandra</i> var. <i>depressa</i> Fern.	Wright's spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i> Kunth var. <i>elliptica</i>	<i>Eleocharis capitata</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>borealis</i> Svens.; <i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> var. <i>borealis</i> (Svens.) Gleason	elliptic spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i> Steud. var. <i>detonsa</i> Gray in H. Patters.	<i>Eleocharis monticola</i> Fern. var. <i>leviseta</i> Fern.; <i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> var. <i>detonsa</i> (Gray) Drapalik & Mohlenbrock	(shaved) Engelmann's spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i> Steud. var. <i>engelmannii</i>	<i>Eleocharis monticola</i> Fern.; <i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> var. <i>engelmannii</i> (Steud.) Britt.	Engelmann's spikesedge	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i> (Ell.) Torr.	<i>Scirpus equisetoides</i> Ell.	horsetail spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> Steud.	<i>Eleocharis calva</i> Torr.	red-footed spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis fallax</i> Weatherby		creeping spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis flavescens</i> (Poir.) Urban var. <i>olivacea</i> (Torr.) Gleason	<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i> Torr.	(olive) yellow spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i> J.A. Schultes		mudflat spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis melanocarpa</i> Torr.		black-fruited spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis microcarpa</i> Torr. var. <i>filiculmis</i> Torr.		(thread-stemmed) small-fruited spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis nitida</i> Fern.		quill spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> J.A. Schultes var. <i>obtusa</i>	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> var. <i>jejuna</i> Fern.; <i>Eleocharis ovata</i> var. <i>obtusa</i> (Willd.) Kükenth.; <i>Scirpus obtusus</i> Willd.	blunt spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> (Willd.) J.A. Schultes var. <i>peasei</i> Svens.		(Pease's) blunt spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i> (Roth) Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> var. <i>heuseri</i> Uechtr.; <i>Eleocharis obtusa</i> var. <i>ovata</i> (Roth) Drapalik & Mohlenbrock; <i>Scirpus ovatus</i> Roth	ovoid spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (L.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes ssp. <i>palustris</i>	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> Britt.; <i>Scirpus palustris</i> L.	common spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> (L.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes ssp. <i>vigens</i> (L.H. Bailey) A. Haines	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> var. <i>major</i> Sonder; <i>Eleocharis palustris</i> var. <i>vigens</i> L.H. Bailey	(thriving) common spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis parvula</i> (Roemer & J.A. Schultes) Link ex Bluff, Nees & Schauer		little-headed spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i> (Michx.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i> var. <i>crassior</i> Fern.; <i>Scirpus quadrangulatus</i> Michx.	square-stemmed spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> (F.X. Hartmann) Schwarz ssp. <i>fernaldii</i> (Svens.) Hultén	<i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i> (Lightf.) Link var. <i>fernaldii</i> Svens.	(Fernald's) few-flowered spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i> Oakes		Robbins' spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis rostellata</i> (Torr.) Torr.	<i>Scirpus rostellatus</i> Torr.	beaked spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) J.A. Schultes var. <i>pseudoptera</i> (Weatherby ex Svens.) Svens.	<i>Eleocharis capitata</i> (L.) Br. var. <i>pseudoptera</i> Weatherby ex Svens.; <i>Eleocharis elliptica</i> var. <i>pseudoptera</i> (Weatherby ex Svens.) L. Harms	(false winged) slender spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i> (Willd.) J.A. Schultes var. <i>tenuis</i>	<i>Eleocharis capitata</i> , in the sense of Blake	slender spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis tricostata</i> Torr.		three-angled spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis tuberculosa</i> (Michx.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Scirpus tuberculosa</i> Michx.	long-tuberclcd spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> (Link) J.A. Schultes	<i>Eleocharis halophila</i> (Fern. & Brack.) Fern. & Brack.; <i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> var. <i>halophila</i> Fern. & Brack.; <i>Scirpus uniglumis</i> Link	one-glumed spikesedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> Honckeny ssp. <i>angustifolium</i>		tall cottonsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i> W.D.J. Koch		slender cottonsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i> Nutt.		few-nerved cottonsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> L. ssp. <i>spissum</i> (Fern.) Hultén	<i>Eriophorum spissum</i> Fern.; <i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> L. var. <i>spissum</i> (Fern.) Boivin	(compact) tussock cottonsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> L.		tawny cottonsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i> (Engelm.) Fern.	<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i> Hoppe var. <i>viridicarinatum</i> Engelm.	green-keeled cottonsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i> (L.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Fimbristylis autumnalis</i> var. <i>mucronulata</i> (Michx.) Fern.; <i>Scirpus autumnalis</i> L.	slender fimbry	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Fuirena pumila</i> (Torr.) Spreng.	<i>Fuirena squarrosa</i> var. <i>pumila</i> Torr.	dwarf umbrella-sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Fuirena squarrosa</i> Michx.	<i>Fuirena squarrosa</i> var. <i>hispida</i> (Ell.) Chapman	hairy umbrella-sedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> (L.) Vahl		white beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> Torr.	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> var. <i>leviseta</i> E.J. Hill	needle beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i> (Michx.) Vahl	<i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i> (L.) Vahl var. <i>capitellata</i> (Michx.) Kükenth.	brownish beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i> (L.) Ait. f.	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> var. <i>fusca</i> (L.) Vahl; <i>Schoenus fuscus</i> L.	brown beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora inundata</i> (Oakes) Fern.	<i>Ceratostchoenus macrostachys</i> (Torr. ex Gray) Gray var. <i>inundatus</i> Oakes; <i>Rhynchospora macrostachya</i> var. <i>inundata</i> (Oakes) Fern.	narrow-fruited beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora macrostachya</i> Torr. ex Gray		tall beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora nitens</i> (Vahl) Gray	<i>Psilocarya nitens</i> (Vahl) Wood	short-beaked beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i> (Torr.) Gray	<i>Psilocarya scirpoides</i> Torr.	long-beaked beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Rhynchospora torreyana</i> Gray		Torrey's beaksedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectiella hallii</i> (Gray) Lye	<i>Schoenoplectus hallii</i> (Gray) S.G. Sm.; <i>Scirpus hallii</i> Gray; <i>Scirpus supinus</i> L. var. <i>hallii</i> (Gray) Gray	Hall's annual-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectiella purshiana</i> (Fern.) Lye var. <i>purshiana</i>	<i>Scirpus debilis</i> Pursh; <i>Scirpus purshianus</i> Fern.; <i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i> (Fern.) M.T. Strong	(Pursh's) weak-stalked annual-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectiella purshiana</i> (Fern.) Lye var. <i>williamsii</i> (Fern.) Shiels & Monfils	<i>Scirpus juncooides</i> Roxb. var. <i>williamsii</i> (Fern.) T. Koyama; <i>Scirpus purshianus</i> Fern. var. <i>williamsii</i> Fern.; <i>Schoenoplectus purshianus</i> (Fern.) M.T. Strong var. <i>williamsii</i> (Fern.) S.G. Sm.	(William's) weak-stalked annual-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> (Gray) Shiels & Monfils var. <i>leviseta</i> (Fassett) Shiels & Monfils	<i>Scirpus smithii</i> Gray var. <i>levisetus</i> Fassett; <i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> (Gray) Soják var. <i>levisetus</i> (Fassett) S.G. Sm.	(smooth-bristled) Smith's annual-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> (Gray) Shiels & Monfils var. <i>setosa</i> (Fern.) Shiels & Monfils	<i>Scirpus smithii</i> Gray var. <i>setosus</i> Fern.; <i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> (Gray) Soják var. <i>setosus</i> (Fern.) S.G. Sm.	(bristly) Smith's annual-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> (Gray) Shiels & Monfils var. <i>smithii</i>	<i>Scirpus smithii</i> Gray; <i>Schoenoplectus smithii</i> (Gray) Soják	Smith's annual-bulrush	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) A. & D. Löve var. <i>acutus</i>	<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i> (L.) Palla ssp. <i>acutus</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) A. & D. Löve; <i>Scirpus acutus</i> Muhl. ex Bigelow; <i>Scirpus occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Chase	hard-stemmed club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> × <i>S. tabernaemontani</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i> (Pers.) Volk. ex Schinz & R. Keller	<i>Scirpus americanus</i> Pers.; <i>Scirpus olneyi</i> Gray	chair-maker's club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus ×contortus</i> (Eames) S.G. Sm.	<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i> × <i>S. pungens</i> ; <i>Scirpus ×contortus</i> (Eames) T. Koyama	contorted club-bulrush	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus etuberculatus</i> (Steud.) Soják	<i>Scirpus etuberculatus</i> (Steud.) Kuntze	Canby's club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i> (Chase) Soják	<i>Scirpus heterochaetus</i> Chase; <i>Scirpus lacustris</i> L. var. <i>tenuiculmis</i> Sheldon	slender club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus ×oblongus</i> (T. Koyama) Soják	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> × <i>S. heterochaetus</i> ; <i>Scirpus ×oblongus</i> T. Koyama	oblong club-bulrush	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (Vahl) Palla var. <i>pungens</i>	<i>Scirpus pungens</i> Vahl	three-square club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus ×steinmetzii</i> (Fern.) S.G. Sm.	<i>Schoenoplectus heterochaetus</i> × <i>S. tabernaemontani</i> ; <i>Scirpus ×steinmetzii</i> Fern.	Steinmetz's club-bulrush	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i> (Torr.) Soják	<i>Scirpus subterminalis</i> Torr.	water club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> (K.C. Gmel.) Palla	<i>Schoenoplectus validus</i> (Vahl) A. & D. Löve; <i>Scirpus lacustris</i> L. ssp. <i>creber</i> (Fern.) T. Koyama; <i>Scirpus tabernaemontani</i> K.C. Gmel.; <i>Scirpus validus</i> Vahl; <i>Scirpus validus</i> Vahl var. <i>creber</i> Fern.	soft-stemmed club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i> (Olney) Palla	<i>Scirpus torreyi</i> Olney	Torrey's club-bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus ancistrochaetus</i> Schuyler		northeastern bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i> Fern.	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> var. <i>brachypodus</i> (Fern.) Gilly	black-girdled woolsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i> × <i>S. cyperinus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> Willd.		dark-green bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> var. <i>pelius</i> Fern.; <i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> var. <i>rubricosus</i> Fern.	common woolsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus expansus</i> Fern.		wood bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i> Harper	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> var. <i>georgianus</i> (Harper) Fern.	Georgia bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i> Makino		mosquito bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus longii</i> Fern.		Long's woolsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> J. & K. Presl	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> var. <i>rubrotinctus</i> (Fern.) M.E. Jones; <i>Scirpus rubrotinctus</i> Fern.	barber-pole bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus pallidus</i> (Britt.) Fern.	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> var. <i>pallidus</i> Britt.	pale bulrush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus ×peckii</i> Britt.	<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i> × <i>S. hattorianus</i>	Peck's bulrush	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i> Fern.	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> var. <i>pedicellatus</i> (Fern.) Schuyler	stalked woolsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i> Muhl.	<i>Scirpus lineatus</i> , of authors not Michx.	rufous bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i> Vahl		leafy bulrush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>caroliniana</i> (Willd.) Wood	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> var. <i>kansana</i> Fern.	(Carolina) few-flowered nutsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scleria pauciflora</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>pauciflora</i>	<i>Scleria ciliata</i> Michx. var. <i>pauciflora</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Kükenth.	few-flowered nutsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scleria reticularis</i> Michx.		netted nutsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scleria triglomerata</i> Michx.	<i>Scleria flaccida</i> Steud.; <i>Scleria nitida</i> Willd.	whip nutsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Scleria verticillata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.		low nutsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i> (L.) Pers.	<i>Baeothryon alpinum</i> (L.) Egor.; <i>Eriophorella alpina</i> (L.) Holub; <i>Eriophorum alpinum</i> L.; <i>Scirpus hudsonianus</i> (Michx.) Fern.	alpine clubsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i> (L.) Hartman ssp. <i>cespitosum</i>	<i>Baeothryon cespitosum</i> (L.) A. Dietr.; <i>Scirpus cespitosus</i> L.; <i>Scirpus cespitosus</i> L. var. <i>callosus</i> Bigelow; <i>Scirpus cespitosus</i> L. var. <i>delicatus</i> Fern.	tufted clubsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Trichophorum clintonii</i> (Gray) S.G. Sm.	<i>Baeothryon clintonii</i> (Gray) A. & D. Löve; <i>Scirpus clintonii</i> Gray	Clinton's clubsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Cyperaceae	sedge family	<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i> (Spreng.) Palla	<i>Baeothryon verecundum</i> (Fern.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Scirpus planifolius</i> Muhl.; <i>Scirpus verecundus</i> Fern.	bashful clubsedge	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Dioscoreaceae	yam family	<i>Dioscorea polystachya</i> Turcz.	<i>Dioscorea batatas</i> Dcne.	Chinese yam	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Dioscoreaceae	yam family	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	<i>Dioscorea hirticaulis</i> Bartlett; <i>Dioscorea villosa</i> var. <i>hirticaulis</i> (Bartlett) Ahles	wild yam	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Eriocaulaceae	pipewort family	<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i> (Hill) Druce	<i>Cespa aquatica</i> Hill; <i>Eriocaulon pellucidum</i> Michx.	seven-angled pipewort	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Eriocaulaceae	pipewort family	<i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i> B.L. Robins.		Parker's pipewort	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Haemodoraceae	bloodwort family	<i>Lachnanthes caroliniana</i> (Lam.) Dandy	<i>Dilatris caroliniana</i> Lam.; <i>Gyrotheca tinctoria</i> (J.F. Gmel.) Salisb.; <i>Lachnanthes tinctoria</i> (J.F. Gmel.) Ell.	Carolina bloodwort	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hemerocallidaceae	day-lily family	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L.	<i>Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus</i> var. <i>fulvus</i> L.	orange day-lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hemerocallidaceae	day-lily family	<i>Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus</i> L.	<i>Hemerocallis flava</i> (L.) L.	yellow day-lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hostaceae	hosta family	<i>Hosta lancifolia</i> Tratt.	<i>Hemerocallis japonica</i> (Thunb.) Thunb.; <i>Hemerocallis lancifolia</i> Thunb.; <i>Hosta japonica</i> (Houtt.) Voss	narrow-leaved plantain-lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hostaceae	hosta family	<i>Hosta ventricosa</i> (Salisb.) Stearn	<i>Bryocles ventricosa</i> Salisb.	blue plantain-lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hyacinthaceae	hyacinth family	<i>Muscari botryoides</i> (L.) P. Mill.	<i>Hyacinthus botryoides</i> L.	common grape-hyacinth	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hyacinthaceae	hyacinth family	<i>Muscari neglectum</i> Guss. ex Ten.	<i>Hyacinthus racemosus</i> L.; <i>Muscari atlanticum</i> Boiss. & Reut.	starch grape-hyacinth	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hyacinthaceae	hyacinth family	<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i> L.		nodding star-of-Bethlehem	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hyacinthaceae	hyacinth family	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.		nap-at-noon	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hyacinthaceae	hyacinth family	<i>Othocallis siberica</i> (Haw. ex Andr.) Speta	<i>Scilla siberica</i> Haw. ex Andr.	Siberian squill	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hyacinthaceae	hyacinth family	<i>Scilla forbesii</i> (Baker) Speta	<i>Chionodoxa forbesii</i> Baker	Forbes' glory-of-the-snow	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hyacinthaceae	hyacinth family	<i>Scilla luciliae</i> (Boiss.) Speta	<i>Chionodoxa luciliae</i> Boiss.	Lucile's glory-of-the-snow	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planch.	<i>Anacharis densa</i> (Planch.) Victorin	Brazilian-waterweed	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	<i>Anacharis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Planch.	common waterweed	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Elodea canadensis</i> × <i>E. nuttallii</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Elodea nuttallii</i> (Planch.) St. John	<i>Anacharis nuttallii</i> Planch.	free-flowered waterweed	native	orthospecies
			<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L. f.) Royle ssp. <i>lithuanica</i> (Besser ex Rchb.) Tippet		(northern) water-thyme	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L. f.) Royle ssp. <i>peregrina</i> Tippet		(wandering) water-thyme	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.		European frog's-bit	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Limnobiium spongia</i> (Bosc) Rich. ex Steud.	<i>Hydrocharis spongia</i> Bosc	American spongeplant	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas canadensis</i> Michx.	<i>Najas muenscheri</i> Clausen	thin-seeded waternymph	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas canadensis</i> × <i>N. flexilis</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas flexilis</i> (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt	<i>Caulinia flexilis</i> Willd.; <i>Najas caespitosa</i> (Maguire) Reveal	wavy waternymph	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas flexilis</i> × <i>N. guadalupensis</i> ssp. <i>olivacea</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas gracillima</i> (A. Braun ex Engelm.) Magnus	<i>Najas indica</i> (Willd.) Cham. var. <i>gracillima</i> A. Braun ex Engelm.	slender waternymph	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus ssp. <i>guadalupensis</i>	<i>Caulinia guadalupensis</i> Spreng.	Guadalupe waternymph	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus ssp. <i>olivacea</i> (Rosendahl & Butters) Haynes & Hellquist	<i>Najas guadalupensis</i> var. <i>olivacea</i> (Rosendahl & Butters) Haynes; <i>Najas olivacea</i> Rosendahl & Butters	(olive) Guadalupe waternymph	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Najas minor</i> All.	<i>Caulinia minor</i> (All.) Coss. & Germ.	brittle waternymph	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hydrocharitaceae	frog's-bit family	<i>Vallisneria americana</i> Michx.	<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i> , of authors not L.	tape-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Hypoxidaceae	star-grass family	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	<i>Hypoxis carolinensis</i> Michx.; <i>Ornithogalum hirsutum</i> L.	common star-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Epidendrum domesticum</i> L.; <i>Gemmingia chinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Iris domestica</i> (L.) Goldblatt & Mabbert; <i>Ixia chinensis</i> L.	blackberry-lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Crocus vernus</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>vernus</i>		Dutch crocus	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Iris germanica</i> L.		German iris	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Iris pumila</i> L.		dwarf iris	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Limniris ensata</i> (Thunb.) Rodion.	<i>Iris kaempferi</i> Sieb. ex Lemaire; <i>Iris ensata</i> Thunb.	Russian beardless-iris	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Limniris hookeri</i> (Penny ex Loudon) M.B. Crespo, Mart.-Azorin & Mavrodiev	<i>Iris hookeri</i> Penny ex D. Don; <i>Iris setosa</i> Pallas ex Link var. <i>canadensis</i> M. Foster	beach-head beardless-iris	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Limniris prismatica</i> (Pursh) Rodion.	<i>Iris prismatica</i> Pursh ex Ker-Gawl.	slender blue beardless-iris	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Limniris pseudacorus</i> (L.) Fuss	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> L.	yellow beardless-iris	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Limniris sibirica</i> (L.) Fuss	<i>Iris sibirica</i> L.	Siberian beardless-iris	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Limniris versicolor</i> (L.) Rodion.	<i>Iris versicolor</i> L.	blue beardless-iris	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Lophiris cristata</i> (Soland. ex Ait.) M.B. Crespo, Mart.-Azorin & Mavrodiev	<i>Iris cristata</i> Soland. ex Ait.; <i>Neubeckia cristata</i> (Soland. ex Ait.) Alef.	dwarf crested-iris	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i> Raf.	<i>Sisyrinchium bermudianum</i> L. var. <i>albidum</i> (Raf.) Gray; <i>Sisyrinchium scabrellum</i> Bickn.	white blue-eyed-grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> P. Mill.	<i>Sisyrinchium graminoides</i> Bickn.	narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i> Bickn.	<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> var. <i>atlanticum</i> (Bickn.) H. Ahles	eastern blue-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Sisyrinchium fuscatum</i> Bickn.	<i>Sisyrinchium arenicola</i> Bickn.	coastal plain blue-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> Greene var. <i>crebrum</i> Fern.	<i>Sisyrinchium bermudianum</i> L. var. <i>crebrum</i> (Fern.) Boivin; <i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> Greene ssp. <i>crebrum</i> (Fern.) Böcher	(pressed) strict blue-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> Greene var. <i>montanum</i>	<i>Sisyrinchium strictum</i> Bickn.	strict blue-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> Michx.	<i>Sisyrinchium intermedium</i> Bickn.	needle-tipped blue-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Iridaceae	iris family	<i>Tectiris tectorum</i> (Maxim.) M.B. Crespo, Mart.-Azorin & Mavrodiev	<i>Iris tectorum</i> Maxim.	wall-iris	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i> Michx.	<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i> E. Mey. var. <i>crassicaudex</i> Engelm.	sharp-fruited rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus alpiniformis</i> Fern.	<i>Juncus alpinus</i> Vill. var. <i>fuscescens</i> Fern.; <i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Chaix ex Vill. ssp. <i>fuscescens</i> Fern.	alpine-shaped rush	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Chaix ex Vill. ssp. <i>americanus</i> (Farw.) Hämet-Ahti	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i> Vill. ssp. <i>nodulosus</i> (Wahlenb.) Hämet-Ahti, of American authors; <i>Juncus alpinus</i> Vill. var. <i>americanus</i> Farw.; <i>Juncus alpinus</i> Vill. var. <i>rariflorus</i> Hartman, of American authors	(American) northern green rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus antheratus</i> (Wieg.) R.E. Brooks	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> var. <i>antheratus</i> Wieg.	Wiegand's rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus antheratus</i> × <i>J. tenuis</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus articulatus</i> L.	<i>Juncus articulatus</i> var. <i>obtusatus</i> Engelm.	joint-leaved rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus articulatus</i> × <i>J. brevicaudatus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus balticus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>littoralis</i> (Engelm.) Snogerup	<i>Juncus arcticus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>littoralis</i> (Engelm.) Hultén; <i>Juncus arcticus</i> Willd. var. <i>littoralis</i> (Engelm.) Boivin; <i>Juncus balticus</i> var. <i>littoralis</i> Engelm.	(sea shore) Baltic rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus biflorus</i> Ell.	<i>Juncus aristulatus</i> Michx. var. <i>biflorus</i> Small; <i>Juncus marginatus</i> var. <i>biflorus</i> Wood; <i>Juncus marginatus</i> var. <i>odoratus</i> Torr.; <i>Juncus odoratus</i> (Torr.) Steud.	large grass-leaved rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus brachycarpus</i> Engelm.		white-root rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus brachycephalus</i> (Engelm.) Buch.		small-headed rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> L.		toad rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus canadensis</i> J. Gay ex Laharpe	<i>Juncus canadensis</i> var. <i>sparsiflorus</i> Fern.	Canada rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus compressus</i> Jacq.		round-fruited rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i> L.	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>conglomeratus</i> (L.) Engelm.	bunch-flowered soft rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus debilis</i> Gray		weak rush	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus dichotomus</i> Ell.	<i>Juncus platyphyllus</i> (Wieg.) Fern.; <i>Juncus tenuis</i> var. <i>dichotomus</i> (Ell.) Wood	forked rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus diffusissimus</i> Buckley		slim-fruited rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> Wieg.	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> var. <i>dudleyi</i> (Wieg.) F.J. Herm.	Dudley's rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. ssp. <i>effusus</i>	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>compactus</i> Lej. & Court.	common soft rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus effusus</i> L. ssp. <i>solutus</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Hämet-Ahti	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>solutus</i> Fern. & Wieg.; <i>Juncus griseomii</i> Fern.	(separate) common soft rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus ensifolius</i> Wikstr. var. <i>ensifolius</i>	<i>Juncus xiphioides</i> E. Mey. var. <i>triandrus</i> Engelm.	sword-leaved rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus filiformis</i> L.		thread rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus gerardii</i> Loisel.	<i>Juncus gerardii</i> var. <i>pedicellatus</i> Fern.	saltmarsh rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus greenii</i> Oakes & Tuckerman		Greene's rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus inflexus</i> L.		European meadow rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus marginatus</i> Rostk.		grass-leaved rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus militaris</i> Bigelow		bayonet rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus nodosus</i> L.		knotted rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus xoronensis</i> Fern.	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> × <i>J. vaseyi</i>	Orono rush	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i> E. Mey.		brown-fruited rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus pervetus</i> Fern.		blunt-flowered rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus pylaei</i> LaHarpe	<i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>decipiens</i> , of authors not Buch.; <i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>pylaei</i> (LaHarpe) Fern. & Wieg.	Pylae's soft rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus ranarius</i> Song. & Perr.	<i>Juncus ambiguus</i> , of authors not Guss.; <i>Juncus bufonius</i> var. <i>halophilus</i> Buch. & Fern.	seaside toad rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus secundus</i> Beauv. ex Poir.		lopsided rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus stygius</i> L. ssp. <i>americanus</i> (Buch.) Hultén	<i>Juncus stygius</i> var. <i>americanus</i> Buch.	(American) moor rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i> (Engelm.) Coville		somewhat-tailed rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus subtilis</i> E. Mey.		greater creeping rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd.	<i>Juncus macer</i> S.F. Gray; <i>Juncus tenuis</i> var. <i>williamsii</i> Fern.	path rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus torreyi</i> Coville		Torrey's rush	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus tweedyi</i> Rydb.	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i> (Engelm.) Fern.; <i>Juncus canadensis</i> var. <i>brevicaudatus</i> Engelm.	short-tailed rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Juncus vaseyi</i> Engelm.	<i>Juncus greenii</i> var. <i>vaseyi</i> (Engelm.) Boivin	Vasey's rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula acuminata</i> Raf. var. <i>acuminata</i>	<i>Juncoides saltuense</i> (Fern.) Heller; <i>Luzula carolinae</i> S. Wats. var. <i>saltuensis</i> (Fern.) Fern.	hairy wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula acuminata</i> Raf. var. <i>carolinae</i> (S. Wats.) Fern.	<i>Luzula carolinae</i> S. Wats.	(Carolina) hairy wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula bulbosa</i> (Wood) Rydb.	<i>Juncoides bulbosum</i> (Wood) Small; <i>Luzula campestris</i> var. <i>bulbosa</i> Wood	bulbous wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula campestris</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Juncoides campestre</i> (L.) Kuntze	field wood-rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula confusa</i> Lindeberg	<i>Juncoides hyperboreum</i> (R. Br.) Sheldon, in part; <i>Luzula hyperborea</i> R. Br., in part	northern wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula echinata</i> (Small) Hermann	<i>Juncoides echinatum</i> Small; <i>Luzula campestris</i> var. <i>echinata</i> (Small) Hermann; <i>Luzula multiflora</i> var. <i>echinata</i> (Small) Mohlenbrock	hedgehog wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula luzuloides</i> (Lam.) Dandy & Wilmott ssp. <i>luzuloides</i>	<i>Juncoides nemorosum</i> (Pollard) Kuntze	oak-forest wood-rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej. ssp. <i>frigida</i> (Buch.) Krecz.	<i>Juncoides intermedium</i> (Thuill.) Rydb.; <i>Luzula campestris</i> var. <i>frigida</i> Buch.; <i>Luzula frigida</i> (Buch.) Samuelsson; <i>Luzula intermedia</i> (Thuill.) A. Nels.; <i>Luzula multiflora</i> var. <i>fuscognira</i> Čelak.	(cold) common wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej. ssp. <i>multiflora</i>	<i>Luzula campestris</i> var. <i>multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Čelak.	common wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula pallidula</i> J. Kirschner	<i>Luzula campestris</i> var. <i>pallescens</i> Wahlenb.; <i>Luzula pallescens</i> (Wahlenb.) Bess.	pale European wood-rush	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula parviflora</i> (Ehrh.) Desv. ssp. <i>melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Hämet-Ahti	<i>Juncus melanocarpus</i> Michx.; <i>Luzula melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Desv.; <i>Luzula parviflora</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Buch.	(black-fruited) small-flowered wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Luzula spicata</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Juncoides spicatum</i> (L.) Kuntze	spiked wood-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaceae	rush family	<i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i> (L.) Závěská Drábková & Kirschner	<i>Juncus trifidus</i> L.; <i>Juncus trifidus</i> L. ssp. <i>carolinianus</i> Hämet-Ahti; <i>Juncus trifidus</i> L. var. <i>monanthos</i> (Jaca.) Bluff ex Fingerhuth	highland-rush	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaginaceae	arrow-grass family	<i>Triglochin gaspensis</i> Lieth & D. Löve		Gaspe Peninsula arrow-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaginaceae	arrow-grass family	<i>Triglochin maritima</i> L.	<i>Triglochin debilis</i> (M.E. Jones) A. & D. Löve; <i>Triglochin maritima</i> var. <i>elata</i> (Nutt.) Gray	saltmarsh arrow-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Juncaginaceae	arrow-grass family	<i>Triglochin palustris</i> L.		marsh arrow-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Clintonia borealis</i> (Ait.) Raf.	<i>Dracaena borealis</i> Ait.	yellow blue-bead lily	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.		white trout-lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Erythronium americanum</i> Ker-Gawl. ssp. <i>americanum</i>		Amerian trout-lily	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Gagea fragifera</i> (Vill.) E. Bayer & G. López	<i>Gagea fistulosa</i> (Ram. ex DC.) Ker-Gawl.; <i>Gagea liotardii</i> Stemb.; <i>Ornithogalum fistulosum</i> Ram. ex DC., nom. illeg.; <i>Ornithogalum fragiferum</i> Vill.	star-of-Bethlehem	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i> L.	<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i> var. <i>croceum</i> Chaix; <i>Lilium croceum</i> (Chaix) Pers.	orange lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Lilium canadense</i> L.	<i>Lilium canadense</i> var. <i>editorum</i> Fern.	Canada lily	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Lilium lancifolium</i> Thunb.	<i>Lilium tigrinum</i> Ker-Gawl.	lance-leaved tiger lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i> L.		wood lily	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Lilium superbum</i> L.	<i>Lilium canadense</i> ssp. <i>superbum</i> (L.) Baker	Turk's-cap lily	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Medeola virginiana</i> L.		Indian cucumber root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> ssp. <i>americanus</i> (J.A. & J.H. Schultes) A. & D. Löve; <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>denticulatus</i> Fassett; <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>grandiflorus</i> Fassett; <i>Uvularia amplexifolia</i> L.	clasping-leaved twistedstalk	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> (Ait.) Reveal	<i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michx.; <i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michx. var. <i>longipes</i> (Fern.) Fassett; <i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michx. var. <i>perspectus</i> Fassett	lance-leaved twistedstalk	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Streptopus ×oreopolis</i> Fern.	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> × <i>S. lanceolatus</i> ; <i>Streptopus roseus</i> Michx. var. <i>oreopolis</i> (Fern.) Fassett; <i>Uvularia lanceolata</i> Ait.	mountain-dwelling twistedstalk	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Tricyrtis hirta</i> (Thunb.) Hook.		hairy toad-lily	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i> L.		Didier's tulip	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Liliaceae	lily family	<i>Tulipa sylvestris</i> L.		wild tulip	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Anticlea elegans</i> (Pursh) Rydb. ssp. <i>glauca</i> (Nutt.) A. Haines	<i>Anticlea elegans</i> var. <i>glauca</i> (Nutt.) Zomlefer & Judd; <i>Anticlea glauca</i> (Nutt.) Kunth; <i>Melanthium glaucum</i> Nutt.; <i>Zigadenus elegans</i> Pursh var. <i>glaucus</i> (Nutt.) Preece ex Cronq.	(glaucus) mountain death camas	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Veratrum luteum</i> L.	devil's bit	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Morong	<i>Helonias graminea</i> Ker-Gawl.; <i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> var. <i>micranthum</i> Fern.; <i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> var. <i>robustum</i> (S. Wats.) Fern.; <i>Stenanthium robustum</i> S. Wats.	eastern featherbells	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Trillidium undulatum</i> (Willd.) Floden & Schilling	<i>Trillium erythrocarpum</i> Michx.; <i>Trillium undulatum</i> Willd.	painted-wakerobin	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Trillium cernuum</i> L.	<i>Trillium cernuum</i> var. <i>macranthum</i> Eames & Wieg.	nodding wakerobin	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Trillium cuneatum</i> Raf.	<i>Trillium hugeri</i> Small; <i>Trillium sessile</i> L. var. <i>praecox</i> Nutt.	large wakerobin	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Trillium erectum</i> L.	<i>Trillium purpureum</i> Kin ex Elliott	red wakerobin	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> (Michx.) Salisb.	<i>Trillium rhomboideum</i> Michx. var. <i>grandiflorum</i> Michx.	white wakerobin	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Trillium nivale</i> Riddell		snow wakerobin	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i> Beck	<i>Phyllanthum recurvatum</i> (Beck) Nieuwl.; <i>Trillium unguiculatum</i> Raf.	prairie wakerobin	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Veratrum latifolium</i> (Desr.) W.B. Zomlefer	<i>Melanthium hybridum</i> Walt.; <i>Melanthium latifolium</i> Desr.; <i>Melanthium racemosum</i> Michx.	slender bunch-flower	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Melanthiaceae	death camas family	<i>Veratrum viride</i> Ait. ssp. <i>viride</i>		American false hellebore	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Nartheciaceae	asphodel family	<i>Aletris farinosa</i> L.		white colic-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nutt.	<i>Cymbidium hyemale</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	putty-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i> L.		dragon's-mouth	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> (L.) B.S.P. var. <i>tuberosus</i>	<i>Calopogon pulchellus</i> (Salisb.) R. Br.; <i>Limodorum tuberosum</i> L.	tuberosus grass-pink	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> (L.) Oakes ssp. <i>americana</i> (R. Br. ex Ait. f.) A. Haines	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i> (L.) Oakes var. <i>americana</i> (R. Br. ex Ait. f.) Luer	(American) fairy-slipper	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>maculata</i>	<i>Corallorhiza multiflora</i> Nutt.	spotted coral-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>occidentalis</i> (Lindl.) Cockerell	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>immaculata</i> M.E. Peck	(western) spotted coral-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Poir. var. <i>odontorhiza</i>	<i>Corallorhiza micrantha</i> Chapman	fall coral-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Poir. var. <i>pringlei</i> (Greenman) Freudenstein	<i>Corallorhiza pringlei</i> Greenman	(Pringle's) fall coral-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Corallorhiza striata</i> Lindl. var. <i>striata</i>		hooded coral-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i> Chatelain	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i> var. <i>verna</i> (Nutt.) Fern.	early coral-root	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i> Ait.		pink lady's-slipper	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i> Ait. f.		ram's-head lady's-slipper	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>makasin</i> (Farw.) Sheviak	<i>Cypripedium makasin</i> Farw.	(moccasin) yellow lady's-slipper	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>parviflorum</i>	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> L. var. <i>parviflorum</i> (Salisb.) Fern.	yellow lady's-slipper	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> Salisb. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Knight	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Willd.) Correll; <i>Cypripedium pubescens</i> Willd.	(hairy) yellow lady's-slipper	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> Walt.	<i>Cypripedium spectabile</i> Salisb.	showy lady's-slipper	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i> (L.) R.M. Bateman, Pridgeon & M.W. Chase	<i>Coeloglossum bracteatum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Parl.; <i>Coeloglossum viride</i> (L.) Hartman; <i>Coeloglossum viride</i> var. <i>virescens</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Luer; <i>Habenaria bracteata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.; <i>Habenaria viridis</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>bracteata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Reigenb. ex Gray	long-bracted frog orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i> (O. Hoffman) Bess.	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> ssp. <i>atorubens</i> (O. Hoffman ex Bernh.) Syme; <i>Serapias atrorubens</i> O. Hoffmann	dark red helleborine	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz	<i>Epipactis latifolia</i> (L.) All.; <i>Serapias helleborine</i> L.	broad-leaved helleborine	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Galearis rotundifolia</i> (Banks ex Pursh) R.M. Bateman	<i>Amerorchis rotundifolia</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Hultén; <i>Habenaria rotundifolia</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Richards.; <i>Orchis rotundifolia</i> Banks ex Pursh	round-leaved orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf.	<i>Orchis spectabilis</i> L.	showy orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i> Raf.	<i>Goodyera decipiens</i> (Hook.) Piper; <i>Peramium decipiens</i> (Hook.) Piper	giant rattlesnake-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R. Br. in Ait. & Ait. f.	<i>Neottia pubescens</i> Willd.; <i>Peramium pubescens</i> (Willd.) MacM.	downy rattlesnake-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Goodyera repens</i> (L.) R. Br. in Ait. & Ait. f.	<i>Goodyera ophioides</i> (Fern.) Rydb.; <i>Goodyera repens</i> var. <i>ophioides</i> Fern.; <i>Peramium ophioides</i> (Fern.) Rydb.; <i>Satvrium repens</i> L.	dwarf rattlesnake-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Goodyera tessellata</i> Lodd.	<i>Peramium tessellatum</i> (Lodd.) Heller	checkered rattlesnake-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> (L.) R. Br.	<i>Habenaria conopsea</i> (L.) Benth.	fragrant orchid	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Isotria medeoloides</i> (Pursh) Raf.	<i>Arethusa medeoloides</i> Pursh; <i>Pogonia affinis</i> Austin ex Gray	small whorled pogonia	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Isotria verticillata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Raf.	<i>Arethusa verticillata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Pogonia verticillata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nutt.	large whorled pogonia	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i> (L.) L.C. Rich. ex Lindl.	<i>Leptorchis liliifolia</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Malaxis liliifolia</i> (L.) Sw.; <i>Ophrys liliifolia</i> L.	lily-leaved wide-lipped orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (L.) L.C. Rich.	<i>Leptorchis loeselii</i> (L.) MacM.; <i>Liparis correana</i> (W. Bart.) Spreng.; <i>Malaxis correana</i> W. Bart.	Loesel's wide-lipped orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Neottia auriculata</i> (Wieg.) Szlach.	<i>Bifolium auriculatum</i> (Wieg.) Nieuwl.; <i>Listera auriculata</i> Wieg.; <i>Ophrys auriculata</i> (Wieg.) House	auricled twayblade	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Neottia bifolia</i> (Raf.) Baumbach	<i>Bifolium australe</i> (Lindl.) Nieuwl.; <i>Diphryllum bifolium</i> Raf.; <i>Listera australis</i> Lindl.; <i>Neottia australis</i> (Lindl.) Szlach.; <i>Ophrys australis</i> (Lindl.) House	southern twayblade	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Neottia convallarioides</i> (Sw.) Rich.	<i>Bifolium convallarioides</i> (Sw.) Nieuwl.; <i>Epipactis convallarioides</i> Sw.; <i>Listera convallarioides</i> (Sw.) Nutt. ex Ell.; <i>Ophrys convallarioides</i> (Sw.) W. Wight ex House	broad-leaved twayblade	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Neottia cordata</i> (L.) Rich.	<i>Bifolium cordatum</i> (L.) Nieuwl.; <i>Listera cordata</i> (L.) R. Br.; <i>Ophrys cordata</i> L.	heart-leaved twayblade	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Neottia ×veltmannii</i> (Case) Baumbach	<i>Neottia auriculata</i> × <i>N. convallarioides</i> ; <i>Listera ×veltmannii</i> Case	Veltman's twayblade	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Malaxis bayardii</i> Fern.		Bayard's adder's-mouth	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> (L.) Sw. ssp. <i>brachypoda</i> (Gray) A. & D. Löve	<i>Malaxis brachypoda</i> (Gray) Fern.; <i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> var. <i>brachypoda</i> (Gray) F. Morris & Eames	(short-footed) white adder's-mouth	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> Michx.	<i>Microstylis unifolia</i> (Michx.) B.S.P.	green adder's-mouth	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera ×andrewsii</i> (M. White) Luer	<i>Platanthera lacera</i> × <i>P. psychodes</i>	Andrew's bog-orchid	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i> Sheviak		north wind bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera blephariglotis</i> (Willd.) Lindl. var. <i>blephariglotis</i>	<i>Blephariglotis blephariglotis</i> (Willd.) Rydb.; <i>Habenaria blephariglotis</i> (Willd.) Hook. var. <i>blephariglotis</i>	white-fringed bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i> (L.) Lindl.	<i>Blephariglotis ciliaris</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Habenaria ciliaris</i> (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.	orange fringed bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i> (Michx.) Luer	<i>Gymnadeniopsis clavellata</i> (Michx.) Rydb.; <i>Habenaria clavellata</i> (Michx.) Spreng.	little club-spur bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera cristata</i> (Michx.) Lindl.	<i>Blephariglotis cristata</i> (Michx.) Raf.; <i>Habenaria cristata</i> (Michx.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.	crested orange bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera dilatata</i> (Pursh) Lindl. ex Beck var. <i>dilatata</i>	<i>Habenaria dilatata</i> (Pursh) Hook.; <i>Limnorchis dilatata</i> (Pursh) Rydb.	white northern bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera flava</i> (L.) Lindl. var. <i>herbiola</i> (R. Br. in Ait.) Luer	<i>Habenaria flava</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>herbiola</i> (R. Br. in Ait.) Ames & Correll; <i>Perularia flava</i> (L.) Farw.	(grass-green) northern tuberclad bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i> (Bigelow) Lindl.	<i>Blephariglotis grandiflora</i> (Bigelow) Rydb.; <i>Habenaria fimbriata</i> (Ait.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.; <i>Habenaria grandiflora</i> (Bigelow) Torr.; <i>Habenaria psychodes</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i> (Bigelow) Grav; <i>Platanthera shriveri</i> P.M. Br.	greater purple fringed bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera hookeri</i> (Torr. ex Gray) Lindl.	<i>Habenaria hookeri</i> Torr. ex Gray; <i>Lysias hookeriana</i> (Torr. ex Gray) Rydb.	Hooker's bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera huronensis</i> (Nutt.) Lindl.	<i>Habenaria huronensis</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.; <i>Habenaria hyperborea</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>huronensis</i> (Nutt.) Farw.; <i>Platanthera hyperborea</i> (L.) Lindl. var. <i>huronensis</i> (Nutt.) Luer; <i>Platanthera ×media</i> (Rydb.) Luer	Lake Huron bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Plantanthera ×keenanii</i> P.M. Br.	<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i> × <i>P. lacera</i>	Keenan's bog-orchid	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera lacera</i> (Michx.) G. Don	<i>Blephariglotis lacera</i> (Michx.) Farw.; <i>Habenaria lacera</i> (Michx.) R. Br.	green fringed bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i> (Nutt.) Lindl.	<i>Blephariglotis leucophaea</i> (Nutt.) Farw.; <i>Habenaria leucophaea</i> (Nutt.) Gray	eastern prairie white fringed bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera macrophylla</i> (Goldie) Lindl.	<i>Habenaria macrophylla</i> Goldie; <i>Habenaria orbiculata</i> Pursh var. <i>macrophylla</i> (Goldie) Boivin; <i>Platanthera orbiculata</i> var. <i>macrophylla</i> (Goldie) Luer	large-leaved bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera obtusata</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Lindl. ssp. <i>obtusata</i>	<i>Habenaria obtusata</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Richards.; <i>Lysella obtusata</i> (Banks ex Pursh) Rydb.	blunt-leaved bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i> (Pursh) Lindl.	<i>Habenaria orbiculata</i> (Pursh) Torr.; <i>Lysias orbiculata</i> (Pursh) Rydb.	round-leaved bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Platanthera psychodes</i> (L.) Lindl.	<i>Blephariglotis psychodes</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Habenaria psychodes</i> (L.) Spreng.	lesser purple fringed bog-orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> (L.) Ker-Gawl.	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> var. <i>brachypogon</i> Fern.	rose pogonia	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes arcisepala</i> M.C. Pace		Appalachian ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes casei</i> Catling & Cruise var. <i>casei</i>	<i>Spiranthes ×intermedia</i> , of authors not Ames	Case's ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> (L.) L.C. Rich.	<i>Ibidium cernuum</i> (L.) House; <i>Ophrys cernua</i> L.	nodding ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes ×eamesii</i> P.M. Brown	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> × <i>S. tuberosa</i>	Eames' ladies'-tresses	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes incurva</i> (Jenn.) M.C. Pace	<i>Ibidium incurvum</i> Jenn.	Sphinx ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes ×intermedia</i> Ames	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> × <i>S. vernalis</i> ; <i>Ibidium ×intermedium</i> (Ames) House	intermediate ladies'-tresses	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Luer	<i>Gyrostachys gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Kuntze; <i>Ibidium gracile</i> (Bigelow) House; <i>Neottia gracilis</i> Bigelow; <i>Spiranthes gracilis</i> (Bigelow) Beck	(Bigelow's) slender ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> (Raf.) Raf. var. <i>lacera</i>	<i>Neottia lacera</i> Raf.	slender ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i> (H.H. Eat.) Ames	<i>Ibidium plantagineum</i> Raf.; <i>Neottia lucida</i> H.H. Eat.	shining ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	<i>Gyrostachys ochroleuca</i> Rydb. in Britt.; <i>Spiranthes cernua</i> var. <i>ochroleuca</i> (Rydb.) Ames	yellow ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	Spiranthes romanzoffiana Cham.	<i>Gyrostachys stricta</i> Rydb.; <i>Ibidium strictum</i> (Rydb.) House; <i>Spiranthes stricta</i> (Rydb.) A. Nels.	hooded ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	Spiranthes tuberosa Raf.	<i>Gyrostachys beckii</i> (Lindl.) W. Stone, in the sense of Eames; <i>Spiranthes grayi</i> Ames; <i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i> var. <i>aravi</i> (Ames) Fern.	little ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	Spiranthes vernalis Engelm. & Gray	<i>Ibidium vernale</i> (Engelm. & Gray) House	spring ladies'-tresses	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	Tipularia discolor (Pursh) Nutt.	<i>Tipularia unifolia</i> B.S.P.	crane-fly orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Orchidaceae	orchid family	Triphora trianthophoros (Sw.) Rydb. ssp. trianthophoros	<i>Arethusa trianthophoros</i> Sw.; <i>Pogonia trianthophoros</i> (Sw.) B.S.P.	three-birds orchid	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Aegilops cylindrica Host	<i>Cylindropyrum cylindricum</i> (Host) A. Löve; <i>Triticum cylindricum</i> (Host) Ces., Pass. & Gib.	jointed goat-grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agropyron cristatum (L.) Gaert.	<i>Agropyron pectiniforme</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes	crested wheat grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agropyron desertorum (Fisch. ex Link) J.A. Schultes	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i> ssp. <i>desertorum</i> (Fisch. ex Link) A. Löve; <i>Agropyron cristatum</i> var. <i>desertorum</i> (Fisch. ex Link) Dorn	clustered wheat grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis altissima (Walt.) Tuckerman	<i>Agrostis perennans</i> (Walt.) Tuckerman var. <i>elata</i> (Pursh) Hitchc.; <i>Trichodium altissimum</i> Walt.; <i>Trichodium elatum</i> Pursh	tall bentgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis canina L.	<i>Agrostis tenuis</i> Sibthorp	dog bentgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis capillaris L.		Rhode Island bentgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis elliotiana J.A. Schultes		Elliott's bentgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis exarata Trin.	<i>Agrostis exarata</i> var. <i>monolepis</i> (Torrey) A.S. Hitchc.	spike bentgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis gigantea Roth	<i>Agrostis alba</i> , misapplied; <i>Agrostis nigra</i> With.; <i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> ssp. <i>gigantea</i> (Roth) Schuebl. & Martens; <i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> var. <i>major</i> (Gaudin) Farw.	redtop bentgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis hyemalis (Walt.) B.S.P.	<i>Cornucopiae hyemalis</i> Walt.	winter bentgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis mertensii Trin.	<i>Agrostis borealis</i> Hartman; <i>Agrostis borealis</i> Hartman ssp. <i>americana</i> (Hartman) Tzvelev; <i>Agrostis borealis</i> Hartman var. <i>americana</i> (Scribn.) Fern.	northern bentgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis perennans (Walt.) Tuckerman	<i>Agrostis altissima</i> (Walt.) Tuckerman; <i>Agrostis perennans</i> var. <i>elata</i> (Pursh) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Cornucopiae perennans</i> Walt.	autumn bentgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis scabra Willd.	<i>Agrostis geminata</i> Trin.; <i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> var. <i>scabra</i> (Willd.) H.A. Blomquist; <i>Agrostis hyemalis</i> (Walt.) B.S.P. var. <i>tenuis</i> (Tuckerman) Gleason; <i>Agrostis scabra</i> var. <i>geminata</i> (Trin.) Swallen; <i>Agrostis scabra</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Fern.	rough bentgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Agrostis stolonifera L.	<i>Agrostis alba</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i> (Huds.) Pers.; <i>Agrostis alba</i> L. var. <i>stolonifera</i> (L.) Sm.; <i>Agrostis palustris</i> Huds.; <i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> var. <i>compacta</i> Hartman	creeping bentgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Aira caryophyllea L. var. caryophyllea	<i>Aspris caryophyllea</i> (L.) Nash	common silver-hairgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Aira praecox L.	<i>Aspris praecox</i> (L.) Nash	early silver-hairgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Alopecurus aequalis Sobol.	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> var. <i>aristulatus</i> (Michx.) Torr.	short-awned meadow-foxtail	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Alopecurus carolinianus Walt.	<i>Alopecurus ramosus</i> Poir.	Carolina meadow-foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Alopecurus geniculatus L.		marsh meadow-foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Alopecurus myosuroides Huds.	<i>Alopecurus agrestis</i> L.	slender meadow-foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Alopecurus pratensis L.		field meadow-foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Amphicarpum amphicarpon (Pursh) Nash	<i>Amphicarpum purshii</i> Kunth	Pursh's blue maidencane	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Anatherum glomeratum (Walter) Veronts. & E.A. Kellogg	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> (Walt.) Britt.; <i>Andropogon virginicus</i> var. <i>abbreviatus</i> (Hack.) Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Andropogon virginicus</i> var. <i>corymbosus</i> (Chapman ex Hack.) Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Cinna alomerata</i> Walt.	bushy bluestem	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Anatherum virginicum (L.) Spreng.	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> L.	broomsedge bluestem	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Andropogon gerardi Vitman	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> var. <i>chrysocomus</i> (Nash) Fern.	big bluestem	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Anthoxanthum hirtum (Schränk) Y. Schouten & Veldkamp	<i>Hierochloe hirta</i> (Schränk) Borbás; <i>Savastana hirta</i> Schrank	northern sweet grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Anthoxanthum monticola (Bigelow) Y. Schouten & Veldkamp ssp. monticola	<i>Hierochloe alpina</i> (Sw. ex Willd.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes; <i>Hierochloe alpina</i> (Sw. ex Willd.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes ssp. <i>orthantha</i> (Sørensen) G. Weim; <i>Hierochloe monticola</i> (Bigelow) A. & D. Löve; <i>Hierochloe orthantha</i> Sørensen	(mountain) alpine sweet grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Anthoxanthum nitens (Weber) Y. Schouten & Veldkamp ssp. nitens	<i>Hierochloe odorata</i> (L.) Beauv.; <i>Hierochloe odorata</i> (L.) Beauv. var. <i>fragrans</i> (Willd.) Richter; <i>Holcus odoratus</i> L.; <i>Savastana odorata</i> (L.) Scribn.	vanilla sweet grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Anthoxanthum odoratum L.		large sweet grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Anthoxanthum ovatum Lag. var. aristatum Pérez-Lara	<i>Anthoxanthum aristatum</i> Boiss.; <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> var. <i>puellii</i> (Lecoq & Lamotte) Coss. & Durieu; <i>Anthoxanthum puellii</i> Lecoq & Lamotte	(awned) small sweet grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Apera interrupta (L.) Beauv.	<i>Agrostis interrupta</i> L.	dense silky bentgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Apera spica-venti (L.) Beauv.	<i>Agrostis spica-venti</i> L.	loose silky bentgrass	orthospecies	
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Aristida basiramea Engelm. ex Vasey		fork-tipped threeawn	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Aristida dichotoma Michx. var. dichotoma		churchmouse threeawn	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Aristida longespica Poir. var. geniculata (Raf.) Fern.	<i>Aristida geniculata</i> Raf.; <i>Aristida intermedia</i> Scribn. & Ball	(bent) red threeawn	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	Aristida longespica Poir. var. longespica	<i>Aristida gracilis</i> Ell.	red threeawn	non-native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Aristida oligantha</i> Michx.		oldfield threeawn	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Aristida purpurascens</i> Poir. var. <i>purpurascens</i>	<i>Aristida purpurascens</i> var. <i>minor</i> Vasey	arrow-feather threeawn	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Aristida purpurea</i> Nutt. var. <i>nealleyi</i> (Vasey) Allred	<i>Aristida glauca</i> (Nees) Walp.; <i>Aristida nealleyi</i> (Vasey) Vasey	(Nealley's) purple threeawn	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Aristida tuberculosa</i> Nutt.		seaside threeawn	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) J. & K. Presl ssp. <i>bulbosum</i> (Willd.) Schübler & Martens	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>bulbosum</i> (Willd.) Spenner; <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>tuberosum</i> Thiel.	(bulb) tall oat grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) J. & K. Presl ssp. <i>elatius</i>	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> var. <i>biaristatum</i> (Peterm.) Peterm.; <i>Avena elatior</i> L.	tall oat grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i> (Thunb.) Makino	<i>Phalaris hispida</i> Thunb.	small carp grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	<i>Avena fatua</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> Peterm.	wild oat	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	<i>Avena fatua</i> var. <i>sativa</i> (L.) Hausskn.	oat	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Avena strigosa</i> Schreb.		lopsided oat	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Avenella flexuosa</i> (L.) Drej.	<i>Aira flexuosa</i> L.; <i>Avenella flexuosa</i> ssp. <i>montana</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin.; <i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin. ssp. <i>montana</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Lerchenfeldia flexuosa</i> (L.) Schur; <i>Lerchenfeldia flexuosa</i> (L.) Schur ssp. <i>montana</i> (L.) Tzvelev	wavy-hair-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Avenula pubescens</i> (Huds.) Dumort.	<i>Avena pubescens</i> Huds.; <i>Helictotrichon pubescens</i> (Huds.) Pilger	downy alpine oat grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i> (Steud.) Fern.	<i>Beckmannia erucaciformis</i> (L.) Host subsp. <i>syzigachne</i> (Steud.) Breitung; <i>Panicum syzigachne</i> Steud.	American slough grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr. var. <i>curtipendula</i>	<i>Atheropogon curtipendulus</i> (Michx.) Fourn.; <i>Chloris curtipendula</i> Michx.	sideoats grama	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i> (Nutt.) Columbus	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i> (Nutt.) Engelm.; <i>Sesleria dactyloides</i> Nutt.	buffalo grama	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i> (Willd. ex Kunth) Lag. ex Griffiths	<i>Chondrosium gracile</i> Willd. ex Kunth	blue grama	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> Lag. var. <i>hirsuta</i>	<i>Chondrosium hirsutum</i> (Lag.) Kunth	hairy grama	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bouteloua repens</i> (Kunth) Scribn. & Merr.	<i>Bouteloua filiformis</i> (Fourn.) Griffiths; <i>Dinebra repens</i> Kunth	slender grama	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bouteloua rigidiset</i> a (Steud.) A.S. Hitchc.		Texas grama	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bouteloua simplex</i> Lag.	<i>Chondrosium prostratum</i> (Lag.) Sweet	mat grama	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Brachyelytrum aristosum</i> (Michx.) Trel. in Branner & Coville	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> var. <i>septentrionale</i> Babel; <i>Brachyelytrum septentrionale</i> (Babel) G. Tucker; <i>Dilepyrum aristosum</i> Michx.	northern long-awned wood grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> (Schreb.) Beauv.	<i>Brachyelytrum aristosum</i> var. <i>glabratum</i> Vasey; <i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> var. <i>glabratum</i> (Vasey) T. Koyama & Kawano; <i>Dilepyrum erectum</i> (Schreb.) Farw.; <i>Muhlenbergia erecta</i> Schreb.; <i>Muhlenbergia brachyelytrum</i> Trin. <i>Bromus pinnatus</i> L.	southern long-awned wood grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i> (L.) Beauv.		heath false brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Briza media</i> L.		perennial quaking grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Briza minor</i> L.		little quaking grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus arvensis</i> L.		field brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus briziformis</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey. in Fisch. et al.		rattlesnake brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> L.	<i>Bromopsis ciliata</i> (L.) Holub; <i>Bromus canadensis</i> Michx.; <i>Bromus ciliatus</i> var. <i>intonus</i> Fern.; <i>Bromus dudleyi</i> Fern.	fringed brome	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus commutatus</i> Schrad.		meadow brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus erectus</i> Huds.	<i>Bromopsis erecta</i> (Huds.) Fourr.	upright brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L. ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	<i>Bromus mollis</i> L.	soft brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L. ssp. <i>pseudothominei</i> (P. Sm.) H. Scholz	<i>Bromus mollis</i> L. var. <i>leiostrachys</i> Hartman	(false Thomine's) soft brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> L. ssp. <i>thominei</i> (Hardouin) Maire in Emberger & Maire	<i>Bromus thominei</i> Hardouin	(Thomine's) soft brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss. ssp. <i>inermis</i>	<i>Bromopsis inermis</i> (Leyss.) Holub	smooth brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus japonicus</i> Thunb. ex Murr.		Japanese brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus kalmii</i> Gray	<i>Bromopsis kalmii</i> (Gray) Holub; <i>Bromus purgans</i> L.	Kalm's brome	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus latiglumis</i> (Shear) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Bromus altissimus</i> Pursh; <i>Bromus purgans</i> , misapplied	flanged brome	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus lepidus</i> Holmb.		slender soft brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus marginatus</i> Nees ex Steud.	<i>Bromus brevistaratus</i> Buckl.; <i>Bromus carinatus</i> Hook. var. <i>linearis</i> Shear; <i>Bromus carinatus</i> Hook. var. <i>marginatus</i> (Nees) Barkworth & Anderton; <i>Ceratochloa marginata</i> (Nees ex Steud.) W.A. Weber	large mountain brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Bromus purgans</i> , misapplied	hairy wood brome	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus racemosus</i> L.		bald brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus rigidus</i> Roth	<i>Anisantha rigida</i> (Roth) Hyl.; <i>Bromus diandrus</i> Roth ssp. <i>rigidus</i> (Roth) Lainz	riggut brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus rubens</i> L.	<i>Anisantha rubens</i> (L.) Nevski	foxtail brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus secalinus</i> L.	<i>Bromus secalinus</i> var. <i>velutinus</i> (Schrad.) Koch	rye brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus squarrosus</i> L.		corn brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus sterilis</i> L.	<i>Anisantha sterilis</i> (L.) Nevski	poverty brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	<i>Anisantha tectorum</i> (L.) Nevski	cheat brome	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis arundinacea</i> (L.) Roth	<i>Agrostis arundinacea</i> L.; <i>Deyeuxia arundinacea</i> (L.) Jansen; <i>Deyeuxia pyramidalis</i> (Host) Veldkamp	feather reed grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis breviligulata</i> (Fern.) Saarela ssp. <i>breviligulata</i>	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i> Fern.	American beach grass	part native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis breviligulata</i> (Fern.) Saarela ssp. <i>champlainensis</i> (Seymour) Saarela	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i> Fern. ssp. <i>champlainensis</i> (Seymour) P.J. Walker, C.A. Paris & Barrington ex Barkworth; <i>Ammophila champlainensis</i> Seymour	(Lake Champlain) American beach grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Arundo canadensis</i> Michx.; <i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>robusta</i> (Vasey) Stebbins; <i>Deyeuxia canadensis</i> (Michx.) Munro ex Hook. f.	Canada reed grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> var. <i>macouniana</i> (Vasey) Stebbins	<i>Calamagrostis macouniana</i> (Vasey) Vasey; <i>Deyeuxia macouniana</i> Vasey	(Macoun's) Canada reed grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> ssp. <i>langsдорffii</i> (Link) Hultén	<i>Arundo langsдорffii</i> Link; <i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv. var. <i>langsдорffii</i> (Link) Inman; <i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i> (J. Presl) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Calamagrostis langsдорffii</i> (Link) Trin.; <i>Calamagrostis nubilia</i> Louis-Marie; <i>Deyeuxia langsдорffii</i> (Link) Kunth; <i>Deyeuxia preslii</i> Kunth	(Langsdorff's) Canada reed grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>georgica</i> (K. Koch) Ledeb.		(Georgian) feathertop reed grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis inexpansa</i> Gray	<i>Calamagrostis inexpansa</i> Gray var. <i>novae-angliae</i> Stebbins; <i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> var. <i>brevior</i> Vasey; <i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koel. ssp. <i>inexpansa</i> (Gray) C.W. Greene; <i>Deyeuxia neglecta</i> (Ehrh.) Kunth var. <i>americana</i> Vasey in Macoun	unexpanded reed grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis lacustris</i> (Kearney) Nash	<i>Calamagrostis breviset</i> Scribn. var. <i>lacustris</i> Kearney; <i>Calamagrostis fernaldii</i> Louis-Marie; <i>Calamagrostis pickeringii</i> var. <i>lacustris</i> (Kearney) A.S. Hitchc.	lake reed grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis neglecta</i> (Ehrh.) P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb ssp. <i>neglecta</i>	<i>Arundo neglecta</i> Ehrh.; <i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> (Timm) Koel.; <i>Deyeuxia neglecta</i> (Ehrh.) Kunth	neglected reed grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamagrostis pickeringii</i> Gray	<i>Calamagrostis pickeringii</i> var. <i>debilis</i> (Kearney) Fern. & Wieg.; <i>Deyeuxia pickeringii</i> (Gray) Vasey	Pickering's reed grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i> (Hook.) Scribn. var. <i>longifolia</i>	<i>Calamagrostis longifolia</i> Hook.	prairie sand-reed	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cenchrus alopecuroides</i> (L.) Thunb.	<i>Panicum alopecuroides</i> L.; <i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i> (L.) Spreng.	Chinese fountain grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i> (Hack.) Fern.	<i>Cenchrus carolinianus</i> Walt.; <i>Cenchrus echinatus</i> L. forma <i>longispinus</i> Hack.	long-spined sandbur	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i> Cavanilles	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i> M.A. Curtis; <i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i> Benth.	coastal sandbur	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> (Michx.) Yates	<i>Uniola latifolia</i> Michx.	Indian wood-oats	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Chloris cucullata</i> Bisch.		hooded windmill-grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Chloris gayana</i> Kunth		Rhodes windmill-grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Chloris verticillata</i> Nutt.		tumble windmill-grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Chloris virgata</i> Sw.		feather windmill-grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> var. <i>inexpansa</i> Fern. & Griseb.	sweet wood-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cinna latifolia</i> (Trev. ex Goepp.) Griseb.	<i>Agrostis latifolia</i> Trev. ex Goepp.	slender wood-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Coleataenia longifolia</i> (Torr.) Soreng ssp. <i>longifolia</i>	<i>Panicum anceps</i> Michx. var. <i>pubescens</i> Vasey; <i>Panicum longifolium</i> Torr.; <i>Panicum longifolium</i> Torr. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Vasey) Fern.; <i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc ex Nees ssp. <i>pubescens</i> (Vasey) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc ex Nees var. <i>pubescens</i> (Vasey) Lelong; <i>Sorengia longifolia</i> (Torr.) F. Zuloaga & O. Morrone ssp. <i>longifolia</i>	long-leaved redtop-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Coleataenia rigidula</i> (Bosc ex Nees) LeBlond ssp. <i>rigidula</i>	<i>Coleataenia longifolia</i> (Torr.) Soreng ssp. <i>rigidula</i> (Bosc ex Nees) Soreng; <i>Panicum agrostoides</i> Muhl.; <i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc ex Nees; <i>Sorengia longifolia</i> (Torr.) F. Zuloaga & O. Morrone ssp. <i>rigidula</i> (Bosc ex Nees) F. Zuloaga & O. Morrone	(rigid) common redtop-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Coleataenia stipitata</i> (Torr.) LeBlond	<i>Coleataenia longifolia</i> (Torr.) Soreng ssp. <i>elongata</i> (Scribn.) Soreng; <i>Panicum agrostoides</i> Muhl. var. <i>elongatum</i> Scribn.; <i>Panicum elongatum</i> Pursh; <i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc ex Nees ssp. <i>elongatum</i> (Scribn.) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum stipitatum</i> Nash; <i>Panicum rigidulum</i> Bosc ex Nees var. <i>elongatum</i> (Scribn.) Lelong; <i>Sorengia longifolia</i> (Torr.) F. Zuloaga & O. Morrone ssp. <i>elongata</i> (Scribn.) F. Zuloaga & O. Morrone	stipitate redtop-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Corynephorus canescens</i> (L.) Beauv.	<i>Aira canescens</i> L.	gray club-awn grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers. var. <i>dactylon</i>	<i>Cynodon aristiglumis</i> Caro & E.A. Sánchez	Bermuda grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L.		crested dogtail grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> L.		bristly dogtail grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.		orchard grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.	<i>Cynosurus aegyptius</i> L.	Durban crowfoot grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dactyloctenium radulans</i> (R. Br.) Beauv.	<i>Eleusine radulans</i> R. Br.	button grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Danthonia californica</i> Boland.	<i>Danthonia americana</i> Scribn.	California oatgrass	non-native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Danthonia compressa</i> Austin ex Peck	<i>Danthonia allenii</i> Austin	flattened oatgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Danthonia spicata</i> var. <i>longipila</i> Scribn. & Merr.; <i>Danthonia spicata</i> var. <i>pinetorum</i> Piper	poverty oatgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Deschampsia anadyrensis</i> V.N. Vassil.	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i> (Hartman) Hartman; <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> var. <i>glauca</i> (Hartman) Lindm. f.; <i>Deschampsia glauca</i> Hartman	glaucous hair grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> (L.) Beauv.	<i>Aira cespitosa</i> L.; <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>parviflora</i> (Thuill.) Dumort.; <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> var. <i>parviflora</i> (Thuill.) Coss. & Germ.	tufted hair grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Deschampsia danthonioides</i> (Trin.) Munro	<i>Aira danthonioides</i> Trin.	annual hair grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Deschampsia elongata</i> (Hook.) Munro	<i>Aira elongata</i> Hook.	slender hair grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Desmazeria rigida</i> (L.) Tutin	<i>Catopodium rigidum</i> (L.) C.E. Hubbard ex Doney; <i>Poa rigida</i> L.; <i>Scleropoa rigida</i> (L.) Griseb.	fern grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium aculeatum</i> (A.S. Hitchc. & Chase) LeBlond	<i>Panicum aculeatum</i> A.S. Hitchc. & Chase	prickly rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium boreale</i> (Nash) Freckmann	<i>Panicum boreale</i> Nash	northern rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium boschii</i> (Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark	<i>Panicum boschii</i> Poir.; <i>Panicum boschii</i> Poir. var. <i>molle</i> (Vasey) A.S. Hitchc. & Chase	Bosc's rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> (L.) Gould	<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> L.	deer-tongue rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium columbianum</i> (Scribn.) Freckmann	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark ssp. <i>columbianum</i> (Scribn.) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Dichanthelium tsugetorum</i> (Nash) G. Wilh. & Rericha; <i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>columbianum</i> (Scribn.) Lelong; <i>Panicum addisonii</i> Nash; <i>Panicum columbianum</i> Scribn.; <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> Ell. var. <i>siccanum</i> Hitchc. & Chase; <i>Panicum oricola</i> A.S. Hitchc. & Chase; <i>Panicum ovale</i> Ell. var. <i>addisonii</i> (Nash) C.F. Reed; <i>Panicum owenae</i> Bickn.; <i>Panicum sabulorum</i> (Lam.) Gould & C.A. Clark var. <i>thinium</i> (A.S. Hitchc. & Chase) C.F. Reed; <i>Panicum tsugetorum</i> Nash	sand rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium commonsianum</i> (Ashe) Freckmann	<i>Dichanthelium commonsianum</i> var. <i>euchlamydeum</i> (Shinners) Freckmann; <i>Dichanthelium ovale</i> (Ell.) Gould & C.A. Clark ssp. <i>pseudopubescens</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum addisonii</i> , <i>sensu</i> New England authors; <i>Panicum commonsianum</i> Ashe; <i>Panicum euchlamydeum</i> Shinners; <i>Panicum ovale</i> Ell. var. <i>pseudopubescens</i> (Nash) Lelong	Commons' rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> (J.A. Schultes) Gould ssp. <i>ashei</i> (G. Pearson ex Ashe) Freckmann & Lelong	<i>Panicum ashei</i> Pearson ex Ashe; <i>Panicum commutatum</i> (J.A. Schultes) Gould var. <i>ashei</i> (Pearson ex Ashe) Fern.; <i>Panicum umbrosum</i> Le Conte ex Torr.	(Ashe's) variable rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i> (Muhl.) Gould	<i>Panicum depauperatum</i> Muhl.; <i>Panicum depauperatum</i> Muhl. var. <i>psilophyllum</i> Fern.	starved rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> (L.) Gould ssp. <i>dichotomum</i>	<i>Panicum barbulatum</i> Michx.; <i>Panicum dichotomum</i> L.	forked rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium huachucae</i> (Ahse) G. Wilh. & Rericha	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark ssp. <i>paniculatum</i> (Torr.) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Dichanthelium lanuginosum</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Torr.) Spellenberg; <i>Dichanthelium tennesseense</i> (Ashe) G. Wilh. & Rericha; <i>Panicum dichotomum</i> L. var. <i>fasciculatum</i> Torr.; <i>Panicum huachucae</i> Ahse; <i>Panicum huachucae</i> Ashe var. <i>silvicola</i> A.S. Hitchc. & Chase; <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> Ell. var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Torr.) Fern.; <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> Ell. var. <i>tennesseense</i> (Ashe) Gleason; <i>Panicum nitidum</i> Lam. var. <i>pilosum</i> Torr.; <i>Panicum tennesseense</i> Ashe	Huachuca rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium implicatum</i> (Scribn.) Kerguelen	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sm.) Gould & C.A. Clark ssp. <i>implicatum</i> (Scribn.) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>implicatum</i> (Scribn.) C.F. Reed; <i>Panicum implicatum</i> Scribn.; <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> Ell. var. <i>implicatum</i> (Scribn.) Fern.	tangled rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium languidum</i> (A.S. Hitchc. & Chase) Wipff	<i>Panicum languidum</i> Hitchc. & Chase; <i>Panicum unciphyllum</i> Trin. forma <i>prostratum</i> Scribn. & Merr.	weak rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i> (L.) Harvill	<i>Panicum latifolium</i> L.	broad-leaved rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Gould	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark ssp. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Dichanthelium lanuginosum</i> (Ell.) Gould var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Fern.; <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> Ell. var. <i>lindheimeri</i> (Nash) Fern.; <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> Ell. var. <i>septentrionale</i> (Fern.) Fern.	Lindheimer's rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i> (Scribn.) Gould	<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i> var. <i>perlongum</i> (Nash) Boivin; <i>Panicum linearifolium</i> Scribn.; <i>Panicum perlongum</i> Nash; <i>Panicum werneri</i> Scribn.	linear-leaved rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium mattamuskeetense</i> (Ashe) Mohlenbrock	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> (L.) Gould ssp. <i>mattamuskeetense</i> (Ashe) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum clutei</i> Nash; <i>Panicum dichotomum</i> L. var. <i>mattamuskeetense</i> (Ashe) Lelong; <i>Panicum mattamuskeetense</i> Ashe	Mattamuskeet Lake rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium meridionale</i> (Ashe) Freckmann	<i>Dichanthelium meridionale</i> var. <i>albemarlense</i> (Ashe) Mohlenbrock; <i>Panicum albemarlense</i> Ashe; <i>Panicum meridionale</i> Ashe	southern rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium microcarpon</i> (Muhl. ex Ell.) Mohlenbrock	<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> (L.) Gould ssp. <i>microcarpon</i> (Muhl. ex Ell.) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum microcarpon</i> Muhl. ex Ell.; <i>Panicum nitidum</i> Lam. var. <i>ramulosum</i> Torr.	tiny-fruited rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium oligoanthes</i> (J.A. Schultes) Gould ssp. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong	<i>Panicum macrocarpon</i> Le Conte ex Torr.; <i>Panicum oligoanthes</i> J.A. Schultes var. <i>scribnerianum</i> (Nash) Fern.	(Scribner's) few-flowered rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium ovale</i> (Ell.) Gould & C.A. Clark	<i>Panicum benneri</i> Fern.; <i>Panicum ovale</i> Ell.	oval-flowered rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium recognitum</i> (Fern.) LeBlond	<i>Panicum recognitum</i> Fern.	new rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium</i> × <i>scoparioides</i> (Ashe) Mohlenbrock	<i>Dichanthelium columbianum</i> × <i>D. oligoanthes</i> ; <i>Panicum scoparioides</i> Ashe; <i>Panicum villosissimum</i> Nash var. <i>scoparioides</i> (Ashe) Fern.	broom rosette-panicgrass	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i> (Lam.) Gould	<i>Panicum scoparium</i> Lam.	velvety rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i> (Ell.) Gould	<i>Panicum sphaerocarpon</i> Ell.	round-fruited rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium spretum</i> (J.A. Schultes) Freckmann	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>densiflorum</i> (Rand & Redf.) Gould & C.A. Clark; <i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark ssp. <i>spretum</i> (J.A. Schultes) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum nitidum</i> Lam. var. <i>densiflorum</i> Rand & Redf.; <i>Panicum spretum</i> J.A. Schultes	spurred rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium subvillosum</i> (Ashe) Mohlenbrock	<i>Panicum subvillosum</i> Ashe; <i>Panicum unciphyllum</i> Trin. forma <i>pilosum</i> Scribn. & Merr.	hairy rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium villosissimum</i> (Nash) Freckmann	<i>Dichanthelium ovale</i> (Ell.) Gould & C.A. Clark ssp. <i>villosissimum</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>villosissimum</i> (Nash) C.F. Reed; <i>Panicum atlanticum</i> Nash; <i>Panicum lanuginosum</i> (Ell.) Gould var. <i>villosissimum</i> (Nash) Gould; <i>Panicum villosissimum</i> Nash	long-haired rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium wrightianum</i> (Scribn.) Freckmann	<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> Sw. var. <i>wrightianum</i> (Scribn.) C.F. Reed; <i>Panicum minutulum</i> Desv.; <i>Panicum wrightianum</i> Scribn.	Wright's rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dichanthelium xanthophyllum</i> (Gray) Gould	<i>Panicum xanthophyllum</i> Gray	pale-leaved rosette-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koel.	<i>Digitaria chrysoblephara</i> Fig. & De Not.; <i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> var. <i>chrysoblephara</i> (Fig. & De Not.) R.R. Stewart; <i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> var. <i>ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Parl.; <i>Panicum ciliare</i> Retz. <i>Panicum filiforme</i> L.	southern crabgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i> (L.) Koel. var. <i>filiformis</i>		slender crabgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Digitaria filiformis</i> (L.) Koel. var. <i>laevigulumis</i> (Fern.) Wipff	<i>Digitaria laevigulumis</i> Fern.	(smooth-glumed) slender crabgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreb.) Muhl.	<i>Panicum ischaemum</i> Schreb.	smooth crabgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	<i>Panicum sanguinale</i> L.	hairy crabgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Digitaria violascens</i> Link	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> var. <i>violascens</i> (Link) Radford; <i>Syntherisma chinensis</i> (Nees) A.S. Hitchc.	violet crabgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Dinebra panicea</i> (Retz.) P.M. Peterson & N. Snow ssp. <i>mucronata</i> (Michx.) P.M. Peterson & N. Snow	<i>Leptochloa filiformis</i> (Lam.) Beauv. var. <i>attenuata</i> (Nutt.) Steyermark & Kucera; <i>Leptochloa mucronata</i> (Michx.) Kunth; <i>Leptochloa panicea</i> (Retz.) Ohwi ssp. <i>mucronata</i> (Michx.) Nowack; <i>Poa panicea</i> Retz.	(mucronate) needle viper grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Diplachne fascicularis</i> (Lam.) Beauv.	<i>Diplachne acuminata</i> Nash; <i>Diplachne fascicularis</i> (Lam.) Beauv.; <i>Diplachne fusca</i> (L.) Beauv. ssp. <i>fascicularis</i> (Lam.) P.M. Peterson & N. Snow; <i>Festuca fascicularis</i> Lam.; <i>Leptochloa fascicularis</i> (Lam.) Gray; <i>Leptochloa fusca</i> (L.) Kunth ssp. <i>fascicularis</i> (Lam.) N. Snow	bearded beetle grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Diplachne maritima</i> Bickn.	<i>Leptochloa fascicularis</i> (Lam.) Gray var. <i>maritima</i> (Bickn.) Gleason; <i>Leptochloa maritima</i> (Bickn.) LeBlond & Sorrie	salt-meadow beetle grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Diplachne uninervia</i> (J. Presl) Parodi	<i>Diplachne fusca</i> (L.) Beauv. ssp. <i>uninervia</i> (J. Presl) P.M. Peterson & N. Snow; <i>Diplachne uninervia</i> (J. Presl) Parodi; <i>Leptochloa fusca</i> (L.) Kunth subsp. <i>uninervia</i> (J. Presl) N. Snow; <i>Leptochloa imbricata</i> Thunb.; <i>Leptochloa uninervia</i> (J. Presl) A.S. Hitchc. & Chase; <i>Meastachva uninervia</i> J. Presl	one-nerved beetle grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Distichlis spicata</i> (L.) Greene	<i>Distichlis spicata</i> var. <i>borealis</i> (J. Presl) Beetle; <i>Uniola spicata</i> L.	saltgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link	<i>Panicum colonum</i> L.	awnless barnyard grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) Beauv.	<i>Panicum crus-galli</i> L.	common barnyard grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa esculenta</i> (A. Braun) H. Scholz	<i>Echinochloa utilis</i> Ohwi & Yab.; <i>Panicum esculentum</i> A. Braun	Japanese barnyard grass	non-native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa frumentacea</i> Link	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> var. <i>frumentacea</i> (Link) W. Wight	billion-dollar barnyard grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> (Beauv.) Fern. var. <i>microstachya</i> Wieg.	<i>Echinochloa microstachya</i> (Wieg.) Rydb.; <i>Echinochloa pungens</i> (Poir.) Rydb. var. <i>microstachya</i> (Wieg.) Fern. & Grise.; <i>Echinochloa pungens</i> (Poir.) Rydb. var. <i>wiegandii</i> Fassett	(small-spiked) American barnyard grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> (Beauv.) Fern. var. <i>muricata</i>	<i>Echinochloa pungens</i> (Poir.) Rydb.	American barnyard grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i> (Beauv.) Fern. var. <i>wiegandii</i> Fassett	<i>Echinochloa pungens</i> (Poir.) Rydb. var. <i>wiegandii</i> (Fassett) Mohlenb.; <i>Echinochloa wiegandii</i> (Fassett) McNeill & Dore	(Wiegand's) American barnyard grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Echinochloa walteri</i> (Pursh) Heller	<i>Panicum walteri</i> Pursh	coast barnyard grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	<i>Cynosurus indicus</i> L.	goosegrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>glaucofolius</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Torr.; <i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>villosus</i> Bates	Great Plains wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus curvatus</i> Piper	<i>Elymus submuticus</i> (Hook.) Smyth & Smyth; <i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>submuticus</i> Hook.	awnless wild-rye	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i> (Vasey ex Dewey) Scribn. & Ball var. <i>australis</i> (Scribn. & Ball) J.J.N. Campb.	<i>Elymus australis</i> Scribn. & Ball; <i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>australis</i> (Scribn. & Ball) A.S. Hitchc.	(hairy) southeastern wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i> (Vasey ex Dewey) Scribn. & Ball var. <i>glabriflorus</i>	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>glabriflorus</i> (Vasey ex Dewey) Bush	southeastern wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus glabriflorus</i> × <i>E. hystrix</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L. var. <i>bigeloviana</i> (Fern.) Bowden	<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench var. <i>bigeloviana</i> (Fern.) Deam	(Bigelow's) eastern bottle-brush grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L. var. <i>hystrix</i>	<i>Hystrix hystrix</i> (L.) Millsp.; <i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	eastern bottle-brush grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> × <i>E. riparius</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus macgregorii</i> R. Brooks & J.J.N. Campb. var. <i>hirsutispiculus</i> A. Haines		(hairy-spiked) early wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus macgregorii</i> R. Brooks & J.J.N. Campb. var. <i>macgregorii</i>	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>minor</i> Vasey ex L.H. Dewey	early wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus repens</i> (L.) Gould	<i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) Beauv.; <i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex B.D. Jackson; <i>Triticum repens</i> L.	creeping wild-rye	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus riparius</i> Wieg.	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>riparius</i> (Wieg.) Boivin	eastern riverbank wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus riparius</i> × <i>E. wiegandii</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould ex Shinnars ssp. <i>glaucus</i> (Pease & Moore) Cody	<i>Agropyron caninum</i> (L.) Beauv. var. <i>pubescens</i> Scribn. & I.G. Sm.; <i>Agropyron trachycaulum</i> (Link) Malte var. <i>glaucum</i> (Pease & Moore) Malte	(glaucus) slender wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> (Link) Gould ex Shinnars var. <i>trachycaulus</i>	<i>Agropyron trachycaulum</i> (Link) Malte ex H.F. Lewis; <i>Agropyron trachycaulum</i> (Link) Malte ex H.F. Lewis var. <i>majus</i> (Vasey) Fern.; <i>Agropyron trachycaulum</i> (Link) Malte ex H.F. Lewis var. <i>novae-angliae</i> (Scribn.) Fern.; <i>Triticum trachycaulum</i> L.	slender wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>arkansanus</i> (Scribn. & Ball) J.J.N. Campb.	<i>Elymus arkansanus</i> Scribn. & Ball	(smooth-spiked) downy wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>villosus</i>	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>villosus</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Shinnars; <i>Elymus striatus</i> Willd. var. <i>villosus</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Grav	downy wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>halophilus</i> (Bickn.) Wieg.	<i>Elymus halophilus</i> Bickn.	(salt-loving) common eastern wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>intermedius</i> (Vasey ex Gray) Bush	<i>Elymus hirsutiglumis</i> Scribn.; <i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>hirsutiglumis</i> (Scribn.) A.S. Hitchc.	(intermediate) common eastern wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>jejunus</i> (Ramaley) Bush	<i>Elymus jejunus</i> (Ramaley) Rydb.	(meager) common eastern wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. var. <i>virginicus</i>	<i>Elymus striatus</i> Willd.	common eastern wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i> Fern. var. <i>calvescens</i> (Fern.) A. Haines	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>wiegandii</i> (Fern.) Bowden forma <i>calvescens</i> (Fern.) Bowden; <i>Elymus wiegandii</i> forma <i>calvescens</i> Fern.	(bald) Wiegand's wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i> Fern. var. <i>wiegandii</i>	<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>wiegandii</i> (Fern.) Bowden	Wiegand's wild-rye	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i> (L.) Nees		lace lovegrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Lut. ex Janchen	<i>Eragrostis major</i> Host; <i>Eragrostis megastachya</i> (Koel.) Link; <i>Poa cilianensis</i> All.	stinking lovegrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees		weeping lovegrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i> C.A. Mey. ex Steud.	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i> var. <i>brevipes</i> Fassett	sandbar lovegrass	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i> (Lam.) B.S.P.	<i>Poa hypnoides</i> Lam.	teel lovegrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i> Hitchc.		plains lovegrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis mexicana</i> (Hornem.) Link ssp. <i>virescens</i> (J. Presl) S.D. Koch & Sánchez	<i>Eragrostis orcuttiana</i> Vasey; <i>E. virescens</i> J. Presl	(green) Mexican lovegrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host	<i>Eragrostis eragrostis</i> (L.) Beauv.; <i>Eragrostis poaeoides</i> Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes	little lovegrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees ex Steud. var. <i>pectinacea</i>	<i>Eragrostis difusa</i> Buckl.; <i>Poa pectinacea</i> Michx.	tufted lovegrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) Beauv. var. <i>pilosa</i>	<i>Eragrostis multicaulis</i> Steud.; <i>Poa pilosa</i> L.	India lovegrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i> var. <i>sparsihirsuta</i> Farw.;	purple lovegrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i> (Munro) Hack.	<i>Poa spectabilis</i> Pursh <i>Ischaemum ophiuroides</i> Munro	centipede grass	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i> J.A. Schultes & J.A. Schultes f. ssp. <i>brachyphylla</i>	<i>Festuca ovina</i> var. <i>alpina</i> (Gaudin) W.D.J. Koch; <i>Festuca ovina</i> var. <i>brachyphylla</i> (J.A. Schultes & J.A. Schultes f.) Piper ex A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Festuca ovina</i> ssp. <i>brevifolia</i> (S. Wats.) Hack., in part	alpine fescue	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca filiformis</i> Pourret	<i>Festuca capillata</i> Lam.; <i>Festuca ovina</i> var. <i>capillata</i> (Lam.) Alef.; <i>Festuca tenuifolia</i> Sibthorp	fine-leaved sheep fescue	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca ovina</i> L.		sheep fescue	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca prolifera</i> (Piper) Fern.	<i>Festuca rubra</i> var. <i>prolifera</i> (Piper) Piper	proliferous fescue	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. ssp. <i>commutata</i> Gaudin	<i>Festuca nigrescens</i> Lam.; <i>Festuca rubra</i> var. <i>commutata</i> Gaudin	(variable) red fescue	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. ssp. <i>fallax</i> (Thuill.) Nyman	<i>Festuca diffusa</i> Dumort.; <i>Festuca heteromalla</i> Pourret; <i>Festuca multiflora</i> Hoffmann; <i>Festuca rubra</i> var. <i>multiflora</i> (Hoffmann) Aschers. & Graebn.	(deceptive) red fescue	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. ssp. <i>pruinosa</i> (Hack.) Piper	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. ssp. <i>densiuscula</i> Hack. ex Piper; <i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>junceae</i> (Hack.) Soó; <i>Festuca rubra</i> var. <i>junceae</i> (Hack.) Richter	(pruinose) red fescue	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca rubra</i> L. ssp. <i>rubra</i>	<i>Festuca duriuscula</i> L.; <i>Festuca ovina</i> var. <i>rubra</i> (L.) Sm.	red fescue	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca saximontana</i> Rydb. var. <i>saximontana</i>	<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i> var. <i>rydbergii</i> (St.-Yves) Cronq.; <i>Festuca brachyphylla</i> ssp. <i>saximontana</i> (Rydb.) Hultén; <i>Festuca ovina</i> var. <i>rydbergii</i> St.-Yves; <i>Festuca ovina</i> ssp. <i>brevifolia</i> (S. Wats.) Hack., in part; <i>Festuca ovina</i> var. <i>saximontana</i> (Rydb.) Gleason	Rocky Mountain fescue	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> (Pers.) Alexeev	<i>Festuca obtusa</i> Biehler	nodding fescue	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> (Hack.) Krajina	<i>Festuca ovina</i> var. <i>duriuscula</i> , of authors not L.	hard fescue	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Festuca valesiaca</i> Schleich. ex Gaudin	<i>Festuca duriuscula</i> L. var. <i>valesiaca</i> (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Bluff & Fingerh.; <i>Festuca ovina</i> L. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Gaudin) Link; <i>Festuca ovina</i> L. subsp. <i>valesiaca</i> (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Rouy; <i>Sesleria valesiaca</i> P. Beauv. ex Steud.	steppe fescue	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Gastridium phleoides</i> (Nees & Meyen) C.E. Hubbard	<i>Gastridium ventricosum</i> , of authors not (Gouan) Schinz & Thellung	nit grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria acutiflora</i> Torr.	<i>Panicularia acutiflora</i> (Torr.) Kuntze	sharp-scaled manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria borealis</i> (Nash) Batchelder	<i>Panicularia borealis</i> Nash	northern manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i> (Michx.) Trin.	<i>Panicularia canadensis</i> (Michx.) Kuntze	rattlesnake manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria fluitans</i> (L.) R. Br.	<i>Festuca fluitans</i> L.; <i>Panicularia fluitans</i> (L.) Kuntze	water manna grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria grandis</i> S. Wats. var. <i>grandis</i>	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> ssp. <i>grandis</i> (S. Wats.) Hultén; <i>Glyceria maxima</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Torr.) Boivin; <i>Panicularia grandis</i> (S. Wats.) Nash	American manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria laxa</i> (Scribn.) Scribn.	<i>Panicularia laxa</i> Scribn.	flaccid manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartman) Holmb.	<i>Glyceria spectabilis</i> Mert. & Koch; <i>Molinia maxima</i> Hartman	reed manna grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria melicaria</i> (Michx.) F.T. Hubbard	<i>Panicularia melicaria</i> (Michx.) A.S. Hitchc.	northeastern manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria obtusa</i> (Muhl.) Trin.	<i>Panicularia obtusa</i> (Muhl.) Kuntze	Atlantic manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i> A.S. Hitchc. var. <i>septentrionalis</i>	<i>Panicularia septentrionalis</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) Bickn.	floating manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Glyceria striata</i> var. <i>stricta</i> (Scribn.) Fern.; <i>Panicularia nervata</i> (Willd.) Kuntze	fowl manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Grappophorum melicoides</i> (Michx.) Desv.	<i>Aira melicoides</i> Michx.; <i>Trisetum melicoides</i> (Michx.) Vasey ex Scribn.; <i>Trisetum melicoides</i> (Michx.) Vasey ex Scribn. var. <i>majus</i> (Gray) A.S. Hitchc.	grappophorum	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Greeneochloa coarctata</i> (Torr.) P.M. Peterson, Soreng, Romasch. & Barberá	<i>Agrostis glauca</i> Muhl.; <i>Arundo coarctata</i> Torr.; <i>Calamagrostis cinnoides</i> (Muhl.) W. Bart., nom. illeg.; <i>Calamagrostis coarctata</i> (Torr.) Torr. ex Eat.; <i>Deyeuxia nuttalliana</i> (Steud.) Vasey	eastern hairy-fruited-reed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	<i>Nothololcus lanatus</i> (L.) Nash	common velvet grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Holcus mollis</i> L. ssp. <i>mollis</i>		creeping velvet grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i> Nevski ssp. <i>brachyantherum</i>	<i>Critiesion brachyantherum</i> (Nevski) Barkworth & D.R. Dewey; <i>Hordeum boreale</i> Scrib. & J.G. Sm.; <i>Hordeum nodosum</i> L., in part; <i>Hordeum nodosum</i> L. var. <i>boreale</i> (Scrib. & J.G. Sm.) A.S. Hitchc.	meadow barley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum euclaston</i> Steud.	<i>Hordeum fragile</i> Godr.; <i>Hordeum pusillum</i> ssp. <i>euclaston</i> (Steud.) Haum.; <i>Hordeum subfastigiatum</i> Doell	Argentine barley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum flexuosum</i> Nees ex Steud.	<i>Critiesion flexuosum</i> (Nees ex Steud.) A. Löve; <i>Hordeum bonariense</i> Parodi & Nicora, <i>Hordeum pusillum</i> subsp. <i>flexuosum</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Covas	zigzag barley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L. ssp. <i>jubatum</i>	<i>Critiesion jubatum</i> (L.) Nevski	fox-tail barley	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum murinum</i> L. ssp. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) Arcang.	<i>Critiesion murinum</i> (L.) A. Löve var. <i>leporinum</i> (Link) A. Löve; <i>Hordeum leporinum</i> Link	(hare) mouse barley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum parodii</i> Covas	<i>Critiesion parodii</i> (Covas) A. Löve	Parodi's barley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum pusillum</i> Nutt.	<i>Critiesion pusillum</i> (Nutt.) A. Löve	little barley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.	<i>Hordeum distichon</i> L.; <i>Hordeum hexastichon</i> L.; <i>Hordeum vulgare</i> var. <i>trifurcatum</i> (Schlecht.) Alef.	common barley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Kelochloa verrucosa</i> (Muhl.) Lizarazu, Nicola & Scatagliini	<i>Panicum verrucosum</i> Muhl.	warty-panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i> (Ledeb.) J.A. Schultes	<i>Koeleria cristata</i> , of authors not Pers.; <i>Koeleria pyramidata</i> , misapplied	prairie Koeler's grass	non-native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Koeleria spicata</i> (L.) Barberá, Quintanar, Soreng, & P.M. Peterson subsp. <i>mollis</i> (Kunth) Barberá, Quintanar, Soreng, & P.M. Peterson var. <i>mollis</i> (Kunth) A. Haines	<i>Avena mollis</i> Michx.; <i>Trisetum molle</i> Kunth; <i>Trisetum spicatum</i> (L.) Richter var. <i>molle</i> (Kunth) Beal; <i>Trisetum triflorum</i> (Bigelow) A. & D. Löve ssp. <i>molle</i> (Kunth.) A. & D. Löve	(soft) narrow Koeler's grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Koeleria spicata</i> (L.) Barberá, Quintanar, Soreng, & P.M. Peterson subsp. <i>mollis</i> (Kunth) Barberá, Quintanar, Soreng, & P.M. Peterson var. <i>pilosiglumis</i> (Fern.) A. Haines	<i>Melica triflora</i> Bigelow; <i>Trisetum spicatum</i> (L.) Richter ssp. <i>pilosiglume</i> (Fernald) Hultén; <i>Trisetum spicatum</i> (L.) Richter var. <i>psilosiglume</i> Fern.; <i>Trisetum triflorum</i> (Bigelow) A. & D. Löve	(hairy-glumed) narrow Koeler's grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Leptoloma cognata</i> (J.A. Schultes) Chase	<i>Digitaria cognata</i> (J.A. Schultes) Pilger; <i>Panicum coenatum</i> J.A. Schultes	fall-crabgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Sw.	<i>Homalocenchrus oryzoides</i> (L.) Pollich; <i>Phalaris oryzoides</i> L.	rice cut grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	<i>Homalocenchrus virginicus</i> (Willd.) Britt.; <i>Leersia virginica</i> var. <i>ovata</i> (Poir.) Fern.	white cut grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Leymus arenarius</i> (L.) Hochst.	<i>Elymus arenarius</i> L.	European lyme grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Leymus mollis</i> (Trin.) Hara ssp. <i>mollis</i>	<i>Elymus arenarius</i> L. var. <i>villosus</i> E. Mey.; <i>Elymus capitatus</i> Scrib.; <i>Elymus mollis</i> Trin.; <i>Leymus arenarius</i> (L.) Hochst. ssp. <i>mollis</i> (Trin.) Tzvelev	American lyme grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> ssp. <i>italicum</i> (A. Braun) Volk. ex Schinz & R. Keller; <i>Lolium perenne</i> var. <i>aristatum</i> Willd.; <i>Lolium perenne</i> ssp. <i>multiflorum</i> (Lam.) Husnot; <i>Lolium perenne</i> var. <i>multiflorum</i> (Lam.) Parnell	Italian rye grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> var. <i>ramosum</i> Guss. ex Arcang.; <i>Lolium perenne</i> var. <i>cristatum</i> Pers. ex B.D. Jackson	perennial rye grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L. ssp. <i>temulentum</i>	<i>Lolium arvense</i> With.; <i>Lolium temulentum</i> var. <i>arvense</i> (With.) Lilja	poison darnel	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Mibora minima</i> (L.) Desv.	<i>Agrostis minima</i> L.	early sand grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i> (Trin.) A. Canus	<i>Andropogon vimineum</i> Trin.; <i>Eulalia viminea</i> (Trin.) Kuntze	Japanese stiltgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Milium effusum</i> L. ssp. <i>cisatlanticum</i> (Fern.) A. Haines	<i>Milium effusum</i> var. <i>cisatlanticum</i> Fern.	(American) millet grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i> (Maxim.) Franch.		Amur silvergrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> Anders.	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> var. <i>gracillimus</i> A.S. Hitchc.	Chinese silvergrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Molinia caerulea</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Aira caerulea</i> L.	purple moorgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia alopecuroides</i> (Griseb.) P.M. Peterson	<i>Lycurus alopecuroides</i> Griseb.; <i>Lycurus setosus</i> (Nutt.) C.G. Reeder; <i>Pleopogon setosus</i> Nutt.	bristly wolfstail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> (Lam.) Trin.	<i>Stipa capillaris</i> Lam.	hair-awned muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia ×curtiseta</i> Scribn.	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> × <i>M. schreberi</i>	short-bristled muhly	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> (Poir.) Fern.	<i>Agrostis frondosa</i> Poir.	wire-stemmed muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (Willd.) Trin.	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> var. <i>cinnoides</i> (Link) F.J. Herm.	spike muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> (L.) Trin.	<i>Agrostis mexicana</i> L.; <i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i> var. <i>filiformis</i> (Torr.) Scribn.	Mexican muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i> (Michx.) B.S.P.	<i>Agrostis racemosa</i> Michx.	marsh muhly	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i> (Trin.) Rydb.	<i>Muhlenbergia squarrosa</i> (Trin.) Rydb.	matted muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J.F. Gmel.	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> var. <i>palustris</i> (Scribn.) Scribn.	nimblewill muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.	<i>Agrostis sobolifera</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	rock muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> Torr. ex Gray	<i>Agrostis sylvatica</i> Torr. ex Gray; <i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> var. <i>robusta</i> Fern.	woodland muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i> (Willd.) B.S.P.	<i>Agrostis tenuiflora</i> Willd.	slender muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Muhlenbergia uniflora</i> (Muhl.) Fern.	<i>Agrostis serotina</i> Torr.; <i>Sporobolus serotinus</i> Gray; <i>Sporobolus uniflorus</i> (Muhl.) Scribn. & Merr.	bog muhly	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Nardus stricta</i> L.		doormat grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> Michx.		white-grained rice grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum amarulum</i> A.S. Hitchc. & Chase	<i>Panicum amarum</i> ssp. <i>amarulum</i> (A.S. Hitchc. & Chase) Freckmann & Lelong; <i>Panicum amarum</i> var. <i>amarulum</i> (A.S. Hitchc. & Chase) P.G. Palmer	southern bitter panicgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum amarum</i> Ell.		bitter panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum capillare</i> L. ssp. <i>capillare</i>	<i>Panicum capillare</i> var. <i>agreste</i> Gattinger	witch panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx. var. <i>dichotomiflorum</i>	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> var. <i>geniculatum</i> (Wood) Fern.	fall panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> Michx. var. <i>puritanorum</i> Svens.	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i> ssp. <i>puritanorum</i> (Svens.) Freckmann & Lelong	(Puritan) fall panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum flexile</i> (Gattinger) Scribn.	<i>Panicum capillare</i> var. <i>flexile</i> Gattinger	wiry panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> L. ssp. <i>miliaceum</i>		Proso millet	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> Bernh. ex Trin. var. <i>campestre</i> (Gattinger) A. Haines	<i>Panicum capillare</i> var. <i>campestre</i> Gattinger; <i>Panicum gattingeri</i> Nash; <i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> Bernh. ex Trin. ssp. <i>gattingeri</i> (Nash) Freckmann & Lelong	(Gattinger's) Philadelphia panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> Bernh. ex Trin. var. <i>philadelphicum</i>		Philadelphia panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum tuckermanii</i> Fern.	<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> var. <i>tuckermanii</i> (Fern.) Steyermark & Schmolll	Tuckerman's panicgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> L.	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>cubense</i> Griseb.; <i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>spissum</i> Linder	switch panicgrass	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Pappophorum vaginatum</i> Buckl.		whiplash pappusgrass	non-native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i> (Rydb.) A. Löve	<i>Agropyron smithii</i> Rydb.; <i>Elytrigia smithii</i> (Rydb.) Nevski	western wheat grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Paspalum laeve</i> Michx.	<i>Paspalum circulare</i> Nash; <i>Paspalum laeve</i> var. <i>circulare</i> (Nash) Stone; <i>Paspalum longipilum</i> Nash	field beadgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>muhlenbergii</i> (Nash) D. Banks	<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium</i> Michx. var. <i>muhlenbergii</i> (Nash) Fern.; <i>Paspalum muhlenbergii</i> Nash; <i>Paspalum pubescens</i> Muhl.	(Muhlenberg's) slender beadgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>psammophilum</i> (Nash) D. Banks	<i>Paspalum psammophilum</i> Nash	(sand-loving) slender beadgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>stramineum</i> (Nash) D. Banks	<i>Paspalum stramineum</i> Nash	(straw-colored) slender beadgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>setaceum</i>		slender beadgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Patis racemosa</i> (Sm.) Romasch., P.M. Peterson & Soreng	<i>Milium racemosum</i> Sm.; <i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i> (Sm.) Ricker; <i>Piptatherum racemosum</i> (Sm.) Eat.	black-seeded-rice grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> L.	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> var. <i>picta</i> L.; <i>Phalaroides arundinacea</i> (L.) Raesch.; <i>Phalaroides arundinacea</i> var. <i>picta</i> (L.) Tzvelev	reed canary grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i> L.		common canary grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phleum alpinum</i> L. ssp. <i>alpinum</i>	<i>Phleum alpinum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i> (Gaudin) Griseb.; <i>Phleum commutatum</i> Gaudin; <i>Phleum commutatum</i> Gaudin var. <i>americanum</i> (Fourn.) Hultén	mountain Timothy	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phleum arenarium</i> L.		sand Timothy	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	<i>Phleum nodosum</i> L.; <i>Phleum pratense</i> var. <i>nodosum</i> (L.) Huds.	common Timothy	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phleum subulatum</i> (Savi) Aschers. & Graebn.	<i>Phleum bellardii</i> Willd.	Italian Timothy	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phragmites americanus</i> (Saltonstall, P.M. Peterson & Soreng) A. Haines	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud. ssp. <i>americanus</i> Saltonstall, P.M. Peterson & Soreng	American reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	<i>Phragmites communis</i> Trin.	common reed	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i> Carr. ex A. & C. Rivière		golden running-bamboo	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phyllostachys aureosulcata</i> McClure		yellow groove running-bamboo	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phyllostachys bisetii</i> McClure		Bisset's running-bamboo	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phyllostachys dulcis</i> McClure		sweet-shoot running-bamboo	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phyllostachys nigra</i> (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Munro		black running-bamboo	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Phyllostachys nuda</i> McClure		nude-sheath running-bamboo	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Piptatheropsis canadensis</i> (Poir.) Romasch., P.M. Peterson & Soreng	<i>Oryzopsis canadensis</i> (Poir.) Torr.; <i>Stipa canadensis</i> Poir.; <i>Piptatherum canadense</i> (Poir.) Dorn	Canada mountain-rice grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Piptatheropsis pungens</i> (Torr. ex Spreng.) Romasch., P.M. Peterson & Soreng	<i>Milium pungens</i> Torr. ex Spreng.; <i>Oryzopsis pungens</i> (Torr. ex Spring.) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Piptatherum pungens</i> (Torr. ex Spreng.) Dorn	short-awned mountain-rice grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Piptochaetium avenaceum</i> (L.) Parodi	<i>Stipa avenacea</i> L.	black-seeded spear grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa alsodes</i> Gray		grove blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa annua</i> L.		annual blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa bulbosa</i> L. ssp. <i>vivipara</i> (Koel.) Arcang.	<i>Poa bulbosa</i> var. <i>vivipara</i> Koel.	(viviparous) bulbous blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa chapmaniana</i> Scribn.		Chapman's blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa compressa</i> L.		flat-stemmed blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa flexuosa</i> Sm. ssp. <i>fernaldiana</i> (Nannf.) A. & D. Löve	<i>Poa fernaldiana</i> Nannf.; <i>Poa laxa</i> Haenke ssp. <i>fernaldiana</i> (Nannf.) N. Hylander	(Fernald's) wavy blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa glauca</i> Vahl ssp. <i>glauca</i>	<i>Poa glaucantha</i> Gaudin	glaucous blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa interior</i> Rydb.	<i>Poa nemoralis</i> ssp. <i>interior</i> (Rydb.) W.A. Weber; <i>Poa nemoralis</i> var. <i>interior</i> (Rydb.) Butters & Abbe	interior blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa nemoralis</i> L.		wood blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa palustris</i> L.	<i>Poa triflora</i> Glib.	fowl blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>agassizensis</i> (Boivin & D. Löve) Taylor & MacBryde	<i>Poa agassizensis</i> Boivin & D. Löve	(Agassiz) Kentucky blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>alpigena</i> (Fries ex Blytt) Hiitonen	<i>Poa alpigena</i> (Fries ex Blytt) Lindm. f.; <i>Poa pratensis</i> var. <i>alpigena</i> Fries ex Blytt	(alpine) Kentucky blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>angustifolia</i> (L.) Arcang.	<i>Poa angustifolia</i> L.; <i>Poa pratensis</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> (L.) Gaudin	(narrow-leaved) Kentucky blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i>	<i>Poa pratensis</i> var. <i>domestica</i> Laestad.	Kentucky blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa saltuensis</i> Fern. & Wieg. ssp. <i>languida</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) A. Haines	<i>Poa debilis</i> Torr.; <i>Poa languida</i> A.S. Hitchc.	(weak) old-pasture blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa saltuensis</i> Fern. & Wieg. ssp. <i>saluensis</i>	<i>Poa saltuensis</i> var. <i>microlepis</i> Fern.	old-pasture blue grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa secunda</i> J. Presl ssp. <i>juncifolia</i> (Scribn.) Soreng	<i>Poa juncifolia</i> Scribn.; <i>Poa nevadensis</i> Vasey ex Scribn.; <i>Poa nevadensis</i> Vasey ex Scribn. var. <i>juncifolia</i> (Scribn.) Beetle	(rush-leaved) curly blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Poa trivialis</i> L. ssp. <i>trivialis</i>		rough-sheathed blue grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	<i>Alopecurus monspeliensis</i> L.	annual rabbit's-foot grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Polypogon viridis</i> (Gouan) Breistr.	<i>Agrostis semiverticillata</i> (Forsk.) C. Christens.; <i>Agrostis verticillata</i> Vill.; <i>Agrostis viridis</i> Gouan; <i>Polypogon semiverticillatus</i> (Forsk.) Hyl.	beardless rabbit's-foot grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Pseudosasa japonica</i> (Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.) Makino ex Nakai	<i>Arundinaria japonica</i> Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.	Japanese arrow bamboo	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Puccinellia distans</i> (Jacq.) Parl.	<i>Poa distans</i> Jacq.; <i>Puccinellia distans</i> var. <i>tenuis</i> (Uechtr.) Fern.	spreading alkali grass	non-native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Puccinellia fasciculata</i> (Torr.) Bickn.		saltmarsh alkali grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Puccinellia maritima</i> (Huds.) Parl.	<i>Poa maritima</i> Huds.; <i>Puccinellia americana</i> Sörenson	seaside alkali grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i> (J.A. Schultes) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Puccinellia airoides</i> (Nutt.) S. Wats. & Coult.	Nuttall's alkali grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Puccinellia pumila</i> (Vasey) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Glyceria paupercula</i> (Holmb.); <i>Glyceria pumila</i> Macoun ex Vasey; <i>Puccinellia maritima</i> var. <i>minor</i> S. Wats.; <i>Puccinellia paupercula</i> Holmb., in part; <i>Puccinellia paupercula</i> (Holmb.) Fern. & Weatherby var. <i>longiglumis</i> Fern. & Weatherby	dwarf alkali grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Puccinellia tenella</i> ssp. <i>Langeana</i> (Lange) Humb. ex Porsild	<i>Glyceria langeana</i> Berlin; <i>Phippsia langeana</i> (Berlin) A. & D. Löve; <i>Puccinellia paupercula</i> (Holmb.) Fern. & Weatherby, in part	tundra alkali grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sacciolepis striata</i> (L.) Nash	<i>Holcus striatus</i> L.; <i>Panicum aquaticum</i> Bosc ex Spreng.	American cup-scale	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i> (Schreb.) Dumort.	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> Schreb.; <i>Festuca elatior</i> L. var. <i>arundinacea</i> (Schreb.) C.F.H. Wimmer; <i>Lolium arundinaceum</i> (Schreb.) Darbyshire	tall rye grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Schedonorus giganteus</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Bromus giganteus</i> L.; <i>Festuca gigantea</i> (L.) Vill.; <i>Lolium giganteum</i> (L.) Darbyshire	giant rye grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i> (Huds.) Beauv.	<i>Festuca elatior</i> L., in part; <i>Festuca pratensis</i> Huds.; <i>Lolium pratense</i> (Huds.) Darbyshire	meadow rye grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> (Torr.) Swallen	<i>Melica purpurascens</i> (Torr.) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Trisetum purpurascens</i> Torr.	false melic grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Schizachyrium littorale</i> (Nash) Bickn.	<i>Andropogon littoralis</i> Nash; <i>Andropogon scoparius</i> Michx. var. <i>littoralis</i> (Nash) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>littorale</i> (Nash) Gould	dune bluestem	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> (Michx.) Nash var. <i>scoparium</i>	<i>Andropogon scoparius</i> Michx.; <i>Andropogon scoparius</i> Michx. var. <i>ducis</i> Fern. & Griseb.; <i>Andropogon scoparius</i> Michx. var. <i>frequens</i> F.T. Hubbard; <i>Andropogon scoparius</i> Michx. var. <i>neomexicanus</i> (Nash) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Andropogon scoparius</i> Michx. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Fern. & Griseb.	little bluestem	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Secale cereale</i> L.	<i>Triticum cereale</i> (L.) Salisb.	cultivated rye	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Setaria faberi</i> Herrm.		Chinese foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) Beauv.	<i>Panicum italicum</i> L.	millet foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Setaria parviflora</i> (Poir.) Kerguelen	<i>Panicum geniculatum</i> Lam.; <i>Setaria geniculata</i> (Lam.) Beauv.	knotroot foxtail	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roemer & J.A. Schultes ssp. <i>pumila</i>	<i>Panicum pumilum</i> Poir.; <i>Setaria glauca</i> , misapplied	yellow foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) Beauv.	<i>Panicum verticillatum</i> L.	hooked foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv. var. <i>viridis</i>	<i>Panicum viride</i> L.; <i>Setaria viridis</i> var. <i>brevisetata</i> (Döll) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Setaria viridis</i> var. <i>weinmannii</i> (Roemer & J.A. Schultes) Brand	green foxtail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	<i>Andropogon nutans</i> L.	Indian grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>bicolor</i>	<i>Holcus bicolor</i> L.; <i>Holcus sorghum</i> L.; <i>Sorghum vulgare</i> Pers.; <i>Sorghum vulgare</i> Pers. var. <i>technicum</i> (Koern.) Jáv.	sorghum	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) de Wet & Harlan	<i>Andropogon drummondii</i> Nees ex Steud.; <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> var. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Mohlenbrock; <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> var. <i>sudanense</i> (Piper) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Sorghum drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Millsp. & Chase; <i>Sorghum sudanense</i> (Piper) Stapf; <i>Sorghum vulgare</i> Pers. var. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Hack. ex Chiov.	(Drummond's) sorghum	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	<i>Holcus halepensis</i> L.	Johnson grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	<i>Eatonia intermedia</i> Rydb.; <i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> var. <i>major</i> (Torr.) K.S. Erdman	slender wedgescale	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i> (Biehler) Scribn.	<i>Eatonia dudleyi</i> Vasey; <i>Eatonia nitida</i> Nash	shiny wedgescale	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.	<i>Eatonia obtusata</i> Gray; <i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> var. <i>lobata</i> (Trin.) Scribn.	prairie wedgescale	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i> (L.) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Eatonia pensylvanica</i> Gray; <i>Trisetum pensylvanicum</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes	swamp wedgescale	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus alterniflorus</i> (Loisel.) P.M. Peterson & Saarela	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i> Loisel.; <i>Spartina alterniflora</i> Loisel var. <i>glabra</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) Fern.	smooth cordgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i> (Biehler) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Sporobolus asper</i> (Beauv.) Kunth var. <i>clandestinus</i> (Biehler) Shinnery; <i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Mer. var. <i>clandestinus</i> (Biehler) Winff & S.D. Jones	hidden dropseed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Mer. var. <i>compositus</i>	<i>Sporobolus asper</i> (Beauv.) Kunth	rough dropseed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> (Poir.) Mer. var. <i>drummondii</i> (Trin.) Kartesz & Gandhi	<i>Sporobolus asper</i> (Beauv.) Kunth var. <i>pilosus</i> (Vasey) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Sporobolus drummondii</i> (Trin.) Vasey	Drummond's rough dropseed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus contractus</i> A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> var. <i>strictus</i> Scribn.	narrow-spiked dropseed	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) Gray	<i>Agrostis cryptandra</i> Torr.	sand dropseed	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus cynosuroides</i> (L.) P.M.Peterson & Saarela	<i>Dactylis cynosuroides</i> L.; <i>Spartina cynosuroides</i> (L.) Roth; <i>Spartina cynosuroides</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>polystachya</i> (Michx.) Beal ex Fern.; <i>Spartina polystachya</i> Michx.	big cordgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus ×eatonianus</i> P.M. Peterson & Saarela	<i>Spartina ×caespitosa</i> A. A. Eat.; <i>Spartina michauxianus</i> × <i>S. pumilus</i>	Eaton's cordgrass	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i> (Gray) Gray	<i>Vilfa heterolepis</i> Gray	prairie dropseed	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus michauxianus</i> (Hitc.) P.M. Peterson & Saarela	<i>Spartina michauxiana</i> Hitchc.; <i>Spartina pectinata</i> Link; <i>Spartina pectinata</i> Link var. <i>suttiei</i> (Farw.) Fern.	prairie cordgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i> Nash	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> var. <i>neglectus</i> (Nash) Scribn.	small dropseed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus pumilus</i> (Roth) P.M. Peterson & Saarela	<i>Dactylis patens</i> Aiton; <i>Spartina patens</i> (Ait.) Muhl.; <i>Spartina patens</i> (Ait.) Muhl. var. <i>monogyna</i> (M.A. Curtis) Fern.	saltmeadow cordgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus schoenoides</i> (L.) P.M. Peterson	<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i> (L.) Lam.; <i>Heleochoa schoenoides</i> (L.) Host ex Roemer; <i>Phleum schoenoides</i> L.	swamp prickleglass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> (Torr. ex Gray) Wood var. <i>vaginiflorus</i>	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> var. <i>inaequalis</i> Fern.	poverty dropseed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> (L.) Nevski ssp. <i>caput-medusae</i>	<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i> L.	Medusa-head	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Thinopyrum acutum</i> (DC.) Banfi	<i>Agropyron acutum</i> (DC.) Roem.& Schult.; <i>Agropyron pycnanthum</i> (Godr.) Godr. & Gren.; <i>Elymus athericus</i> (Link) Kerguelen; <i>Elymus acutus</i> (DC.) M.-A. Thiébaud; <i>Elymus pungens</i> (Pers.) Melderis ssp. <i>pycnanthus</i> (Godr.) O. Bolòs & Vigo; <i>Elymus pycnanthus</i> (Godr.) Melderis; <i>Elytrigia acuta</i> (DC.) Tzvelev; <i>Elytrigia pycnantha</i> (Godr.) Á. Löve; <i>Thinopyrum pycnanthum</i> (Pers.) Barkworth; <i>Triticum pycnanthum</i> Godr.	tick quack grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Thinopyrum intermedium</i> (Host) Barkworth & D.R. Dewey ssp. <i>barbulatum</i> (Schur) Barkworth & D.R. Dewey	<i>Agropyron intermedium</i> (Host) Beauv. var. <i>trichophorum</i> (Link) Halac.; <i>Agropyron trichophorum</i> (Link) Richter; <i>Elytrigia intermedia</i> (Host) Nevski ssp. <i>barbulata</i> (Schur) A. Löve; <i>Elytrigia intermedia</i> (Host) Nevski ssp. <i>trichophora</i> (Link) Tzvelev	(barbulate) intermediate quack grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> (Torr.) Church var. <i>fernaldii</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) Dore ex Koyama & Kawano	<i>Glyceria fernaldii</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) St. John; <i>Puccinellia fernaldii</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) E.G. Voss; <i>Torreyochloa fernaldii</i> (A.S. Hitchc.) Church	(Fernald's) pale false manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> (Torr.) Church var. <i>pallida</i>	<i>Glyceria pallida</i> (Torr.) Trin.; <i>Panicularia pallida</i> (Torr.) Kuntze; <i>Puccinellia pallida</i> (Torr.) Kuntze	pale false manna grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Tragus berteronianus</i> J.A. Schultes	<i>Nazia aliena</i> , of authors not (Spreng.) Scribn.	spike burgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Tragus racemosus</i> (L.) All.	<i>Cenchrus racemosus</i> L.; <i>Nazia racemosa</i> (L.) Kuntze	stalked burgrass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Tridens flavus</i> (L.) A.S. Hitchc. var. <i>flavus</i>	<i>Triodia flava</i> (L.) Smyth	purpletop tridens	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Triplasis purpurea</i> (Walt.) Chapman var. <i>purpurea</i>	<i>Triplasis intermedia</i> Nash	purple sandgrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> (L.) L.	<i>Coix dactyloides</i> L.	eastern gamagrass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Triraphis mollis</i> R. Br.		purpleheads	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Trisetum flavescens</i> (L.) Beauv.	<i>Avena flavescens</i> L.	yellow false oat	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	<i>Triticum vulgare</i> Vill.	bread wheat	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Triticum turgidum</i> L.		rivet wheat	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Urochloa texana</i> (Buckley) R.D. Webster	<i>Brachiaria texana</i> (Buckl.) S.T. Blake; <i>Panicum texanum</i> Buckley	Texas liverseed grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Vahlodea atropurpurea</i> (Wahlenb.) Fries ex Hartman	<i>Aira atropurpurea</i> Wahlenb.; <i>Deschampsia atropurpurea</i> (Wahlenb.) Scheele	mountain-hair-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Ventenata dubia</i> (Leers) Durieu	<i>Avena dubia</i> Leers; <i>Ventenata avenacea</i> Koel.	North African grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i> (L.) S.F. Gray	<i>Bromus dertonensis</i> All.; <i>Festuca bromoides</i> L.; <i>Festuca dertonensis</i> (All.) Aschers. & Graebn.; <i>Vulpia dertonensis</i> (All.) Gola	brome six-weeks grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Vulpia myuros</i> (L.) K.C. Gmel.	<i>Festuca megalura</i> Nutt.; <i>Festuca myuros</i> L.; <i>Vulpia megalura</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.	rat-tail six-weeks grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walt.) Rydb. var. <i>octoflora</i>	<i>Festuca octoflora</i> Walt.	eight-flowered six-weeks grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Vulpia octoflora</i> (Walt.) Rydb. var. <i>tenella</i> (Willd.) Fern.	<i>Festuca octoflora</i> Walt. var. <i>glauca</i> (Nutt.) Fern.; <i>Festuca octoflora</i> Walt. var. <i>tenella</i> (Willd.) Fern.; <i>Festuca tenella</i> Willd.; <i>Festuca tenella</i> Willd. var. <i>glauca</i> Nutt.; <i>Vulpia octoflora</i> var. <i>glauca</i> (Nutt.) Fern.	(delicate) eight-flowered six-weeks grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Zea mays</i> L. ssp. <i>mays</i>		corn	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L. var. <i>aquatica</i>	<i>Ceratochaete aquatica</i> (L.) Lunell; <i>Zizania aquatica</i> var. <i>subbrevis</i> Boivin	southern wild rice	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Zizania palustris</i> L. var. <i>palustris</i>	<i>Melinum palustre</i> (L.) Link; <i>Zizania aquatica</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> A.S. Hitchc.	northern wild rice	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Poaceae	grass family	<i>Zoysia japonica</i> Steud.		Korean temple grass	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Pontederiaceae	pickerelweed family	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacM.	<i>Commelina dubia</i> Jacq.; <i>Heteranthera graminea</i> (Michx.) Vahl; <i>Zosterella dubia</i> (Jacq.) Small	grass-leaved mud-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Pontederiaceae	pickerelweed family	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i> Ruiz & Pavón		kidney-leaved mud-plantain	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Pontederiaceae	pickerelweed family	<i>Oshuna crassipes</i> (Mart.) A. Haines	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms-Laubach; <i>Eichhornia speciosa</i> Kunth; <i>Piaropus crassipes</i> (Mart.) Britt.; <i>Piaropus crassipes</i> (Mart.) A. Haines; <i>Pontederia crassipes</i> Mart.	common water-hyacinth	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Pontederiaceae	pickerelweed family	<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	<i>Narukila cordata</i> (L.) Nieuwl.; <i>Pontederia cordata</i> L. var. <i>angustifolia</i> (Pursh) Torr. & Ell.; <i>Pontederia cordata</i> L. var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Nutt.) Griseb.; <i>Pontederia lanceolata</i> Nutt.; <i>Unisema cordata</i> (L.) Farw.	pickerelweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton ×absconditus</i> Z. Kaplan, Fehrer & Hellquist	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> × <i>P. richardsonii</i>	hidden pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton ×aemulans</i> Z. Kaplan, Hellquist & Fehrer	<i>Potamogeton bicipulatus</i> × <i>P. ephydrus</i>	rival pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i> Balbis	<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i> var. <i>tenuifolius</i> (Raf.) Ogden	reddish pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> Tuckerman		big-leaved pondweed	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> × <i>P. gramineus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> × <i>P. praelongus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> Fieber	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> var. <i>mucronatus</i> (Fieber) Graebn.; <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> ssp. <i>tenuissimus</i> (Mert. & Koch) Haynes & Hellquist; <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> var. <i>tenuissimus</i> Mert. & Koch	Berchtold's pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> × <i>P. zosteriformis</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton bicupulatus</i> Fern.	<i>Potamogeton capillaceus</i> Poir., in part; <i>Potamogeton diversifolius</i> var. <i>trichophyllus</i> Morong	snail-seed pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton confervoides</i> Reichenb.		alga-like pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.		curly pondweed	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> Raf.	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Cham. & Schlecht.) Fern.; <i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> var. <i>ramosus</i> (Peck) House	ribbon-leaved pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>faxonii</i> Morong	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> × <i>P. nodosus</i>	Faxon's pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> Raf. ssp. <i>foliosus</i>	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> var. <i>genuinus</i> Fern.; <i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> var. <i>macellus</i> Fern.	leafy pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> × <i>P. pusillus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i> Rupr.		flat-stalked pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i> × <i>P. pusillus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton gemmiparus</i> (J.W. Robbins) J.W. Robbins ex Morong	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> ssp. <i>gemmiparus</i> (J.W. Robbins) D. Les & N.P. Tippery; <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> ssp. <i>gemmiparus</i> (J.W. Robbins) Haynes & Hellquist; <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> var. <i>aemmioparus</i> J.W. Robbins	budding pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton gemmiparus</i> × <i>P. vaseyi</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	<i>Potamogeton argutulus</i> Hagstr.; <i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> var. <i>maximus</i> Morong; <i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> var. <i>myriophyllus</i> J.W. Robbins; <i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> var. <i>typicus</i> Ogden	grassy pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> × <i>P. nodosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>hagstroemii</i> Benn.	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> × <i>P. richardsonii</i>	Hagström's pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>haynesii</i> Hellquist & Crow	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> × <i>P. zosteriformis</i>	Haynes' pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton hillii</i> Morong	<i>Potamogeton porteri</i> Fern.	Hill's pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> Morong	<i>Potamogeton angustifolius</i> Bercht. & K. Presl; <i>Potamogeton heterophyllus</i> Schreb.; <i>Potamogeton scoliophyllus</i> Hagstr.	Illinois pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> × <i>P. richardsonii</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>luxurians</i> Z. Kaplan	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> × <i>P. illinoensis</i>	luxuriant pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>mirabilis</i> Z. Kaplan, Hellquist & Fehrer	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> × <i>P. oakesianus</i>	amazing pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>mysticus</i> Morong	<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> × <i>P. perfoliatus</i>	mystic pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.		floating pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>nitens</i> G. Weber	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> × <i>P. perfoliatus</i>	shining pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.	<i>Potamogeton angustifolius</i> Cham. & Schlecht.; <i>Potamogeton fluitans</i> Roth	long-leaved pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton oakesianus</i> J.W. Robbins		Oakes' pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i> Mert. & Koch		blunt-leaved pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>ogdenii</i> Hellquist & Hilton	<i>Potamogeton hillii</i> × <i>P. zosteriformis</i>	Ogden's pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	<i>Potamogeton amplexicaulis</i> Kar.; <i>Potamogeton bupleuroides</i> Fern.; <i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> var. <i>bupleuroides</i> (Fern.) Farw.	clasping-leaved pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> Wulfen	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> var. <i>angustifolius</i> Graebn.	white-stemmed pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> × <i>P. richardsonii</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i> Tuckerman		spotted pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L.	<i>Potamogeton lateralis</i> Morong, in part; <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> var. <i>minor</i> (Biv.) Fern. & Schub.	small pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>rhodensis</i> A. Benn.	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> × <i>P. pulcher</i>		native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i> (Benn.) Rydb.	<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> var. <i>richardsonii</i> Benn.	Richardson's pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i> Oakes		Robbins' pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>sparganiiifolius</i> Laestad. ex Fries	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> × <i>P. natans</i>	bur-reed leaved pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>spathuliformis</i> (J.W. Robbins) Morong	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> × <i>P. illinoensis</i>	spatulate pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i> Tuckerman		northern snail-seed pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> Benn.	<i>Potamogeton longiligulatus</i> Fern.; <i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i> var. <i>rutitoides</i> Fern.	straight-leaved pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i> J.W. Robbins	<i>Potamogeton lateralis</i> Morong, in part	Vasey's pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>versicolor</i> Z. Kaplan, Hellquist & Fehrer	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i> × <i>P. perfoliatus</i>	various-colored pondweed	native	nothospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> Fern.	<i>Potamogeton zosterifolius</i> Schumacher ssp. <i>zosteriformis</i> (Fern.) Hultén	flat-stem pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Stuckenia</i> × <i>fennica</i> (Hagstr.) Holub	<i>Stuckenia filiformis</i> × <i>S. vaginata</i> (Turcz.) Holub; <i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>fennicus</i> Hagstr.	Finnish false pondweed	native	nothospecies

Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Stuckenia filiformis</i> (Pers.) Boerner	<i>Coleogeton filiformis</i> (Pers.) D. Les & R. Haynes ssp. <i>alpinus</i> (Blytt) D. Les & R. Haynes; <i>Coleogeton filiformis</i> (Pers.) D. Les & R. Haynes ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> (J.W. Robbins) D.H. Les & Haynes; <i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> Pers. var. <i>alpinus</i> (Blytt) Aschers. & Graebn.; <i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> Pers. var. <i>macounii</i> Morong; <i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> Pers. var. <i>occidentalis</i> (J.W. Robbins) Morong; <i>Stuckenia filiformis</i> ssp. <i>alpina</i> (Blytt) Haynes, D.H. Les & M. Kral; <i>Stuckenia filiformis</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> (J.W. Robbins) Haynes, D.H. Les & M. Kral	thread-leaved false pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i> (L.) Boerner	<i>Coleogeton pectinatus</i> (L.) D.H. Les & Haynes; <i>Potamogeton borealis</i> Raf.; <i>Potamogeton filiformis</i> Pers. var. <i>borealis</i> (Raf.) St. John; <i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	Sago false pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Potamogetonaceae	pondweed family	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> var. <i>major</i> (Hartman) Koch	horned-pondweed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruppiaceae	ditch-grass family	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> L.	<i>Ruppia maritima</i> var. <i>longipes</i> Hagstr.; <i>Ruppia maritima</i> var. <i>obliqua</i> (Schur) Aschers. & Graebn.; <i>Ruppia maritima</i> var. <i>rostrata</i> Agardh; <i>Ruppia maritima</i> var. <i>subcapitata</i> Fern. & Wieg.	beaked ditch-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Convallaria majalis</i> L.		European lily-of-the-valley	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> Desf.	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Gates & Ehlers; <i>Unifolium canadense</i> (Desf.) Greene	Canada-mayflower	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> (L.) Link ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	<i>Convallaria racemosa</i> L.; <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.; <i>Smilacina racemosa</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> Boivin; <i>Vagnera racemosa</i> (L.) Morong; <i>Unifolium racemosum</i> (L.) Britt.	feathery false Solomon's-seal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (L.) Link	<i>Convallaria stellata</i> L.; <i>Smilacina stellata</i> (L.) Desf.; <i>Vagnera stellata</i> (L.) Morong	star-like false Solomon's-seal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i> (L.) Sloboda	<i>Convallaria trifolia</i> L.; <i>Smilacina trifolia</i> (L.) Desf.; <i>Vagnera trifolia</i> (L.) Morong	three-leaved false Solomon's-seal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walt.) Ell.	<i>Convallaria biflora</i> Walt., in part; <i>Convallaria canaliculata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Pursh	King Solomon's-seal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Polygonatum commutatum</i> (J.A. & J.H. Schultes) A. Dietr.	<i>Convallaria commutata</i> J.A. & J.H. Schultes; <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i> (J.A. & J.H. Schultes) Morong; <i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Pursh var. <i>americanum</i> Farwell	Giant Solomon's-seal	part native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Polygonatum latifolium</i> (P. Mill.) Desf.	<i>Convallaria latifolia</i> P. Mill.; <i>Polygonatum hirtum</i> (Bosc ex Poir.) Pursh	broad-leaved Solomon's-seal	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Poygonatum ×hybridum</i> Brügger	<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i> (L.) All. × <i>P. odoratum</i> (Mill.) Druce	garden Solomon's-seal	non-native	nothospecies
Monocots	Ruscaceae	butcher's-broom family	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> (Willd.) Pursh	<i>Convallaria pubescens</i> Willd.	hairy Solomon's-seal	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Scheuchzeriaceae	pod-grass family	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> L.	<i>Scheuchzeria americana</i> (Fern.) G.N. Jones; <i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> ssp. <i>americana</i> (Fern.) Hultén; <i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> var. <i>americana</i> Fern.	pod-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Smilacaceae	greenbrier family	<i>Smilax glauca</i> Walt.	<i>Smilax glauca</i> var. <i>leuophylla</i> Blake	glaucous-leaved greenbrier	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Smilacaceae	greenbrier family	<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L.	<i>Coprosmanthus herbaceus</i> (L.) Kunth; <i>Nemexia herbacea</i> (L.) Small	carion-flower	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Smilacaceae	greenbrier family	<i>Smilax hispida</i> Raf.	<i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl. ex Torr.; <i>Smilax tamnoides</i> var. <i>hispida</i> (Muhl. ex Torr.) Fern.	bristly greenbrier	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Smilacaceae	greenbrier family	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> L.	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> var. <i>crenulata</i> Small & Heller; <i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> var. <i>quadrangularis</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood	common greenbrier	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Tofieldiaceae	false asphodel family	<i>Triantha glutinosa</i> (Michx.) Baker	<i>Narthecium glutinosum</i> Michx.; <i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> (Michx.) Pers.; <i>Tofieldia racemosa</i> (Walt.) Small var. <i>alutinoso</i> (Michx.) Ahles	sticky false asphodel	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium americanum</i> Nutt.		American bur-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i> (Engelm.) Morong	<i>Sparganium lucidum</i> Fern. & Eames	branched bur-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i> Michx.	<i>Sparganium emersum</i> Rehmann var. <i>angustifolium</i> (Michx.) Taylor & MacBryde; <i>Sparganium multipedunculatum</i> (Morong) Rydb.	narrow-leaved bur-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i> × <i>S. chlorocarpum</i>			native	nothospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium chlorocarpum</i> Rydb.	<i>Sparganium acaule</i> (Beeby ex Macoun) Rydb.; <i>Sparganium chlorocarpum</i> Rydb. var. <i>acaule</i> (Beeby ex Macoun) Fern.; <i>Sparganium emersum</i> Rehmann ssp. <i>acaule</i> (Beeby ex Macoun) C.D.K. Cook & M.S. Nicholls; <i>Sparganium emersum</i> Rehmann var. <i>acaule</i> (Beeby ex Macoun) A. Haines; <i>Sparganium simplex</i> Huds. var. <i>acaule</i> Beeby ex Macoun	simple-stemmed bur-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> Engelm. ex Gray	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i> var. <i>greeniei</i> (Morong) Graebn.	great bur-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i> (Morong) B.L. Robins.		floating bur-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Sparganium natans</i> L.	<i>Sparganium minimum</i> (Hartman) Fries	arctic bur-reed	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> var. <i>elongata</i> (Dudley) Wieg.	narrow-leaved cat-tail	non-native	orthospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Typha ×glauca</i> Godr.	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> × <i>T. latifolia</i>	glaucous cat-tail	non-native	nothospecies
Monocots	Typhaceae	cat-tail family	<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.		broad-leaved cat-tail	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Xyridaceae	yellow-eyed-grass family	<i>Xyris difformis</i> Chapman var. <i>difformis</i>		bog yellow-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Xyridaceae	yellow-eyed-grass family	<i>Xyris montana</i> Ries		northern yellow-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies

Monocots	Xyridaceae	yellow-eyed-grass family	<i>Xyris smalliana</i> Nash	<i>Xyris caroliniana</i> Walt. var. <i>olneyi</i> Wood; <i>Xyris congonii</i> Small; <i>Xyris smalliana</i> var. <i>olneyi</i> (Wood) Gleason	Small's yellow-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Xyridaceae	yellow-eyed-grass family	<i>Xyris torta</i> Sm.	<i>Xyris bulbosa</i> Kunth	slender yellow-eyed-grass	native	orthospecies
Monocots	Zosteraceae	eel-grass family	<i>Zostera marina</i> L.	<i>Zostera marina</i> var. <i>stenophylla</i> Aschers. & Graebn.	eel-grass	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Acanthaceae	acanthus family	<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl	<i>Dianthera americana</i> L.	American water-willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Actinidiaceae	taravine family	<i>Actinidia arguta</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Planch. ex Miq.		taravine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aizoaceae	stone plant family	<i>Sesuvium maritimum</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.	<i>Pharnaceum maritimum</i> Walt.; <i>Sesuvium pentandrum</i> Ell.	annual sea-purslane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aizoaceae	stone plant family	<i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i> (Pallas) Kuntze	<i>Demidovia tetragonioides</i> (Pallas) Kuntze; <i>Tetragonia expansa</i> Murr.	New Zealand-spinach	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Altingiaceae	sweet gum family	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L.		sweet-gum	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i> Kunth	<i>Achyranthes repens</i> L.; <i>Alternanthera repens</i> (L.) Link	khaki joyweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	<i>Amaranthus albus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Uline & Bray) Fern.; <i>Amaranthus pubescens</i> (Uline & Bray) Rydb.	tumbleweed amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i> S. Wats.	<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i> , of authors not L.	prostrate amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus cannabinus</i> (L.) Sauer	<i>Acnida cannabina</i> L.	saltmarsh water-hemp	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> L.	<i>Amaranthus edulis</i> Spegazzini	purple amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> var. <i>cruentus</i> (L.) Moq.; <i>Amaranthus paniculatus</i> L.; <i>Amaranthus sanguineus</i> L.	blood amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus deflexus</i> L.	<i>Euxolus deflexus</i> (L.) Raf.	large-fruited amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus dubius</i> Mart. ex Thellung		spleen amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus emarginatus</i> Salzm. ex Uline & Bray subsp. <i>emarginatus</i>	<i>Amaranthus ascendens</i> Loisel. var. <i>polygonoides</i> (Moq.) Thellung; <i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L. ssp. <i>emarginatus</i> (Salzm. ex Uline & Bray) Carretero; <i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L. ssp. <i>polygonoides</i> (Zollinger ex Moq.) Carretero; <i>Amaranthus lividus</i> L. var. <i>polygonoides</i> (Moq.) Thellung ex Druce; <i>Euxolus viridis</i> L. var. <i>polygonoides</i> Moq.	marginless amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus emarginatus</i> Salzm. ex Uline & Bray subsp. <i>pseudogracilis</i> (Thell.) Hügen	<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L. subsp. <i>pseudogracilis</i> (Thell.) N. Bayón; <i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L. var. <i>pseudogracilis</i> (Thell.) Lambinon; <i>Amaranthus emarginatus</i> Salzm. ex Uline & Bray var. <i>pseudogracilis</i> (Thell.) Iamónico; <i>Amaranthus lividus</i> L. subvar. <i>pseudogracilis</i> Thell.	(slender) marginless amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L. ssp. <i>hybridus</i>	<i>Amaranthus chlorostachys</i> , of authors not Willd.; <i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> ssp. <i>patulus</i> (Bertol.) Carretero; <i>Amaranthus patulus</i> Bertol.	green amaranth	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus hypochondriacus</i> L.	<i>Amaranthus chlorostachys</i> Willd. var. <i>erythrostachys</i> (Moq.) Aellen; <i>Amaranthus flavus</i> L.; <i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> ssp. <i>hypochondriacus</i> (L.) Thellung; <i>Amaranthus leucocarpus</i> S. Wats.	prince's-feather amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus macrocarpus</i> Benth. var. <i>macrocarpus</i>	<i>Euxolus macrocarpus</i> (Benth.) F. Muell.	dwarf amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i> S. Wats.		Palmer's amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i> S. Wats. ssp. <i>powellii</i>	<i>Amaranthus chlorostachys</i> Willd. var. <i>pseudo-retroflexus</i> Thellung; <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> var. <i>powellii</i> (S. Wats.) Boivin	Powell's amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus pumilus</i> Raf.		seaside amaranth	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> var. <i>salicifolius</i> I.M. Johnston	red-rooted amaranth	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.		spiny amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i> (Moq.) Sauer	<i>Acnida altissima</i> (Riddell) Moq. ex Standl.; <i>Acnida tamariscina</i> (Nutt.) Wood var. <i>prostrata</i> Uline & Bray; <i>Acnida tuberculata</i> Moq.; <i>Amaranthus altissimus</i> Riddell; <i>Amaranthus ambigens</i> Standl.; <i>Amaranthus rudis</i> Sauer; <i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i> var. <i>prostratus</i> (Uline & Bray) Seymour; <i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i> var. <i>rudis</i> (Sauer) Costea & Tardif; <i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i> var. <i>subnudus</i> S. Wats.	rough-fruited water-hemp	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.	<i>Amaranthus gracilis</i> Desf.; <i>Euxolus viridis</i> L.	slender amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex acadiensis</i> Tascher.	<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i> var. <i>acadiensis</i> (Tascher.) Welsh	maritime orache	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex dioica</i> Raf.	<i>Atriplex patula</i> var. <i>subspicata</i> (Nutt.) S. Wats.; <i>Atriplex subspicata</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.; <i>Chenopodium subspicatum</i> Nutt.	saline orache	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i> Edmondston	<i>Atriplex patula</i> var. <i>oblancoolata</i> (Victorin & Rouss.) Boivin	bracted orache	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex hortensis</i> L.	<i>Atriplex hortensis</i> var. <i>atrosanguinea</i> hort.; <i>Atriplex nitens</i> Schkuhr	garden orache	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex littoralis</i> L.	<i>Atriplex patula</i> var. <i>littoralis</i> (L.) Gray	linear-leaved orache	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex mucronata</i> Raf.	<i>Atriplex arenaria</i> Nutt.; <i>Atriplex cristata</i> var. <i>arenaria</i> (Nutt.) Kuntze; <i>Atriplex pentandra</i> (Jacq.) Standl. ssp. <i>arenaria</i> (Nutt.) Hall & Clements; <i>Obione arenaria</i> (Nutt.) Moa.	seabeach orache	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.		spearscale orache	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Bouchér ex DC.	<i>Atriplex patula</i> var. <i>hastata</i> , of authors not (L.) Gray; <i>Atriplex patula</i> var. <i>triangularis</i> (Willd.) Rauschert; <i>Atriplex triangularis</i> Willd.	hastate-leaved orache	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex rosea</i> L.		red orache	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex sibirica</i> L.	<i>Obione muricata</i> Gaertn.; <i>Obione sibirica</i> (L.) Fisch.	Siberian orache	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Atriplex tatarica</i> L.		Tatarian orache	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Axyris amaranthoides</i> L.		Russian-pigweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Bassia hyssopifolia</i> (Pallas) Kuntze	<i>Kochia hyssopifolia</i> (Pallas) Roth; <i>Salsola hyssopifolia</i> Pallas; <i>Suaeda hyssopifolia</i> (Pallas) Pallas	five-horned smotherweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Bassia scoparia</i> (L.) A.J. Schott	<i>Chenopodium scoparium</i> L.; <i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Schrad.; <i>Kochia scoparia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Fenzl; <i>Kochia scoparia</i> var. <i>subvillosa</i> Moa. <i>Beta hortensis</i> Mill.	firebush smotherweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.		beet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i> (L.) Rchb.	<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i> L.	perennial orache-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Blitum capitatum</i> L. ssp. <i>capitatum</i>	<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i> (L.) Aschers.	strawberry orache-goosefoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Blitum nuttallianum</i> J.A. Schultes	<i>Monolepis nuttalliana</i> (J.A. Schultes) Greene	Nuttall's orache-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Blitum virgatum</i> L. ssp. <i>virgatum</i>	<i>Chenopodium foliosum</i> (Moench) Aschers.; <i>Chenopodium virgatum</i> (L.) Ambrosi	leafy orache-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Celosia cristata</i> L.	<i>Celosia argentea</i> L. var. <i>cristata</i> (L.) Kuntze	crested cock's-comb	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodiastrum murale</i> (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch	<i>Chenopodium murale</i> L.	nettle-leaved false goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodiastrum simplex</i> (Torr.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch	<i>Chenopodium gigantospermum</i> Aellen; <i>Chenopodium hybridum</i> L. var. <i>gigantospermum</i> (Aellen) Rouleau; <i>Chenopodium hybridum</i> L. var. <i>simplex</i> Torr.; <i>Chenopodium simplex</i> (Torr.) Raf.	giant-seeded false goosefoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	<i>Chenopodium album</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Coss. & Germ.; <i>Chenopodium lanceolatum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Chenopodium missouriense</i> Aellen; <i>Chenopodium opulifolium</i> Schrad. ex Kock. & Ziz; <i>Chenopodium viride</i> L.	white goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> Moq. var. <i>bushianum</i> (Aellen) Cronq.	<i>Chenopodium bushianum</i> Aellen	(Bush's) pit-seeded goosefoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> Moq. var. <i>macrocalycium</i> (Aellen) Cronq.	<i>Chenopodium macrocalycium</i> Aellen	(large-sepal) pit-seeded goosefoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> Moq. var. <i>zschackei</i> (J. Murr) J. Murr in Urban & Graebn.	<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> ssp. <i>zschackei</i> (J. Murr) Zobel	(Zschake's) pit-seeded goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium betaceum</i> Andrz.	<i>Chenopodium strictum</i> Roth ssp. <i>glaucophyllum</i> (Aellen) Aellen & Just., misapplied; <i>Chenopodium strictum</i> var. <i>glaucophyllum</i> (Aellen) H.A. Wahl, misapplied	oval-seeded goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium ficifolium</i> Sm.		fig-leaved goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium foggii</i> H.A. Wahl		Fogg's goosefoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i> (Moq.) Nutt. ex S. Wats.	<i>Chenopodium album</i> var. <i>leptophyllum</i> Moq.	narrow-leaved goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium pratericola</i> Rydb.	<i>Chenopodium desiccatum</i> A. Nels. var. <i>leptophylloides</i> (J. Murr) H.A. Wahl; <i>Chenopodium pratericola</i> var. <i>leptophylloides</i> (J. Murr) Aellen	desert goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i> Aellen	<i>Chenopodium boscianum</i> , of authors not Moq.; <i>Chenopodium gigantospermum</i> Aellen var. <i>standleyanum</i> (Aellen) Aellen; <i>Chenopodium hybridum</i> L. var. <i>standleyanum</i> (Aellen) Fern.	Standley's goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Ambrina ambrosioides</i> (L.) Spach; <i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.; <i>Teloxys ambrosioides</i> (L.) W.A. Weber	Mexican-tea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania anthelmintica</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Ambrina anthelmintica</i> (L.) Spach; <i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L. var. <i>anthelminticum</i> (L.) Gray; <i>Chenopodium anthelminticum</i> L.	wormseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania atriplicifolia</i> (Spreng.) G. Kadereit, Sukhor. & Uotila	<i>Cyclolepis platyphylla</i> (Michx.) Moq.; <i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i> (Spreng.) Coult.; <i>Cycloloma platyphylla</i> (Michx.) Moq.; <i>Kochia atriplicifolia</i> Spreng.; <i>Salsola platyphylla</i> Michx.	winged glandular-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania botrys</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Botrydium botrys</i> (L.) Small; <i>Chenopodium botrys</i> L.; <i>Neobotrydium botrys</i> (L.) Moldenke; <i>Teloxys botrys</i> (L.) W.A. Weber	Jerusalem-oak	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania cristata</i> (F. Muell.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Blitum cristatum</i> F. Muell.; <i>Chenopodium cristatum</i> (F. Muell.) F. Muell.; <i>Neobotrydium cristatum</i> (F. Muell.) G.L. Zhu	crested glandular-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania graveolens</i> (Willd.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Chenopodium graveolens</i> Willd.; <i>Neobotrydium graveolens</i> (Willd.) G.L. Zhu; <i>Teloxys graveolens</i> (Willd.) W.A. Weber	fetid glandular-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania multifida</i> (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Chenopodium multifidum</i> L.; <i>Roubieva multifida</i> (L.) Moq.; <i>Teloxys multifida</i> (L.) W.A. Weber	cut-leaved glandular-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Dysphania pumilio</i> (R. Br.) Mosyakin & Clemants	<i>Chenopodium carinatum</i> , of authors not R. Br.; <i>Chenopodium pumilio</i> R. Br.; <i>Neobotrydium pumilio</i> (R. Br.) G.L. Zhu; <i>Teloxys pumilio</i> (R. Br.) W.A. Weber	clammy glandular-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Froelichia gracilis</i> (Hook.) Moq.	<i>Oplotheca gracilis</i> Moq.	slender cotton-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L.		common globe-amaranth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Lipandra polysperma</i> (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch var. <i>acutifolia</i> (Sm.) Mosyakin	<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i> var. <i>acutifolium</i> (Sm.) Gaud.	(pointed-leaved) manyseed-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Lipandra polysperma</i> (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch var. <i>polysperma</i>	<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i> var. <i>obtusifolium</i> Gaud.	manyseed-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Oxybasis glauca</i> (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch ssp. <i>glauca</i>	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L.; <i>Chenopodium glaucum</i> L. ssp. <i>euglaucum</i> Aellen	oak-leaved Eurasian-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	<i>Oxybasis glauca</i> (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch var. <i>humilis</i> (Hook.) Mosyakin	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i> L. var. <i>humile</i> (Hook.) S. Wats.; <i>Chenopodium humile</i> Hook.	(low) red Eurasian-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Oxybasis rubra (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch var. rubra	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i> L.	red Eurasian-goosefoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Oxybasis urtica (L.) S. Fuentes, Uotila & Borsch	<i>Chenopodium urticum</i> L.	city Eurasian-goosefoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Polycnemum majus L.		giant needle-leaf	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salicornia ambigua Michx.	<i>Salicornia virginica</i> , misapplied; <i>Sarcocornia ambigua</i> (Michx.) M.A. Alonso and M.B. Crespo	perennial glasswort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salicornia bigelovii Torr.	<i>Salicornia mucronata</i> Bigelow	dwarf glasswort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salicornia depressa Standl.		common glasswort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salicornia maritima Wolff & Jefferies	<i>Salicornia prostrata</i> , of authors not Pallas	sea glasswort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salsola collina Pallas	<i>Kali collina</i> (Pallas) Akhani & Roalson	slender saltwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salsola kali L.	<i>Kali soda</i> Moench; <i>Salsola spinosa</i> Lam.	common saltwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salsola pontica (Pallas) A. Degen	<i>Kali pontica</i> (Pallas) Sukhor.; <i>Kali tragus</i> (L.) Scop. ssp. <i>pontica</i> (Pallas) Mosyakin; <i>Salsola kali</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i> (Walt.) Nutt.; <i>Salsola kali</i> L. ssp. <i>pontica</i> (Pallas) Mosyakin; <i>Salsola kali</i> var. <i>pontica</i> Pallas	Georgian saltwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Salsola tragus L.	<i>Kali tragus</i> (L.) Scop.; <i>Salsola kali</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Fenzl; <i>Salsola kali</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i> Tausch ex Moq.; <i>Salsola kali</i> ssp. <i>tragus</i> (L.) Aellen	prickly saltwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Spinacia oleracea L.		spinach	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Spirobassia hirsuta (L.) Freitag & G. Kadereit	<i>Bassia hirsuta</i> (L.) Aschers.; <i>Chenopodium hirsutum</i> L.; <i>Kochia hirsuta</i> (L.) Nolte	hairy spiral-smotherweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Suaeda calceoliformis (Hook.) Moq.	<i>Dondia americana</i> (Pers.) Britt. in Britt. & Brown; <i>Dondia calceoliformis</i> (Hook.) Rydb.; <i>Dondia depressa</i> , of authors not (Pursh) Britt.; <i>Suaeda americana</i> (Pers.) Fern.; <i>Suaeda maritima</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Pers.) Boivin	American sea-blite	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Suaeda linearis (Eil.) Moq.	<i>Dondia linearis</i> (Eil.) Heller	annual sea-blite	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Suaeda maritima (L.) Dumort. ssp. maritima	<i>Chenopodium maritimum</i> L.; <i>Dondia maritima</i> (L.) Druce	herbaceous sea-blite	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Amaranthaceae	amaranth family	Suaeda maritima (L.) Dumort. ssp. richii (Fern.) Bassett & C.W. Crompton	<i>Suaeda richii</i> Fern.	(Rich's) herbaceous sea-blite	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Cotinus coggygia Scop.	<i>Rhus cotinus</i> L.	European smoketree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Rhus aromatica Ait. var. aromatica	<i>Rhus canadensis</i> Marsh.; <i>Schmaltzia crenata</i> (P. Mill.) Greene; <i>Schmaltzia aromatica</i> Desv.; <i>Toxicodendron crenatum</i> P. Mill.	fragrant sumac	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Rhus copallinum L. var. latifolia Engl.		(broad-leaved) winged sumac	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Rhus glabra L.		smooth sumac	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Rhus ×borealis Greene	<i>Rhus glabra</i> × <i>R. typhina</i> ; <i>Rhus ×pulvinata</i> Greene; <i>Rhus typhina</i> L. var. <i>borealis</i> Britt.	northern sumac	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Rhus typhina L.	<i>Datisca hirta</i> L.; <i>Rhus hirta</i> (L.) Sudworth	staghorn sumac	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze ssp. negundo (Greene) Gillis	<i>Toxicodendron aboriginum</i> Greene; <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> var. <i>negundo</i> (Greene) Reveal	(chaste tree) poison-ivy	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze ssp. radicans	<i>Rhus radicans</i> L.; <i>Rhus toxicodendron</i> L. var. <i>radicans</i> (L.) Torr.; <i>Toxicodendron vulgare</i> P. Mill.	poison-ivy	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Toxicodendron rydbergii (Small ex Rydb.) Greene	<i>Rhus radicans</i> L. var. <i>rydbergii</i> (Small ex Rydb.) Rehd.; <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> var. <i>rydbergii</i> (Small ex Rydb.) Erskine	western poison-ivy	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Anacardiaceae	cashew family	Toxicodendron vernix (L.) Kuntze	<i>Rhus vernix</i> L.	poison-sumac	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Aegopodium podagraria L.	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> var. <i>variegata</i> Bailey	bishop's goutweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Aethusa cynapium L.		fool's-parsley	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Anethum graveolens L.		dill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Angelica atropurpurea L.		purple-stemmed Angelica	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Angelica lucida L.	<i>Coelopleurum actaeifolium</i> (Michx.) Coult. & Rose; <i>Coelopleurum gmelinii</i> (DC.) Ledeb.; <i>Coelopleurum lucidum</i> (L.) Fern.; <i>Coelopleurum lucidum</i> (L.) Fern. ssp. <i>gmelinii</i> (DC.) A. & D. Löve	sea coast Angelica	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Angelica venenosa (Greenway) Fern.	<i>Angelica villosa</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.	hairy Angelica	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Anthriscus caucalis Bieb.	<i>Anthriscus scandicina</i> Mansfield; <i>Anthriscus vulgaris</i> Pers.; <i>Cerefolium anthriscus</i> (L.) G. Beck; <i>Chaerophyllum anthriscus</i> (L.) Crantz	burr chervil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Anthriscus cerefolium (L.) Hoffmann	<i>Cerefolium cerefolium</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Scandix cerefolium</i> L.	garden chervil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Anthriscus sylvestris (L.) Hoffmann	<i>Chaerophyllum sylvestre</i> L.	wild chervil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Apium graveolens L.		celery	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Aralia elata (Miq.) Seem.	<i>Dimorphanthus elatus</i> Miq.	Japanese angelica-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Aralia hispida Vent.		bristly sarsaparilla	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Aralia nudicaulis L.		wild sarsaparilla	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Aralia racemosa L.		American spikenard	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Aralia spinosa L.		Hercules'-club	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Astrantia major L.		greater masterwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Bifora radicans Bieb.		wild bishop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Bupleurum lancifolium Hornem.	<i>Bupleurum protractum</i> Hoffm. & Link	lance-leaved thorough-wax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Bupleurum rotundifolium L.		narrow-leaved thorough-wax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Bupleurum odontites L.	<i>Bupleurum fontanesii</i> Guss. ex Caruel	round-leaved thorough-wax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Carum carvi L.		caraway	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Cicuta bulbifera L.		bulblet-bearing water-hemlock	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Cicuta maculata L. var. maculata	<i>Cicuta curtissii</i> Coult. & Rose; <i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>curtissii</i> (Coult. & Rose) Fern.	spotted water-hemlock	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Conioselinum chinense (L.) B.S.P.		Chinese hemlock-parsley	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Conium maculatum L.		poison-hemlock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Coriandrum sativum L.		coriander	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Cryptotaenia canadensis (L.) DC.	<i>Deringa canadensis</i> (L.) Kuntze	Canada honewort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	Cuminum cyminum L.		cumin	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Daucus carota</i> L.		wild carrot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Eleutherococcus sieboldianus</i> (Makino) Koidz.	<i>Acanthopanax sieboldianus</i> Makino	five-leaved-aralia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Eryngium amethystinum</i> L.		amethyst eryngo	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Eryngium planum</i> L.		plains eryngo	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i> Michx. var. <i>yuccifolium</i>		button eryngo	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i> Bernh.	<i>Falcaria soides</i> (Wibel) Aschers.	sickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> P. Mill.	<i>Foeniculum foeniculum</i> (L.) Karst.	sweet fennel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Hedera helix</i> L.		English-ivy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> Sommier & Levier		giant cow-parsnip	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Heracleum maximum</i> Bartr.	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> Michx.; <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> ssp. <i>montanum</i> (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Briq.; <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> var. <i>lanatum</i> (Michx.) Dorn	American cow-parsnip	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> L.		European cow-parsnip	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> L.		American marsh-pennywort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i> Lam. var. <i>sibthorpioides</i>	<i>Hydrocotyle rotundifolia</i> Lam.	lawn marsh-pennywort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i> L.		many-flowered marsh-pennywort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> Thunb.	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> var. <i>triradiata</i> (A. Rich.) Fern.	whorled marsh-pennywort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Kalopanax septemlobus</i> (Thunb.) Koidz.	<i>Acanthopanax ricinifolius</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Seem.; <i>Aralia septemlobus</i> (Thunb.) Koidz. ex Rehd.; <i>Kalopanax pictus</i> (Thunb.) Nakai	castor-aralia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Levisticum officinale</i> W.D.J. Koch	<i>Hipposelinum levisticum</i> (L.) Britt. & Rose	garden lovage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i> L. ssp. <i>scoticum</i>		Scotch wild lovage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Lilaeopsis chinensis</i> (L.) Kuntze	<i>Lilaeopsis lineata</i> (Michx.) Greene	eastern grasswort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Myrrhis odorata</i> (L.) Scop.	<i>Scandix odorata</i> L.	anise	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Nanopanax trifolius</i> (L.) A. Haines	<i>Panax trifolius</i> L.	dwarf-ginseng	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Oenanthe javanica</i> (Blume) DC.	<i>Sium javanicum</i> Blume	Java water-dropwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i> DC.	<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i> Hook. & Arn.; <i>Osmorhiza divaricata</i> (Britt.) Suksdorf; <i>Washingtonia divaricata</i> Britt.	mountain sweet-cicely	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C.B. Clarke	<i>Washingtonia claytonii</i> (Michx.) Britt.	bland sweet-cicely	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Osmorhiza depauperata</i> Phil.	<i>Osmorhiza obtusa</i> (Coul. & Rose) Fern.; <i>Washingtonia obtusa</i> Coul. & Rose	blunt-fruited sweet-cicely	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> var. <i>villicaulis</i> Fern.; <i>Washingtonia longistylis</i> (Torr.) Britt.	long-styled sweet-cicely	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> L.		American ginseng	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> var. <i>pratensis</i> Pers.	wild parsnip	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Petroselinum crispum</i> (P. Mill.) Nyman ex A.W. Hill	<i>Apium petroselinum</i> L.	parsley	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Peucedanum palustre</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Calestania palustris</i> (L.) K.-Pol.	milk-parsley	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i> L.		anise burnet-saxifrage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i> L. ssp. <i>saxifraga</i>		solid-stemmed burnet-saxifrage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i> (Michx.) Raf.	<i>Ammi capillaceum</i> Michx.	Atlantic mock bishop-weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Torr.	Canada sanicle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L. var. <i>grandis</i> Fern.		(long-styled) Canada sanicle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> L.	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> var. <i>marilandica</i> (L.) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Sanicula marilandica</i> var. <i>borealis</i> Fern.	Maryland sanicle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Sanicula odorata</i> (Raf.) K.M. Pryer & L.R. Phillippe	<i>Sanicula gregaria</i> Bickn.; <i>Triclinium odoratum</i> Raf.	clustered sanicle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i> Bickn.		large-fruited sanicle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> L.		shepherd's-needle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Selinum carvifolia</i> (L.) L.	<i>Seseli carvifolia</i> L.	little-leaved-angelica	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Sium suave</i> Walt.	<i>Sium carsonii</i> Dur. ex Gray; <i>Sium cicutifolium</i> Schrank	water-parsnip	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> (L.) Drude	<i>Smyrniolum integerrimum</i> L.; <i>Zizia integerrima</i> (L.) DC.	yellow-pimpernel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>trifoliatum</i>	<i>Thaspium aureum</i> (L.) Nutt. var. <i>trifoliatum</i> (L.) Coult. & Rose	purple meadow-parsnip	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Torilis japonica</i> (Houtt.) DC.		erect hedge-parsley	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Torilis leptophylla</i> (L.) Reichenb. f.		bristle-fruited hedge-parsley	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Zizia aptera</i> (Gray) Fern.	<i>Zizia cordata</i> W.D.J. Koch ex DC.	heart-leaved golden Alexanders	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apiaceae	celery family	<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch		common golden Alexanders	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> Walter var. <i>tabernaemontana</i>	<i>Amsonia amsonia</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Amsonia glaberrima</i> Woods.	eastern bluestar	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> L.	<i>Apocynum ambigens</i> Greene; <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> var. <i>glabrum</i> Macoun; <i>Apocynum pumilum</i> (Grav) Greene	spreading dogbane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> var. <i>hypericifolium</i> (Ait.) Gray; <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> var. <i>memorale</i> (G.S. Mill.) Fern.; <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Mitchell ex R. Br.) Woods.; <i>Apocynum hypericifolium</i> Ait.; <i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> Jacq.; <i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> Jacq. var. <i>cordiaerum</i> (Greene) Fern.	hemp dogbane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Apocynum ×floribundum</i> Greene	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> × <i>A. cannabinum</i> ; <i>Apocynum</i> × <i>medium</i> Greene	many-flowered dogbane	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> J.E. Smith	<i>Asclepias obtusifolia</i> Michx.	clasping milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> × <i>A. exaltata</i>			native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> × <i>A. syriaca</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i> L.	<i>Asclepias bicknellii</i> Vail; <i>Asclepias phytolaccoides</i> Pursh	poke milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i> × <i>A. syriaca</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L. var. <i>incarnata</i>		swamp milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> L. var. <i>pulchra</i> (Ehrh. ex Willd.) Pers.	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> var. <i>neoscotica</i> Fern.; <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ssp. <i>pulchra</i> (Ehrh. ex Willd.) Woods.; <i>Asclepias pulchra</i> Ehrh. ex Willd.	(beautiful) swamp milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> L.		purple milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i> × <i>A. syriaca</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i> Jacq.		four-leaved milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	<i>Asclepias intermedia</i> Vail; <i>Asclepias syriaca</i> var. <i>kansana</i> (Vail) Palmer & Steyermark	common milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. ssp. <i>interior</i> Woods.	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> var. <i>interior</i> (Woods.) Shinnars	(interior) butterfly milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L. ssp. <i>tuberosa</i>		butterfly milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias variegata</i> L.	<i>Biventraria variegata</i> (L.) Small	red-ringed milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> L.		whorled milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> Raf.	<i>Acerates viridiflora</i> (Raf.) Pursh ex Eat.; <i>Acerates viridiflora</i> (Raf.) Pursh ex Eat. var. <i>linearis</i> Gray; <i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> Torr.; <i>Asclepias viridiflora</i> var. <i>linearis</i> (Gray) Fern.	green milkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Periploca graeca</i> L.		silkvine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Vinca herbacea</i> Waldst. & Kit.		herbaceous periwinkle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Vinca major</i> L.	<i>Vinca major</i> var. <i>variegata</i> Loud.	greater periwinkle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Vinca minor</i> L.		lesser periwinkle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> Kartesz & Gandhi; <i>Cynanchum nigrum</i> (L.) Pers.	black swallowwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Apocynaceae	dogbane family	<i>Vincetoxicum rossicum</i> (Kleopow) Barbarich	<i>Cynanchum medium</i> , of authors not R. Br.; <i>Cynanchum rossicum</i> Kleopow in Hill; <i>Vincetoxicum medium</i> , of authors not (R. Br.) Dcne.	pale swallowwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> L.		English holly	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex crenata</i> Thunb.	<i>Celastrus adenophyllus</i> Miq.; <i>Ilex crenata</i> Thunb. var. <i>latifolia</i> Goldring	Japanese holly	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex glabra</i> (L.) Gray		evergreen winterberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex laevigata</i> (Pursh) Gray		smooth winterberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex montana</i> Torr. & Gray ex Gray	<i>Ilex ambigua</i> (Michx.) Torr. var. <i>montana</i> (Torr. & Gray ex Gray) Ahles; <i>Ilex ambigua</i> (Michx.) Torr. var. <i>monticola</i> (Wood) Wunderlin & Poppleton; <i>Ilex amelanchier</i> M.A. Curtis ex Chapman var. <i>monticola</i> Wood; <i>Ilex monticola</i> Grav	big-leaved holly	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex mucronata</i> (L.) M. Powell, Savol. & S. Andrews	<i>Nemopanthes mucronatus</i> (L.) Loes.; <i>Vaccinium mucronatum</i> L.	mountain holly	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex opaca</i> Ait. var. <i>opaca</i>		American holly	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex pedunculosa</i> Miq.	<i>Ilex impressivena</i> Yamamoto; <i>Ilex morii</i> Yamamoto; <i>Ilex pedunculosa</i> var. <i>aurantiaca</i> Koidzumi; <i>Ilex pedunculosa</i> var. <i>continentalis</i> (Loesener) Bean	long-stalked holly	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Aquifoliaceae	holly family	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Ilex fastigiata</i> Bickn.; <i>Ilex verticillata</i> var. <i>cyclophylla</i> B.L. Robins.; <i>Ilex verticillata</i> var. <i>fastigiata</i> (Bickn.) Fern.; <i>Ilex verticillata</i> var. <i>padifolia</i> (Willd.) Torr. & Gray ex S. Wats.; <i>Ilex verticillata</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i> (Torr.) S. Wats. <i>Melampodium australe</i> Loeffl.	common winterberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Acanthospermum australe</i> (Loefl.) Kuntze		Paraguay starburr	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Acanthoxanthium ambrosioides</i> (Hook. & Arn.) D. Löve	<i>Xanthium ambrosioides</i> Hook. & Arn.	Argentine Spiny-cocklebur		
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Acanthoxanthium spinosum</i> (L.) Fourr.	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.; <i>Xanthium spinosum</i> var. <i>inerne</i> Bel.	spiny-cocklebur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Achillea filipendulina</i> Lam.		fern-leaved yarrow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Achillea ligustica</i> All.		Ligurian yarrow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. ssp. <i>lanulosa</i> (Nutt.) Piper	<i>Achillea borealis</i> Bong.; <i>Achillea lanulosa</i> Nutt.; <i>Achillea millefolium</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> (Bong.) Breitung; <i>Achillea millefolium</i> var. <i>lanulosa</i> (Nutt.) Piper; <i>Achillea millefolium</i> var. <i>nigrescens</i> E. Mey.; <i>Achillea millefolium</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> (DC.) Hyl.; <i>Achillea millefolium</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> DC.; <i>Achillea nigrescens</i> (E. Mey.) Rydb.	(woolly) common yarrow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i> L.		pearl yarrow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Achillea tomentosa</i> L.		woolly yarrow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ageratina altissima</i> (L.) King & H.E. Robins. var. <i>altissima</i>	<i>Ageratum altissimum</i> L.; <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt. var. <i>chlorolepis</i> Fern.; <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt. var. <i>tomentellum</i> (B.L. Robins.) Blake; <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt. var. <i>villicaule</i> (Fern.) Blake	white snakeroot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ageratina aromatica</i> (L.) Spach	<i>Eupatorium aromaticum</i> L.	lesser snakeroot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.		tropical whiteweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> P. Mill.		Houston's whiteweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Amberboa moschata</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Centaurea moschata</i> L.	sweet sultan	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> var. <i>elatiar</i> (L.) Descourtis; <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> var. <i>paniculata</i> (Michx.) Blank.; <i>Ambrosia elatiar</i> L.; <i>Ambrosia monophylla</i> (Walt.) Rydb.; <i>Ambrosia paniculata</i> Michx.	common ragweed	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ambrosia bidentata</i> Michx.		lance-leaved ragweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ambrosia ×helenae</i> Rouleau	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> × <i>A. trifida</i>	Helen's ragweed	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> DC.	<i>Ambrosia coronopifolia</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> var. <i>coronopifolia</i> (Torr. & Gray) Farw.	perennial ragweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L. var. <i>trifida</i>	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Torr. & Gray	giant ragweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> (L.) Benth. & Hook. f.	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> var. <i>angustior</i> (Miq.) Nakai; <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> var. <i>intercedens</i> Hara; <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> Greene; <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> var. <i>subalpina</i> Gray; <i>Gnaphalium margaritaceum</i> L.	pearly everlasting	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> Greene ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (Greene) Bayer	<i>Antennaria canadensis</i> Greene; <i>Antennaria neglecta</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (Greene) Cronq.; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (Greene) Bayer & Stebbins	(Canada) small pussytoes	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> Greene ssp. <i>neodioica</i> (Greene) Bayer	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> var. <i>neodioica</i> (Greene) Cronq.; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene var. <i>attenuata</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene var. <i>chlorophylla</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene var. <i>grandis</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene var. <i>rupicola</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Antennaria rupicola</i> Fern.	(new) small pussytoes	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> Greene ssp. <i>petaloidea</i> (Fern.) Bayer	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> var. <i>petaloidea</i> (Fern.) Cronq.; <i>Antennaria neglecta</i> var. <i>subcorymbosa</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene ssp. <i>petaloidea</i> (Fern.) Bayer & Stebbins; <i>Antennaria neodioica</i> Greene var. <i>petaloidea</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria petaloidea</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Antennaria petaloidea</i> (Fern.) Fern. var. <i>scariosa</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria petaloidea</i> (Fern.) Fern. var. <i>subcorymbosa</i> (Fern.) Fern.	(petal-like) small pussytoes	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> Greene	<i>Antennaria campestris</i> Rydb.; <i>Antennaria neglecta</i> var. <i>campestris</i> (Rydb.) Steyermark	field pussytoes	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern. ssp. <i>fallax</i> (Greene) Bayer & Stebbins	<i>Antennaria ambigens</i> (Greene) Fern.; <i>Antennaria brainerdii</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria fallax</i> Greene; <i>Antennaria fallax</i> Greene var. <i>calophylla</i> (Greene) Fern.; <i>Antennaria parlinii</i> var. <i>farwellii</i> (Greene) Boivin; <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> var. <i>ambigens</i> (Greene) Crona.	(deceitful) Parlin's pussytoes	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> Fern. ssp. <i>parlinii</i>	<i>Antennaria arnoglossa</i> Greene; <i>Antennaria parlinii</i> var. <i>arnoglossa</i> (Greene) Fern.; <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> var. <i>arnoglossa</i> (Greene) Cronq.; <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> var. <i>parlinii</i> (Fern.) Crona.	Parlin's pussytoes	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Richardson	<i>Antennaria petiolata</i> Fern.; <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> var. <i>petiolata</i> (Fern.) Heller; <i>Gnaphalium plantaginifolium</i> L.	plantain-leaved pussytoes	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> var. <i>agrestis</i> (Walkr.) DC.	corn chamomile	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	<i>Maruta cotula</i> (L.) DC.	stinking chamomile	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Arctanthemum arcticum</i> (L.) Tzvelev ssp. <i>polare</i> (Hultén) Tzvelev	<i>Chrysanthemum arcticum</i> L. var. <i>polare</i> (Hultén) Boivin; <i>Dendranthema arcticum</i> (L.) Tzvelev ssp. <i>polare</i> (Hultén) Heywood; <i>Dendranthema hultenii</i> (A. & D. Löve) Tzvelev	(polar) arctic-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Arctium lappa</i> L.		great burdock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Arctium minus</i> Bernh.	<i>Lappa minor</i> Hill	common burdock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Arctium tomentosum</i> P. Mill.		woolly burdock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Arctotis stoechadifolia</i> Berg.	<i>Arctotis grandis</i> Thunb.; <i>Arctotis stoechadifolia</i> var. <i>arandis</i> (Thunb.) Less.	African-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Arnica lanceolata</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>lanceolata</i>	<i>Arnica mollis</i> Hook. var. <i>petiolaris</i> Fern.	lance-leaved arnica	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Arnoseris minima</i> (L.) Schweig. & Koerte	<i>Hyoseris minima</i> L.	lamb-succory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i> L.	<i>Artemisia procera</i> Willd.	southern wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.		oldman wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia annua</i> L.		annual wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.		biennial wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L.		field wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia canadensis</i> Michx.	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (Michx.) Scoggan; <i>Artemisia campestris</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i> (Michx.) Welsh	Canada wormwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia carruthii</i> Wood ex Carruth	<i>Artemisia carruthii</i> var. <i>wrightii</i> (Gray) Blake; <i>Artemisia kansana</i> Britt.; <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>wrightii</i> (Gray) Hall & Clements	Carruth's wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia caudata</i> Michx.	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> L. ssp. <i>caudata</i> (Michx.) Hall & Clements; <i>Artemisia campestris</i> var. <i>caudata</i> (Michx.) Palmer & Steyermark; <i>Artemisia caudata</i> Michx. var. <i>calvens</i> Lunell; <i>Oligosporus campestris</i> (L.) Cass. ssp. <i>caudatus</i> (Michx.) W.A. Weber; <i>Oligosporus caudatus</i> Poljakov	beach wormwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia frigida</i> Willd.		prairie wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia glauca</i> Pallas ex Willd.	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L. ssp. <i>glauca</i> (Pallas ex Willd.) Hall & Clements; <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L. var. <i>glauca</i> (Pallas ex Willd.) Bess.; <i>Artemisia glauca</i> Pallas ex Willd.; <i>Artemisia glauca</i> Pallas ex Willd. var. <i>dracunculina</i> (S. Wats.) Fern.; <i>Oligosporus dracunculus</i> (L.) Poljakov ssp. <i>glaucus</i> (Pallas ex Willd.) A. & D. Löve	glaucous dragon wormwood	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	<i>Artemisia gnaphalodes</i> Nutt.; <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Bess.) Fern.; <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> var. <i>gnaphalodes</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Bess.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) Hall & Clements; <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> var. <i>ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) Kuntze	white wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia pontica</i> L.		Roman wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia stelleriana</i> Bess.		beach wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>tridentata</i>	<i>Artemisia angusta</i> Rydb.; <i>Artemisia tridentata</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Gray; <i>Seriphidium tridentatum</i> (Nutt.) W.A. Weber	big sagebrush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L. var. <i>vulgaris</i>	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> var. <i>glabra</i> Ledeb.; <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> var. <i>latiloba</i> Ledeb.	common wormwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Aster tataricus</i> L. f.		Tatarian aster	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> L.	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i> var. <i>angustior</i> DC.	eastern false willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Balsamita major</i> Desf.	<i>Balsamita major</i> var. <i>tanacetoides</i> (Boiss.) Moldenke; <i>Chrysanthemum balsamita</i> (L.) Baill.; <i>Chrysanthemum balsamita</i> (L.) Baill. var. <i>tanacetoides</i> Boiss.; <i>Pyrethrum majus</i> (Desf.) Tzvelev; <i>Tanacetum balsamita</i> L.	costmary	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bellis perennis</i> L.		lawn-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens alba</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Bidens alba</i> var. <i>radiata</i> (Schultz-Bip.) Ballard ex T.E. Melchert; <i>Bidens pilosa</i> var. <i>radiata</i> Schultz-Bip.	white beggar-ticks	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens aristosa</i> (Michx.) Britt.	<i>Bidens aristosa</i> var. <i>mutica</i> (Gray) Gattinger; <i>Bidens aristosa</i> var. <i>retrorsa</i> (Sherff) Wunderlin; <i>Coreopsis aristosa</i> Michx.	midwestern beggar-ticks	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens beckii</i> Torr. ex Spreng.	<i>Megalodonta beckii</i> (Torr. ex Spreng.) Greene; <i>Megalodonta nudata</i> Greene	Beck's beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i> L.	<i>Bidens bipinnata</i> var. <i>bitermatoides</i> Sherff	Spanish needles beggar-ticks	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	<i>Bidens cernua</i> var. <i>dentata</i> (Nutt.) Boivin; <i>Bidens cernua</i> var. <i>elliptica</i> Wieg.; <i>Bidens cernua</i> var. <i>integra</i> Wieg.; <i>Bidens cernua</i> var. <i>minima</i> (Huds.) Pursh; <i>Bidens cernua</i> var. <i>oligodonta</i> Fern. & St. John	nodding beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens connata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Bidens connata</i> var. <i>anomala</i> Farw.; <i>Bidens connata</i> var. <i>fallax</i> (Warnst.) Sherff; <i>Bidens connata</i> var. <i>gracilipes</i> Fern.; <i>Bidens connata</i> var. <i>inundata</i> Fern.; <i>Bidens connata</i> var. <i>petiolata</i> (Nutt.) Farw.; <i>Bidens connata</i> var. <i>submutica</i> Fassett; <i>Bidens heterodoxa</i> (Fern.) Fern. & St. John var. <i>heterodoxa</i> ; <i>Bidens heterodoxa</i> (Fern.) Fern. & St. John var. <i>orthodoxa</i> Fern. & St. John	purple-stemmed beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens discoidea</i> (Torr. & Gray) Britt.		small beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens eatonii</i> Fern.	<i>Bidens eatonii</i> var. <i>fallax</i> Fern.; <i>Bidens eatonii</i> var. <i>interstes</i> Fassett; <i>Bidens eatonii</i> var. <i>kennebecensis</i> Fern.; <i>Bidens eatonii</i> var. <i>major</i> Fassett; <i>Bidens eatonii</i> var. <i>mutabilis</i> Fassett; <i>Bidens eatonii</i> var. <i>simulans</i> Fassett; <i>Bidens heterodoxa</i> (Fern.) Fern. & St. John var. <i>atheistica</i> Fern.	Eaton's beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> var. <i>anomala</i> Porter ex Fern.; <i>Bidens frondosa</i> var. <i>caudata</i> Sherff; <i>Bidens frondosa</i> var. <i>stenodonta</i> Fern. & St. John	Devil's beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens hyperborea</i> Greene	<i>Bidens hyperborea</i> var. <i>cathancensis</i> Fern.; <i>Bidens hyperborea</i> var. <i>colpophila</i> (Fern. & St. John) Fern.; <i>Bidens hyperborea</i> var. <i>laurentiana</i> Fassett; <i>Bidens hyperborea</i> var. <i>svensonii</i> Fassett	northern beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens laevis</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Bidens elegans</i> Greene; <i>Helianthus laevis</i> L.	smooth beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens ×multiceps</i> Fassett	<i>Bidens connta</i> × <i>B. eatonii</i>	many-headed beggar-ticks	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens pilosa</i> L.	<i>Bidens odorata</i> Cav.; <i>Bidens pilosa</i> var. <i>minor</i> (Blume) Sherff	hairy beggar-ticks	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens polylepis</i> Blake	<i>Bidens involuocrata</i> (Nutt.) Britt.; <i>Bidens polylepis</i> var. <i>retrorsa</i> Sherff; <i>Coreopsis involuocrata</i> Nutt.	Ozark beggar-ticks	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens tenuisecta</i> Gray		slim-lobed beggar-ticks	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens trichosperma</i> (Michx.) Britt.	<i>Bidens coronata</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Bidens coronata</i> var. <i>brachyodonta</i> Fern.; <i>Bidens coronata</i> var. <i>tenuiloba</i> (Gray) Sherff; <i>Bidens coronata</i> var. <i>trichosperma</i> (Michx.) Fern.; <i>Bidens trichosperma</i> (Michx.) Britt.	crowned beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L. ssp. <i>comosa</i> (Gray) A. Haines	<i>Bidens comosa</i> (Gray) Wieg.; <i>Bidens heterodoxa</i> (Fern.) Fern. & St. John var. <i>agnostica</i> Fern.	(tufted) three-lobed beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Bidens vulgata</i> Greene	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> var. <i>puberula</i> Wieg.; <i>Bidens puberula</i> Wieg.; <i>Bidens vulgata</i> var. <i>puberula</i> (Wieg.) Greene	tall beggar-ticks	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> (L.) L'Hér. var. <i>latisquama</i> (Gray) Cronq.	<i>Boltonia latisquama</i> (Gray) Cronq.	(broad-scaled) white doll's-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> (L.) L'Hér. var. <i>recognita</i> (Fern. & Grisc.) Cronq.	<i>Boltonia latisquama</i> Gray var. <i>microcephala</i> Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Boltonia latisquama</i> Gray var. <i>occidentalis</i> Gray; <i>Boltonia latisquama</i> Gray var. <i>recognita</i> Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Boltonia recognita</i> (Fern. & Grisc.) G.N. Jones	(authentic) white doll's-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.		pot-marigold	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Callistephus chinensis</i> (L.) Nees	<i>Aster chinensis</i> L.; <i>Callistemma chinense</i> (L.) Skeels; <i>Callistephus hortensis</i> Cass.; <i>Diplopappus chinensis</i> (L.) Less.	Chinese-aster	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Calotis cuneifolia</i> R. Br.		Australian wedgeleaf	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L. ssp. <i>acanthoides</i>		spiny plumeless-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Carduus crispus</i> L.		curly plumeless-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> ssp. <i>leiophyllus</i> (Petrovic) Stojanov & Stef.; <i>Carduus nutans</i> var. <i>leiophyllus</i> (Petrovic) Arènes	nodding plumeless-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> L.		woolly safflower-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.		common safflower-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea benedicta</i> (L.) L.	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i> L.	blessed knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> L.	<i>Centaurea adulterina</i> Morreti	purple knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.	<i>Centaurea segetum</i> Hill; <i>Centaurea pulchra</i> DC.; <i>Leucacantha cyanus</i> (L.) Nieuwl. & Lunell	garden knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> Lam.	<i>Acosta diffusa</i> (Lam.) Soják; <i>Acrolophus diffusus</i> (Lam.) A. & D. Löve	white knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> L.	<i>Centaurea debeauxii</i> Gren. & Godr. ssp. <i>thuillieri</i> Dostál; <i>Centaurea jacea</i> ssp. <i>decipiens</i> (Thuill.) Čelak.; <i>Centaurea jacea</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i> Čelak.; <i>Centaurea pratensis</i> Thuill.; <i>Centaurea thuillieri</i> (Dostál) J. Duvign. & Lambinon; <i>Cyanus jacea</i> (L.) P. Gaertn.; <i>Jacea pratensis</i> Lam.	brown knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i> L.	<i>Calcitrapa melitensis</i> (L.) Soják; <i>Triplocentron melitense</i> (L.) Cass.	Maltese knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea ×moncktonii</i> C.E. Britton	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> × <i>C. nigra</i> ; <i>Centaurea pratensis</i> Thuill., misapplied	Monckton's knapweed	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea montana</i> L.		mountain knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea nigra</i> L.	<i>Jacea nigra</i> (L.) Hill	black knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i> Willd.	<i>Centaurea dubia</i> Suter; <i>Centaurea dubia</i> Suter ssp. <i>nigrescens</i> (Willd.) Hayek; <i>Centaurea dubia</i> Suter ssp. <i>vochinensis</i> (Bernh. ex Reichenb.) Hayek; <i>Centaurea transalpina</i> Schleich. ex DC.; <i>Centaurea vochinensis</i> Bernh. ex Reichenb.; <i>Jacea nigrescens</i> (Willd.) Soják	short-fringed knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea phrygia</i> L.	<i>Centaurea austriaca</i> Willd.	wig knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea ×psammogena</i> Gáyer	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> × <i>C. stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>	sand knapweed	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> L.	<i>Acrocentron scabiosa</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Colymbada scabiosa</i> (L.) Holub	greater knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.		yellow knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> L. ssp. <i>micranthos</i> (Gugler) Hayek	<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> DC.; <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam., misapplied; <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam. ssp. <i>micranthos</i> Gugler	(small-flowered) spotted knapweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Centipeda minima</i> (L.) A. Braun & Aschers.	<i>Artemisia minima</i> L.	spreading-sneezeweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Chaenactis glabriuscula</i> DC. var. <i>glabriuscula</i>	<i>Chaenactis glabriuscula</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i> (Nutt.) Hall; <i>Chaenactis tenuifolia</i> Nutt.	yellow pincushion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Chrysanthemum morifolium</i> Ramat.	<i>Anthemis grandiflora</i> Ramat.; <i>Dendranthema grandiflorum</i> (Ramat.) Kitam.; <i>Dendranthema morifolium</i> (Ramat.) Tzvelev	florist's daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i> (L.) Eil.	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i> var. <i>macradenia</i> Fern.; <i>Heterotheca mariana</i> (L.) Shinnery; <i>Inula mariana</i> L.	Maryland golden-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cicerbita muralis</i> (L.) Wallr. s ubsp. <i>muralis</i>	<i>Lactuca muralis</i> (L.) Fresen.; <i>Mycelis muralis</i> (L.) Dumort.; <i>Prenanthes muralis</i> L.	wall-lettuce	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cichorium endivia</i> L.		cultivated endive	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.		chicory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium altissimum</i> (L.) Spreng.	<i>Carduus altissimus</i> L.	tall thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	<i>Brea arvensis</i> Less.; <i>Carduus arvensis</i> (L.) Robson; <i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>horridum</i> Wimmer & Grab.; <i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i> Wimmer & Grab.; <i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>mite</i> Wimmer & Grab.; <i>Serratula arvensis</i> L.	creeping thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium discolor</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Spreng.	<i>Carduus discolor</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nutt.	field thistle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i> (Rydb.) Arthur	<i>Carduus flodmanii</i> Rydb.	Flodman's thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i> Michx. var. <i>horridulum</i>	<i>Carduus spinosissimus</i> Walt.; <i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i> , of authors not (L.) Scop.	yellow thistle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium muticum</i> Michx.	<i>Cirsium muticus</i> (Michx.) Pers.; <i>Cirsium bigelovii</i> DC.; <i>Cirsium muticum</i> var. <i>monticola</i> Fern.; <i>Cirsium muticum</i> var. <i>subpinnatifidum</i> (Britt.) Fern.	swamp thistle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium palustre</i> (L.) Scop.	<i>Carduus palustris</i> L.	marsh thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng. var. <i>pumilum</i>	<i>Carduus pumilus</i> Nutt.; <i>Cirsium odoratum</i> (Muhl. ex W. Bart.) Petrak	pasture thistle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten.	<i>Carduus lanceolatus</i> L.; <i>Carduus vulgaris</i> Savi; <i>Cirsium lanceolatum</i> (L.) Scop.	common thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis basalis</i> (A. Dietr.) Blake	<i>Calliopsis basalis</i> A. Dietr.; <i>Coreopsis drummondii</i> (D. Don) Torr. & Gray	golden mane tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> Hogg ex Sweet	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i> var. <i>pilosa</i> Sherff	large-flowered tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> L.	<i>Coreopsis heterogyna</i> Fern.; <i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> var. <i>villosa</i> Michx.	lance-leaved tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis major</i> Walt.	<i>Coreopsis major</i> var. <i>stellata</i> (Nutt.) B.L. Robins.	greater tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i> Nutt.		stiff tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i> Eil.	<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i> var. <i>robusta</i> Gray ex Eames	hairy tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis rosea</i> Nutt.		pink tickseed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> Nutt. var. <i>tinctoria</i>	<i>Coreopsis cardaminifolia</i> (DC.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i> var. <i>imminuta</i> Sherff	golden tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> L.	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> var. <i>smithii</i> Sherff; <i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> var. <i>subrhomboides</i> Sherff	tall tickseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> L.		thread-leaved tickseed	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> Cav.		garden cosmos	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cosmos parviflorus</i> (Jacq.) Pers.		southwestern cosmos	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i> Cav.		sulphur cosmos	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cota tinctoria</i> (L.) J. Gay	<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L.	golden-chamomile	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> L.		common brassbuttons	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crepis biennis</i> L.		rough hawk's-beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crepis capillaris</i> (L.) Wallr.		smooth hawk's-beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crepis foetida</i> L.		stinking hawk's-beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crepis nicaeensis</i> Balbis ex Pers.		Turkish hawk's-beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crepis setosa</i> Haller f.		bristly hawk's-beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crepis tectorum</i> L.		narrow-leaved hawk's-beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> L. ssp. <i>haenseleri</i> (Boiss. ex DC.) P.D. Sell	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> ssp. <i>taraxacifolia</i> (Thuill.) Thellung; <i>Crepis vesicaria</i> var. <i>taraxacifolia</i> (Thuill.) Boivin	(Hänseler's) beaked hawk's-beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i> Cass.		common crupina	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Cyclachaena xanthiifolia</i> (Nutt.) Fresen.	<i>Iva xanthiifolia</i> Nutt.	carelessweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Deinandra fasciculata</i> (DC.) Greene	<i>Hemizonia fasciculata</i> DC.; <i>Hemizonia fasciculata</i> DC. ssp. <i>ramosissima</i> (Benth.) Keck & D.A. Johans.; <i>Hemizonia ramosissima</i> Benth.	clustered moonshine-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i> (L.) W. Greuter	<i>Erigeron graveolens</i> L.; <i>Inula graveolens</i> (L.) Dest.	stinkwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Doellingeria infirma</i> (Michx.) Greene	<i>Aster infirmus</i> Michx.	Appalachian white-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> (P. Mill.) Nees var. <i>umbellata</i>	<i>Aster umbellatus</i> P. Mill.	tall white-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Doronicum pardalianches</i> L.		greater false leopard's bane	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Dyssodia papposa</i> (Vent.) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Boebera papposa</i> (Vent.) Rydb. ex Britt.; <i>Tagetes papposa</i> Vent.	fetid-marigold	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Echinacea pallida</i> (Nutt.) Nutt.	<i>Brauneria pallida</i> (Nutt.) Britt.; <i>Rudbeckia pallida</i> Nutt.	pale purple-coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Brauneria purpurea</i> (L.) Britt.	eastern purple-coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> L.		greater globe-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	<i>Eclipta alba</i> (L.) Hassk.; <i>Verbesina prostrata</i> L.	false daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erechtites hieracifolius</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. <i>hieracifolius</i>	<i>Erechtites hieracifolius</i> var. <i>intermedius</i> Fern.; <i>Erechtites hieracifolius</i> var. <i>praealtus</i> (Raf.) Fern.; <i>Senecio hieracifolius</i> L.	American burnweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erechtites hieracifolius</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC. var. <i>megalocarpus</i> (Fern.) Cronq.	<i>Erechtites megalocarpus</i> Fern.	(large-fruited) American burnweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron acris</i> L. var. <i>kamtschaticus</i> (DC.) Herder	<i>Erigeron acris</i> var. <i>kamtschaticus</i> (DC.) Herder; <i>Erigeron angulosus</i> Gaudin var. <i>kamtschaticus</i> (DC.) Hara; <i>Erigeron kamtschaticus</i> DC.; <i>Trimorpha acris</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>kamtschatica</i> (DC.) Nesom	(Kamchatka) bitter fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> var. <i>discoideus</i> (Victorin & Rouss.) Cronq.; <i>Stenactis annua</i> (L.) Nees	annual fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> L.	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.; <i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq. var. <i>pusilla</i> (Nutt.) Cronq.; <i>Conyza parva</i> Cronq.; <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> var. <i>pusillus</i> (Nutt.) Boivin; <i>Erigeron pusillus</i> Nutt.; <i>Leptilon canadense</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Leptilon pusillum</i> (Nutt.) Britt.	Canada fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron hyssopifolius</i> Michx.		hyssop-leaved fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. var. <i>philadelphicus</i>	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> var. <i>glaber</i> Henry; <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> var. <i>scaturicola</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Erigeron purpureus</i> Ait.	Philadelphia fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L. var. <i>provancheri</i> (Victorin & Rouss.) Boivin	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> ssp. <i>provancheri</i> (Victorin & Rouss.) J.K. Morton; <i>Erigeron provancheri</i> Victorin & Rouss.	(Provancher's) Philadelphia fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx. var. <i>pulchellus</i>		Robin's plantain fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Fern.	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> ssp. <i>septentrionalis</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Wagenitz	(northern) rough fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>strigosus</i>	<i>Erigeron annuus</i> ssp. <i>strigosus</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wagenitz; <i>Erigeron ramosus</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.; <i>Erigeron ramosus</i> (Walt.) B.S.P. var. <i>beyrichii</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Gray; <i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>beyrichii</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>discoideus</i> Robbins ex Gray; <i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>eligulatus</i> Cronq.; <i>Stenactis strigosa</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC.	rough fleabane	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Euchiton involucratus</i> (G. Forst.) Holub	<i>Gnaphalium involcratum</i> G. Forst.	common creeping-cudweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium album</i> L. var. <i>album</i>	<i>Eupatorium album</i> var. <i>glandulosum</i> (Michx.) DC.; <i>Eupatorium glandulosum</i> Michx.; <i>Eupatorium petaloideum</i> Britt. ex Small	white thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i> L.	<i>Eupatorium saltuense</i> Fern.	tall thoroughwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> L.		hemp thoroughwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> L.	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> var. <i>calcaratum</i> Fern. & Schub.	hyssop-leaved thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium novae-angliae</i> (Fern.) V. Sullivan ex A. Haines & Sorrie	<i>Eupatorium leucolepis</i> (DC.) Torr. & Gray var. <i>novae-angliae</i> Fern.	New England thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> var. <i>colpophilum</i> Fern. & Griseb.	boneset thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i> Walt.	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> var. <i>saundersii</i> (Porter ex Britt.) Crona.	ragged thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium pubescens</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> var. <i>ovatum</i> (Bigelow) Torr.	hairy thoroughwort	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> L. var. <i>rotundifolium</i>		round-leaved thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> Michx.		late thoroughwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> L.	<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> var. <i>brittonianum</i> Porter	upland thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eupatorium torreyanum</i> Short & Peter	<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i> L. var. <i>laciniatum</i> (Torr. & Gray) Small	Torrey's thoroughwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> (L.) Nesom	<i>Aster castaneus</i> Burgess; <i>Aster divaricatus</i> L.; <i>Aster excavatus</i> Burgess; <i>Aster tenebrosus</i> Burgess	white wood-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eurybia ×herveyi</i> (Gray) Nesom	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> × <i>E. spectabilis</i> ; <i>Aster ×herveyi</i> Gray	Hervey's wood-aster	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> (L.) Cass.	<i>Aster ianthinus</i> Burgess; <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L.; <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>apricensis</i> Burgess; <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>excelsior</i> Burgess; <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>ianthinus</i> (Burgess) Fern.; <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>pinguifolius</i> Burgess; <i>Aster macrophyllus</i> L. var. <i>velutinus</i> Burgess	large-leaved wood-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eurybia radula</i> (Ait.) Nesom	<i>Aster radula</i> Ait.; <i>Aster radula</i> Ait. var. <i>strictus</i> (Pursh) Gray; <i>Aster strictus</i> Pursh	rough wood-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eurybia schreberi</i> (Nees) Nees	<i>Aster curvescens</i> Burgess; <i>Aster glomeratus</i> (Benth. ex Nees) Burgess; <i>Aster schreberi</i> Nees; <i>Eurybia glomerata</i> Benth. ex Nees	Schreber's wood-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eurybia spectabilis</i> (Ait.) Nesom	<i>Aster commixtus</i> (Nees) Kuntze; <i>Aster spectabilis</i> Ait.; <i>Aster spectabilis</i> Ait. var. <i>suffultus</i> Fern.; <i>Eurybia commixta</i> Nees	purple wood-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Euthamia caroliniana</i> (L.) Greene ex Porter & Britt.	<i>Euthamia microcephala</i> Greene; <i>Euthamia microphylla</i> Greene; <i>Solidago tenuifolia</i> Pursh; <i>Solidago tenuifolia</i> Pursh var. <i>pyncocephala</i> Fern.	coastal plain grass-leaved-goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Euthamia galetorum</i> Greene	<i>Solidago galetorum</i> (Greene) Friesner; <i>Solidago tenuifolia</i> Pursh var. <i>pyncocephala</i> Fern.	Nova Scotia grass-leaved-goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> (L.) Nutt.	<i>Chrysocoma graminifolia</i> L.; <i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> var. <i>major</i> (Michx.) Moldenke; <i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Greene) W. Stone; <i>Solidago graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb. var. <i>major</i> (Michx.) Fern.; <i>Solidago graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb. var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Greene) Fern.; <i>Solidago graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Fern.; <i>Solidago lanceolata</i> L.	common grass-leaved-goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Euthamia hirtipes</i> (Fern.) Sieren	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> var. <i>hirtipes</i> (Fern.) C. & J. Taylor; <i>Euthamia weakleyi</i> Nesom; <i>Solidago hirtipes</i> Fern.	marsh grass-leaved-goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eutrochium dubium</i> (Willd. ex Poir.) E. Lamont	<i>Eupatoriadelphus dubius</i> (Willd. ex Poir.) King & H.E. Robins.; <i>Eupatorium dubium</i> Willd. ex Poir.; <i>Eupatorium ternifolium</i> Ell.	coastal plain Joe-Pye weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> (Barratt) E. Lamont	<i>Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus</i> (Barratt) King & H.E. Robins.; <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i> Barratt; <i>Eupatorium laevigatum</i> Torr. in Eat.	hollow Joe-Pye weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> (L.) E. Lamont var. <i>maculatum</i>	<i>Eupatoriadelphus maculatus</i> (L.) King & H.E. Robins.; <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L.; <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> L. var. <i>foliosum</i> (Fern.) Wieg.; <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L. var. <i>maculatum</i> (L.) Darl.	spotted Joe-Pye weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> (L.) E. Lamont var. <i>holzingeri</i> (Rydb.) E. Lamont	<i>Eupatorium holzingeri</i> Rydb.; <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L. var. <i>holzingeri</i> (Rydb.) E. Lamont	(Holzinger's) purple Joe-Pye Weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> (L.) E. Lamont var. <i>purpureum</i>	<i>Cunigunda purpurea</i> (L.) Lunell; <i>Eupatoriadelphus purpureus</i> (L.) King & H.E. Robins.; <i>Eupatorium amoenum</i> Pursh; <i>E. falcatum</i> Michx.; <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L.; <i>Eupatorium trifoliatum</i> L.; <i>Eupatorium verticillatum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	purple Joe-Pye weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Filago vulgaris</i> Lam.	<i>Filago germanica</i> L.	common cotton-rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Flaveria trinervia</i> (Spreng.) C. Mohr	<i>Oedera trinervia</i> Spreng.	clustered yellowtops	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i> Pursh		common blanket-flower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> Foug. var. <i>pulchella</i>	<i>Gaillardia drummondii</i> (Hook.) DC.; <i>Gaillardia picta</i> D. Don; <i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> var. <i>picta</i> (D. Don) Gray	rosering blanket-flower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Galinsoğa parviflora</i> Cav.	<i>Galinsoğa parviflora</i> var. <i>semicalva</i> Gray; <i>Galinsoğa semicalva</i> (Gray) St. John & White	lesser quickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Galinsoğa quadriradiata</i> Ruiz & Pavón	<i>Galinsoğa aristulata</i> Bickn.; <i>Galinsoğa bicolorata</i> St. John & White; <i>Galinsoğa ciliata</i> (Raf.) Blake; <i>Galinsoğa caracasana</i> (DC.) Schultz-Bip.	common quickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Gamochaeta calviceps</i> (Fern.) Cabrera	<i>Gnaphalium calviceps</i> Fern.	narrow-leaved everlasting-cudweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Gamochaeta pensylvanica</i> (Willd.) Cabrera	<i>Gnaphalium pensylvanicum</i> Willd.; <i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i> Willd. var. <i>spatulatum</i> (Lam.) Baker	Pennsylvania everlasting-cudweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> (L.) Cabrera	<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i> L.	purple everlasting-cudweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Glebionis carinata</i> (Schousb.) Tzelev	<i>Chrysanthemum carinatum</i> Schousb.	tricolor daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Glebionis coronaria</i> (L.) Cass. ex Spach	<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> L.	crown daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Glebionis segetum</i> (L.) Fourr.	<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> L.	corn daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> L.	<i>Filaginella uliginosa</i> (L.) Opiz	brown cudweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Grindelia hirsutula</i> Hook. & Arn.	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i> (Nutt.) Boivin; <i>Grindelia squarrosa</i> var. <i>quasiperennis</i> Lunell	hairy gum-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Grindelia lanceolata</i> Nutt.	<i>Grindelia texana</i> Scheele var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Nutt.) Shinnars	narrow-leaved gum-weed	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i> (Pursh) Dunal	<i>Donia squarrosa</i> Pursh; <i>Grindelia squarrosa</i> var. <i>serrulata</i> (Rydb.) Steyermark; <i>Grindelia serrulata</i> Rydb.	curly-top gum-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Guizotia abyssinica</i> (L. f.) Cass.	<i>Polymnia abyssinica</i> L. f.	niger-seed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helenium amarum</i> (Raf.) H. Rock var. <i>amarum</i>	<i>Helenium tenuifolium</i> Nutt.	narrow-leaved sneezeweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L.	<i>Helenium autumnale</i> var. <i>canaliculatum</i> (Lam.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Helenium autumnale</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i> (Nutt.) Fern.; <i>Helenium canaliculatum</i> Lam.; <i>Helenium parviflorum</i> Nutt.	fall sneezeweed	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i> Raf.	<i>Helenium nudiflorum</i> Nutt.	purple-headed sneezeweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> var. <i>lenticularis</i> (Dougl. ex Lindl.) Steyermark; <i>Helianthus annuus</i> var. <i>macrocarpus</i> (DC.) Cockerell; <i>Helianthus annuus</i> var. <i>texasus</i> (Heiser) Shimmers	common sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus debilis</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>cucumerifolius</i> (Torr. & Gray) Heiser	<i>Helianthus cucumerifolius</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Helianthus debilis</i> var. <i>cucumerifolius</i> (Torr. & Gray) Gray	(cucumber-leaved) weak sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L.	<i>Helianthus trachelifolius</i> P. Mill.	thin-leaved sunflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> var. <i>angustifolius</i> Kuntze	woodland sunflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus ×diviserratus</i> R.W. Long	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> × <i>H. grosseserratus</i>	spreading-toothed sunflower	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> L.	<i>Helianthus alienus</i> E.E. Wats.; <i>Helianthus borealis</i> E.E. Wats.; <i>Helianthus giganteus</i> ssp. <i>alienus</i> (E.E. Wats.) R.W. Long; <i>Helianthus giganteus</i> var. <i>subtuberosus</i> Britt.; <i>Helianthus subtuberosus</i> (Britt.) Britt.; <i>Helianthus validus</i> E.E. Wats.	tall sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> Martens	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> var. <i>hypoleucus</i> Gray	saw-toothed sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> Raf.	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> var. <i>stenophyllus</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Helianthus stenophyllus</i> (Torr. & Gray) E.E. Wats.	hairy sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus ×intermedius</i> R.W. Long	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> × <i>H. maximiliani</i>	intermediate sunflower	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus ×kellermanii</i> Britt.	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> × <i>H. salicifolius</i> A. Dietr.	Kellerman's sunflower	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus ×laetiflorus</i> Pers.	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> × <i>H. tuberosus</i> ; <i>H. scaberrimus</i> Ell.; <i>H. severus</i> E.E. Wats.; <i>H. superbus</i> E.E. Wats.	bright-flowered sunflower	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus ×luxurians</i> E.E. Wats.	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> × <i>H. grosseserratus</i>	luxuriant sunflower	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i> Schrad.	<i>Helianthus dalyi</i> Britt.	Maximilian's sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i> Torr. & Gray		small-headed sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus mollis</i> Lam.	<i>Helianthus mollis</i> var. <i>cordatus</i> S. Wats.	ashy sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i> Riddell ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>		naked-stemmed sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>pauciflorus</i>	<i>Helianthus laetiflorus</i> var. <i>rigidus</i> (Cass.) Fern.; <i>Helianthus rigidus</i> (Cass.) Desf.	stiff sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>petiolaris</i>		prairie sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> L.		pale-leaved sunflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus subrhomboideus</i> Rydb.	<i>Helianthus laetiflorus</i> var. <i>subrhomboideus</i> (Rydb.) Fern.; <i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> ssp. <i>subrhomboideus</i> (Rydb.) O. Spring & E. Schilling; <i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> var. <i>subrhomboideus</i> (Rydb.) Cronq.; <i>Helianthus rigidus</i> (Cass.) Desf. ssp. <i>subrhomboideus</i> (Rydb.) Heiser; <i>Helianthus rigidus</i> (Cass.) Desf. var. <i>subrhomboideus</i> (Rydb.) Cronq.	rhombic stiff sunflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	<i>Helianthus tomentosus</i> Michx.	tuberosus sunflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helioneris multiflora</i> Nutt. var. <i>multiflora</i>	<i>Gymnolomia multiflora</i> (Nutt.) Benth. & Hook. f.; <i>Viguiera multiflora</i> (Nutt.) Blake	showy false goldeneye	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet var. <i>helianthoides</i>	<i>Buphthalmum helianthoides</i> L.; <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>solidaginoides</i> (L.) Fern.	sunflower-everlasting	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet var. <i>scabra</i> (Dunal) Fern.	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> T.R. Fisher; <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> (T.R. Fisher) Steyermark; <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> ssp. <i>scabra</i> (Dunal) T.R. Fisher; <i>Heliopsis scabra</i> Dunal	(rough) sunflower-everlasting	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Picris echioides</i> L.	bristly ox-tongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Heterosperma pinnatum</i> Cav.		wingpetal	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> (Lam.) Britt. & Rusby var. <i>latifolia</i> (Buckl.) Gandhi & Thomas	<i>Heterotheca latifolia</i> Buckl.; <i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> ssp. <i>latifolia</i> (Buckl.) Semple	(broad-leaved) camphor false golden-aster	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium ×fernaldii</i> Lepage	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i> × <i>H. scabrum</i> ; <i>Hieracium canadense</i> var. <i>hirtirameum</i> Fern.	Fernald's hawkweed	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> L.		beaked hawkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i> L.	<i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michx.; <i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michx. var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (Pursh) Fern.; <i>Hieracium canadense</i> Michx. var. <i>kalmii</i> (L.) Scoggan, nom. illeg.; <i>Hieracium kalmii</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i> (L.) Lepage; <i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> var. <i>canadense</i> (Michx.) Breitung	Canada hawkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i> K.C. Gmel.	<i>Hieracium vulgatum</i> Fries	common hawkweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium maculatum</i> Sm.		spotted hawkweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium ×marianum</i> Willd.	<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> × <i>H. venosum</i> ; <i>Hieracium pennsylvanicum</i> Fries	Maryland hawkweed	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium murorum</i> L.		wall hawkweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i> L.		panicked hawkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium robinsonii</i> (Zahn) Fern.	<i>Hieracium ungavense</i> Lepage	Robinson's hawkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i> L.		Savoy hawkweed	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i> Michx.	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i> var. <i>tonsum</i> Fern. & St. John	rough hawkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> L.	<i>Hieracium scabriusculum</i> Schwein.; <i>Hieracium scabriusculum</i> Schwein. var. <i>saximontanum</i> Lepage	narrow-leaved hawkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hieracium venosum</i> L.	<i>Hieracium venosum</i> var. <i>nudicaule</i> (Michx.) Farw.	rattlesnake hawkweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hymenoxys odorata</i> DC.	<i>Actinella odorata</i> Gray; <i>Picradenia odorata</i> (DC.) Britt.	poison rubberweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> L.		smooth cat's-ear	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> L.		hairy cat's-ear	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Inula helenium</i> L.		horse yellowhead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Inula racemosa</i> Hook. f.	<i>Inula royleana</i> C.B. Clark	Indian yellowhead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Inula salicina</i> L.		willow-leaved yellowhead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i> (L.) Greene	<i>Aster linariifolius</i> L.; <i>Aster linariifolius</i> L. var. <i>victorinii</i> Fern.	flax-leaved stiff-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Iva annua</i> L.	<i>Iva ciliata</i> Willd.	rough marsh-elder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Iva frutescens</i> L.	<i>Iva frutescens</i> ssp. <i>oraria</i> (Bartlett) R.C. Jackson; <i>Iva frutescens</i> var. <i>oraria</i> (Bartlett) Fern. & Griseb.	maritime marsh-elder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i> Gaertn.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.	tansy-ragwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Krigia biflora</i> Walt. var. <i>biflora</i>	<i>Hyoseris amplexicaulis</i> Michx.; <i>Hyoseris biflora</i> Walt.; <i>Krigia amplexicaulis</i> (Michx.) Nutt.; <i>Krigia biflora</i> ssp. <i>glandulifera</i> (Fern.) Iltis	two-flowered dwarf-dandelion	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Krigia virginica</i> (L.) Willd.	<i>Hyoseris virginica</i> L.	Virginia dwarf-dandelion	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	<i>Lactuca spicata</i> (Lam.) A.S. Hitchc. var. <i>integrifolia</i> (Torr. & Gray) Britt.; <i>Mulgedium spicatum</i> (Lam.) Small var. <i>integrifolium</i> (Torr. & Gray) Small; <i>Sonchus biennis</i> Moench	tall blue lettuce	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> var. <i>integrifolia</i> (Bigelow) Torr. & Gray; <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Kuntze; <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> var. <i>longifolia</i> (Michx.) Farw.; <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> var. <i>obovata</i> Wieg.; <i>Lactuca scariifolia</i> Ell.	tall lettuce	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> Muhl. ex Nutt.	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> var. <i>sanguinea</i> (Bigelow) Fern.; <i>Lactuca sanguinea</i> Bigelow	tall hairy lettuce	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lactuca ×morsii</i> B.L. Robins.	<i>Lactuca biennis</i> × <i>L. canadensis</i>	Morss' lettuce	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lactuca sativa</i> L.		cultivated lettuce	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	<i>Lactuca scariola</i> L.; <i>Lactuca scariola</i> L. var. <i>integrata</i> Gren. & Godé; <i>Lactuca scariola</i> L. var. <i>interifolia</i> (Bogenh.) G. Beck	prickly lettuce	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lapsana communis</i> L.		common nipplewort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lasthenia californica</i> DC. ex Lindl.	<i>Baeria chrysostoma</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.; <i>Baeria chrysostoma</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. <i>gracilis</i> (DC.) Hall; <i>Lasthenia chrysostoma</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Greene	California goldfields	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Lasthenia minor</i> (DC.) Ornduff	<i>Baeria minor</i> (DC.) Ferris	coastal goldfields	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Layia platyglossa</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Gray	<i>Layia platyglossa</i> ssp. <i>campestris</i> Keck; <i>Layia platyglossa</i> var. <i>brevisetia</i> Gray	coastal tidytips	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Leontodon hispidus</i> L. ssp. <i>hispidus</i>	<i>Apargia hispida</i> (L.) Willd.; <i>Leontodon hastilis</i> L. var. <i>vulgaris</i> W.D.J. Koch	bristly hawkbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i> Lam. ssp. <i>saxatilis</i>	<i>Leontodon leysseri</i> (Wallr.) G. Beck; <i>Leontodon nudicaulis</i> Mérat; <i>Leontodon nudicaulis</i> Mérat ssp. <i>taraxacoides</i> (Vill.) Schinz & Thellung; <i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i> (Vill.) Mérat	little hawkbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Leucanthemella serotina</i> (L.) Tzvelev	<i>Chrysanthemum serotinum</i> L.; <i>Leucanthemum serotinum</i> (L.) Stankov; <i>Tanacetum serotinum</i> (L.) Schultz-Bip.	giant-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Leucanthemum ×superbum</i> (Berg. ex J.W. Ingram) Berg. ex Kent	<i>Leucanthemum lacustre</i> (Brot.) Samp. × <i>L. maximum</i> (Ramond) DC.	superb daisy	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.; <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L. var. <i>pinnatifidum</i> Lecoq & Lamotte; <i>Leucanthemum leucanthemum</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> var. <i>pinnatifidum</i> (Lecoq & Lamotte) Moldenke	ox-eye daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Liatris cylindracea</i> Michx.	<i>Lacinaria cylindracea</i> (Michaux) Kuntze; <i>Liatris intermedia</i> Lindl.	barrelhead blazing star	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Liatris novae-angliae</i> (Lunell) Shimmers var. <i>novae-angliae</i>	<i>Lacinaria scariosa</i> (L.) Hill var. <i>novae-angliae</i> Lunell; <i>Liatris borealis</i> , of authors not Nutt. ex J. McNab; <i>Liatris scariosa</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>novae-angliae</i> (Lunell) Gandhi, S.M. Young & P. Somers	northern blazing star	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> Michx. var. <i>pycnostachya</i>	<i>Lacinaria pycnostachya</i> (Michx.) Kuntze	thick-spiked blazing star	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Liatris spicata</i> (L.) Willd. var. <i>spicata</i>	<i>Lacinaria spicata</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Serratula spicata</i> L.	sessile-headed blazing star	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Logfia minima</i> (Sm.) Dumort.	<i>Filago minima</i> (Sm.) Pers.; <i>Gnaphalium minimum</i> Sm.; <i>Oaifia minima</i> (Sm.) Reichenb.	little false cotton-rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Madia glomerata</i> Hook.	<i>Madia capitata</i> Nutt.; <i>Madia sativa</i> ssp. <i>capitata</i> (Nutt.) Piper; <i>Madia sativa</i> var. <i>congesta</i> Torr. & Gray	mountain tarplant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Madia sativa</i> Molina		Chile tarplant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L. var. <i>chamomilla</i>	<i>Chamomilla chamomilla</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L. var. <i>coronata</i> J. Gay ex Boiss.	wild chamomile	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> L. var. <i>recutita</i> (L.) Fiori	<i>Chamomilla recutita</i> (L.) Rauschert; <i>Matricaria recutita</i> L.	(skinned) wild chamomile	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> DC.	<i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i> (Pursh) Rydb.; <i>Lepidanthus suaveolens</i> (Pursh) Nutt.; <i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> , of authors not (Less.) Porter; <i>Matricaria suaveolens</i> (Pursh) Buch.; <i>Tanacetum suaveolens</i> (Pursh) Hook.	rayless chamomile	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Microseris douglasii</i> (DC.) Schultz-Bip. ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	<i>Calais douglasii</i> DC.	Douglas' silverpuffs	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Mikania scandens</i> (L.) Willd.	<i>Eupatorium scandens</i> L.; <i>Mikania scandens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Willoughbya scandens</i> (L.) Kuntze	climbing hempvine	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Mulgedium oblongifolium</i> (Nutt.) Reveal	<i>Lactuca oblongifolia</i> Nutt.; <i>Lactuca pulchella</i> (Pursh) DC.; <i>Lactuca tatarica</i> (L.) C.A. Mey. ssp. <i>pulchella</i> (Pursh) Stebbins; <i>Lactuca tatarica</i> (L.) C.A. Mey. var. <i>pulchella</i> (Pursh) Breitung; <i>Mulgedium pulchellum</i> (Pursh) G. Don; <i>Sonchus pulchellus</i> Pursh	Russia blue lettuce	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nabalus albus</i> (L.) Hook.	<i>Harpalyce alba</i> (L.) D. Don ex Beck; <i>Nabalus integrifolius</i> Cass.; <i>Nabalus serpentarius</i> var. <i>integrifolius</i> (Cass.) Britt.; <i>Prenanthes alba</i> L.	white rattlesnake-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nabalus altissimus</i> (L.) Hook.	<i>Harpalyce altissima</i> (L.) D. Don ex Beck; <i>Nabalus altissimus</i> var. <i>hispidulus</i> House; <i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L.; <i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L. var. <i>cinnamomea</i> Fern.; <i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L. var. <i>hispidula</i> Fern.	tall rattlesnake-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nabalus bootii</i> DC.	<i>Prenanthes bootii</i> (DC.) Gray	Boott's rattlesnake-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nabalus ×mainensis</i> (Gray) Heller	<i>Nabalus racemosus</i> × <i>N. trifoliolatus</i> ; <i>Prenanthes ×mainensis</i> Gray	Maine rattlesnake-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nabalus racemosus</i> (Michx.) Hook.	<i>Harpalyce racemosa</i> (Michx.) D. Don ex Beck; <i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michx.; <i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michx. ssp. <i>multiflora</i> Cronq.; <i>Prenanthes racemosa</i> Michx. var. <i>multiflora</i> (Cronq.) Cronq.	glaucous rattlesnake-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nabalus serpentarius</i> (Pursh) Hook.	<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i> Pursh; <i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i> Pursh forma <i>simplicifolia</i> Fern.	lion's-foot rattlesnake-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nabalus trifoliolatus</i> Cass.	<i>Nabalus nanus</i> (Bigelow) DC.; <i>Prenanthes alba</i> L. var. <i>nana</i> Bigelow; <i>Prenanthes nana</i> (Bigelow) Torr. ex DC.; <i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i> (Cass.) Fern.; <i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i> (Cass.) Fern. var. <i>nana</i> Bigelow	three-leaved rattlesnake-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Nipponanthemum nipponicum</i> (Franch. ex Maxim.) Kitam.	<i>Chrysanthemum nipponicum</i> (Franch. ex Maxim.) Spreng.; <i>Leucanthemum nipponicum</i> Franch. ex Maxim.	Nippon-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i> (Michx.) Nesom	<i>Aster acuminatus</i> Michx.	sharp-toothed nodding-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Oclemena ×blakei</i> (Porter) Nesom	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i> × <i>O. nemoralis</i> ; <i>Aster ×blakei</i> (Porter) House	Blake's nodding-aster	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Oclemena nemoralis</i> (Ait.) Greene	<i>Aster nemoralis</i> Ait.	bog nodding-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Omalotheca supina</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Gnaphalium supinum</i> L.	alpine arctic-cudweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Omalotheca sylvatica</i> (L.) Schultz-Bip. & F.W. Schultz	<i>Gnaphalium sylvaticum</i> L.	woodland arctic-cudweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L. ssp. <i>acanthium</i>		Scotch cotton-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Packera anonyma</i> (Wood) A. & D. Löve	<i>Senecio anonymus</i> Wood; <i>Senecio smallii</i> Britt.	Small's groundsel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Packera aurea</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve	<i>Senecio aureus</i> L.; <i>Senecio aureus</i> L. var. <i>gracilis</i> (Pursh) Hook.; <i>Senecio aureus</i> L. var. <i>intercurvus</i> Fern.; <i>Senecio aracilis</i> Pursh	golden groundsel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Packera obovata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve	<i>Senecio obovatus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Senecio obovatus</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>rotundus</i> Britt.; <i>Senecio rotundus</i> (Britt.) Small	running groundsel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Packera paupercula</i> (Michx.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve	<i>Senecio balsamitae</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Senecio gaspensis</i> Greenm.; <i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michx.; <i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michx. var. <i>balsamitae</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Fern.; <i>Senecio pauperculus</i> Michx. var. <i>praelongus</i> (Greenm.) House	balsam groundsel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Packera schweinitziana</i> (Nutt.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve	<i>Senecio robbinsii</i> Oakes ex Rusby; <i>Senecio schweinitzianus</i> Nutt.	New England groundsel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Palafoxia texana</i> DC. var. <i>texana</i>		Texas palafox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.	<i>Parthenium lobatum</i> Buckl.	Santa Maria feverfew	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> L. var. <i>integrifolium</i>		wild feverfew	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Perezia multiflora</i> (Humb. & Bonpl.) ssp. <i>sonchifolia</i> (Baker) Vuill.	<i>Perezia aletes</i> J.F. Macbr.; <i>Perezia sonchifolia</i> Baker	(sow-thistle leaves) perizia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> (L.) Fries var. <i>palmatus</i> (Ait.) Cronq.	<i>Nardosmia arctica</i> (Porsild) A. & D. Löve; <i>Petasites arcticus</i> Porsild; <i>Petasites frigidus</i> ssp. <i>arcticus</i> (Porsild) Cody; <i>Petasites frigidus</i> ssp. <i>palmatus</i> (Ait.) Cody; <i>Petasites palmatus</i> (Ait.) Grav. <i>Tussilaoa palmata</i> Ait.	(palmate) northern sweet-coltsfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Petasites hybridus</i> (L.) P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	<i>Petasites officinalis</i> Moench; <i>Petasites vulgaris</i> Hill	butterbur sweet-coltsfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Petasites japonicus</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Maxim.	<i>Nardosmia japonica</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	Japanese sweet-coltsfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Picris hieracioides</i> L.		hawkweed oxtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> (L.) F.W. Schultz & Schultz-Bip.	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> L.	orange king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> × <i>P. septentrionalis</i>			non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella ×calomastix</i> (Peter) Soják	<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> × <i>P. praealta</i> ; <i>Hieracium ×calomastix</i> Peter	disastrous king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella caespitosa</i> (Dumort.) P.D. Sell & C. West	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> Dumort.; <i>Hieracium pratense</i> Tausch	yellow king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella flagellaris</i> (Willd.) P.D. Sell & C. West	<i>Hieracium flagellare</i> Willd.	whip king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella floribunda</i> (Wimmer & Grab.) Arv.-Touv.	<i>Hieracium floribundum</i> Wimmer & Grab.	many-flowered king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella ×fuscoatra</i> (Naegeli & Peter) Soják	<i>Hieracium ×fuscoatra</i> Naegeli & Peter	crowned king-devil	non-native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> F.W. Schultz & Schultz-Bip.	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L.; <i>Hieracium pilosella</i> L. var. <i>niveum</i> Muell.-Arg.	mouse-ear king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella piloselloides</i> (Vill.) Soják	<i>Hieracium florentinum</i> All.; <i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> Vill.	glaucous king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella praealta</i> (Vill. ex Gochnat) F.W. Schultz & Schultz-Bip.	<i>Hieracium praealtum</i> Vill. ex Gochnat; <i>Hieracium praealtum</i> Vill. ex Gochnat var. <i>decipiens</i> W.D.J. Koch	tall king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pilosella septentrionalis</i> Norrl.	<i>Hieracium septentrionale</i> (Norrl.) Norrl.	northern king-devil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pityopsis falcata</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	<i>Chrysopsis falcata</i> (Pursh) Ell.; <i>Heterotheca falcata</i> (Pursh) Harms	sickle-leaved silk-grass	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pluchea odorata</i> (L.) Cass. var. <i>succulenta</i> (Fern.) Cronq.	<i>Pluchea purpurascens</i> (Sw.) DC. var. <i>succulenta</i> Fern.	(fleshy) sweet-scented camphorweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> L.	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> var. <i>radiata</i> Gray; <i>Polymnia radiata</i> (Gray) Small	white-flowered leaf-cup	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pseudognaphalium macounii</i> (Greene) Kartesz	<i>Gnaphalium decurrens</i> Ives; <i>Gnaphalium macounii</i> Greene; <i>Pseudognaphalium viscosum</i> , of authors not (Kunth) W.A. Weber	Macoun's rabbit-tobacco	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pseudognaphalium micradenium</i> (Weatherby) Nesom	<i>Gnaphalium helleri</i> Britt. var. <i>micradenium</i> (Weatherby) Mahler; <i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L. var. <i>micradenium</i> Weatherby; <i>Pseudognaphalium helleri</i> (Britt.) A. Anderb. ssp. <i>micradenium</i> (Weatherbv) Kartesz	Weatherby's rabbit-tobacco	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (L.) Hilliard & Burt	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L.; <i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i> L. var. <i>praecox</i> Fern.; <i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> ssp. <i>praecox</i> (Fern.) Kartesz	blunt-leaved rabbit-tobacco	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i> (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl.	<i>Ratibida columnaris</i> (Sims) D. Don; <i>Rudbeckia columnifera</i> Nutt.; <i>Lepachys columnifera</i> (Nutt.) J.F. Macbr.	prairie Mexican-hat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i> (Vent.) Barnh.	<i>Rudbeckia pinnata</i> Vent.	gray-headed Mexican-hat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia bicolor</i> Nutt.	<i>Rudbeckia brittonii</i> Small; <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>brittonii</i> (Small) Fern.	pine-woods coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>hirta</i>	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Bisch.) Core; <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>serotina</i> (Nutt.) Core; <i>Rudbeckia serotina</i> Nutt.	black-eyed coneflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L. var. <i>pulcherrima</i> Farw.		(beautiful) black-eyed coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L. var. <i>bipinnata</i> Perdue		(twice-pinnate) green-headed coneflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L. var. <i>laciniata</i>	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>hortensis</i> Bailey	green-headed coneflower	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia speciosa</i> Wenderoth	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Ait. var. <i>speciosa</i> (Wenderoth) Perdue	showy coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i> Pursh		sweet coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia sullivantii</i> C.L. Boynt. & Beadle	<i>Rudbeckia speciosa</i> var. <i>sullivantii</i> (C.L. Boynt. & Beadle) B.L. Robins.	Sullivan's coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> L. var. <i>triloba</i>		three-lobed coneflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i> L.		lavender-cotton	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Schkuhria pinnata</i> (Lam.) Kuntze var. <i>pinnata</i>	<i>Pectis pinnata</i> Lam.	feathery false threadleaf	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sclerolepis uniflora</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.	<i>Aethulia uniflora</i> Walt.; <i>Sclerolepis verticillata</i> (Michx.) Cass.; <i>Sparganophorus verticillatus</i> Michx.	sclerolepis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Scorzoneroide autumnalis</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>autumnalis</i>	<i>Apargia autumnalis</i> (L.) Hoffmann; <i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L.	fall-dandelion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Scorzoneroide autumnalis</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>pratensis</i> (Link) Holub	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L. ssp. <i>pratensis</i> (Link) Arcang.; <i>Leontodon autumnalis</i> L. var. <i>pratensis</i> (Link) W.D.J. Koch	(meadow) fall-dandelion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Senecio eremophilus</i> Richards. var. <i>macdougalii</i> (Heller) Cronq.	<i>Senecio macdougalii</i> Heller	(MacDougal's) desert ragwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Senecio spartioides</i> Torr. & Gray	<i>Senecio multicapitatus</i> Greenm. ex Rydb.; <i>Senecio spartioides</i> var. <i>multicapitatus</i> (Greenm. ex Rydb.) Welsh	broom-like ragwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Senecio suaveolens</i> (L.) Ell.	<i>Cacalia suaveolens</i> L.; <i>Hasteola suaveolens</i> (L.) Pojark.; <i>Synosma suaveolens</i> (L.) Raf. ex Britt.	false Indian-plantain	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i> L.		woodland ragwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Senecio viscosus</i> L.		sticky ragwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.		common ragwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Aster asteroides</i> (L.) MacMillan; <i>Aster paternus</i> Cronq.; <i>Conyza asteroides</i> L.	toothed white-topped-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sericocarpus linifolius</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Aster solidagineus</i> Michx.; <i>Conyza linifolia</i> L.	narrow-leaved white-topped-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sigesbeckia jorullensis</i> Kunth		Jorullo St. Paul's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> Michx. var. <i>integrifolium</i>		entire-leaved rosinweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> Michx. var. <i>laeve</i> Torr. & Gray	<i>Silphium laevigatum</i> Pursh; <i>Silphium speciosum</i> Pursh	(smooth) entire-leaved rosinweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> L. var. <i>perfoliatum</i>		cup-plant rosinweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	<i>Carduus marianus</i> L.; <i>Mariana mariana</i> (L.) Hill	blessed milk-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago aestivalis</i> Bickn.	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P. Mill. var. <i>sphagnophila</i> Graves	swamp wrinkle-leaved goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago altissima</i> L. ssp. <i>altissima</i>	<i>Solidago altissima</i> var. <i>procera</i> (Ait.) Fern.; <i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i> Torr. & Gray	tall goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago arguta</i> Ait. var. <i>arguta</i>		forest goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago ×asperula</i> Desf.	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> × <i>S. sempervirens</i>	rough goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago bartramiana</i> Fern.	<i>Solidago brendae</i> Semple	Brenda's goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago bicolor</i> L.		white goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago caesia</i> L. var. <i>caesia</i>	<i>Solidago axillaris</i> Pursh; <i>Solidago caesia</i> var. <i>axillaris</i> (Pursh) Gray	axillary goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago ×calicicola</i> Fern.	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> × <i>S. macrophylla</i>	calcium-loving goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>		Canada goldenrod	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L. var. <i>hargeri</i> Fern.		(Harger's) Canada goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago erecta</i> Pursh	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> var. <i>erecta</i> (Pursh) MacM.	slender goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago fallax</i> (Fern.) Semple var. <i>molina</i> (Fern.) Semple	<i>Solidago lepida</i> DC. ssp. <i>fallax</i> (Fern.) Semple; <i>Solidago lepida</i> DC. var. <i>fallax</i> Fern.	(mill) big-toothed Canada goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L.	<i>Solidago latifolia</i> L.	ziz-zag goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Ait.	<i>Solidago gigantea</i> ssp. <i>serotina</i> (Kuntze) McNeill; <i>Solidago gigantea</i> var. <i>serotina</i> (Kuntze) Cronq.	smooth goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago hispida</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Solidago bicolor</i> var. <i>concolor</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Solidago bicolor</i> var. <i>lanata</i> (Hook.) Seymour; <i>Solidago hispida</i> var. <i>lanata</i> (Hook.) Fern.	hairy goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago juncea</i> Ait.	<i>Solidago juncea</i> var. <i>neoboehemia</i> Fern.; <i>Solidago juncea</i> var. <i>ramosa</i> Porter & Britt.	early goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i> P. Mill.	<i>Solidago elliotii</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Solidago elliotii</i> Torr. & Gray var. <i>ascendens</i> Fern.; <i>Solidago elliotii</i> Torr. & Gray var. <i>pedicellata</i> Fern.	Elliott's goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago leiocarpa</i> DC.	<i>Solidago cutleri</i> Fern.; <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> L. var. <i>alpina</i> Bigelow	Cutler's goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago macrophylla</i> Pursh	<i>Solidago macrophylla</i> var. <i>thyrsoidea</i> (E. Mey.) Fern.	large-leaved goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago macrophylla</i> × <i>S. rugosa</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago mexicana</i> L.	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i> L. var. <i>mexicana</i> (L.) Fern.	Mexican seaside goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Ait. ssp. <i>nemoralis</i>	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> ssp. <i>haleana</i> (Fern.) G.W. Douglas; <i>Solidago nemoralis</i> var. <i>haleana</i> Fern.	gray goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago odora</i> Ait. ssp. <i>odora</i>	<i>Solidago suaveolens</i> Schoepf	licorice goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago patula</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>patula</i>		rough-leaved goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i> (Nees) Boivin	<i>Aster ptarmicoides</i> (Nees) Torr. & Gray; <i>Doellingeria ptarmicoides</i> Nees; <i>Inula alba</i> Nutt.; <i>Oligoneuron album</i> (Nutt.) Nesom; <i>Solidago asteroides</i> Semple; <i>Unamia alba</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.	prairie goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago puberula</i> Nutt. var. <i>puberula</i>		downy goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago racemosa</i> Greene	<i>Solidago glutinosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>racemosa</i> (Greene) Cronq.; <i>Solidago racemosa</i> Greene; <i>Solidago simplex</i> Kunth. ssp. <i>randii</i> (Porter) Ringius var. <i>racemosa</i> (Greene) Ringius; <i>Solidago spathulata</i> DC. var. <i>racemosa</i> (Greene) Gleason	riverbank goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago randii</i> (Porter) Britt.	<i>Solidago glutinosa</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>randii</i> (Porter) Cronq.; <i>Solidago randii</i> (Porter) Britt. var. <i>monticola</i> (Porter) Fern.; <i>Solidago simplex</i> Kunth. ssp. <i>randii</i> (Porter) Ringius var. <i>monticola</i> (Porter) Ringius; <i>Solidago spathulata</i> DC. ssp. <i>randii</i> (Porter) Gleason	Rand's goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago rigida</i> L. var. <i>rigida</i>	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> (L.) Small	stiff goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>aspera</i> (Ait.) Cronq. var. <i>aspera</i> (Ait.) Fern.	<i>Solidago aspera</i> Ait.; <i>Solidago celtidifolia</i> Small; <i>Solidago rugosa</i> var. <i>celtidifolia</i> (Small) Fern.	(rough) common wrinkle-leaved goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Fern.	common wrinkle-leaved goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i> L.		sea-side goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago speciosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>speciosa</i>	<i>Solidago conferta</i> P. Mill.	showy goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago squarrosa</i> Muhl.		squarrose goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>peracuta</i> (Fern.) Friesner	<i>Solidago humilis</i> Banks ex Pursh var. <i>peracuta</i> Fern.; <i>Solidago purshii</i> Porter	(Pursh's) bog goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>uliginosa</i>	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> var. <i>linoides</i> (Torr. & Gray) Fern.; <i>Solidago neglecta</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Solidago uliginosa</i> var. <i>neglecta</i> (Torr. & Gray) Fern.; <i>Solidago uniliquilata</i> (DC.) Porter	bog goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>ulmifolia</i>		elm-leaved goldenrod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L. var. <i>arvensis</i>		field sow-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L. var. <i>glabrescens</i> Guenth., Grab., & Wimmer	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> ssp. <i>uliginosus</i> (Bieb.) Nyman; <i>Sonchus uliginosus</i> Bieb.	(glabrous) field sow-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> var. <i>asper</i> L.	spiny-leaved sow-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.		common sow-thistle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum ×amethystinum</i> (Nutt.) Nesom	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> × <i>S. novae-angliae</i> ; <i>Aster ×amethystinus</i> Nutt.	violet American-aster	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum anticostense</i> (Fern.) Nesom	<i>Aster anticostensis</i> Fern.	Anticosti American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum anticostense</i> × <i>S. novi-belgii</i> var. <i>villicaule</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum boreale</i> (Torr. & Gray) A. & D. Löve	<i>Aster borealis</i> (Torr. & Gray) Prov.; <i>Aster juniformis</i> Rydb.	rush American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum ciliatum</i> (Ledeb.) Nesom	<i>Aster brachyactis</i> Blake; <i>Brachyactis angusta</i> (Lindl.) Britt.; <i>Brachyactis ciliata</i> (Ledeb.) Ledeb.; <i>Brachyactis ciliata</i> (Ledeb.) Ledeb. ssp. <i>angusta</i> (Lindl.) A.G. Jones; <i>Tripolium angustum</i> Lindl.	rayless annual American-aster	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum ciliatum</i> (Lindl.) A. & D. Löve	<i>Aster ciliatus</i> Lindl.; <i>Aster lindleyanus</i> Torr. & Gray	Lindley's American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum concolor</i> (L.) Nesom ssp. <i>concolor</i>	<i>Aster concolor</i> L.; <i>Lasallea concolor</i> (L.) Semple & Brouillet; <i>Virgulus concolor</i> (L.) Reveal & Keener	eastern silver American-aster	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> (L.) Nesom	<i>Aster cordifolius</i> L.; <i>Aster cordifolius</i> L. var. <i>furbishiae</i> Fern.; <i>Aster cordifolius</i> L. var. <i>incisus</i> Britt.; <i>Aster cordifolius</i> L. var. <i>polycephalus</i> Porter; <i>Aster cordifolius</i> L. ssp. <i>sagittifolius</i> (Wedemeyer ex Willd.) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster cordifolius</i> L. var. <i>sagittifolius</i> (Wedemeyer ex Willd.) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster sagittifolius</i> Wedemeyer ex Willd.; <i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> var. <i>furbishiae</i> (Fern.) Nesom; <i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> var. <i>polycephalum</i> (Porter) Nesom; <i>Symphyotrichum sagittifolium</i> (Wedemeyer ex Willd.) Nesom	heart-leaved American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> × <i>S. novi-belgii</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i> (L.) Nesom	<i>Aster cordifolius</i> Michx.; <i>Aster dumosus</i> L. var. <i>cordifolius</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Aster dumosus</i> L. var. <i>gracilentus</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Aster dumosus</i> L. var. <i>dodgei</i> Fern.; <i>Aster dumosus</i> L. var. <i>strictior</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Aster dumosus</i> L. var. <i>subulifolius</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i> var. <i>dodgei</i> (Fern.) Nesom; <i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i> var. <i>strictior</i> (Torr. & Gray) Nesom; <i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i> var. <i>subulifolium</i> (Torr. & Gray) Nesom	bushy American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i> × <i>S. lateriflorum</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>ericoides</i>	<i>Aster ericoides</i> L.; <i>Aster ericoides</i> L. var. <i>prostratus</i> (Kuntze) Blake; <i>Aster multiflorus</i> Ait.; <i>Aster multiflorus</i> Ait. var. <i>prostratus</i> Kuntze; <i>Lasallea ericoides</i> (L.) Semple & Brouillet; <i>Virgulus ericoides</i> (L.) Reveal & Keener	heath American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum frondosum</i> (Nutt.) Nesom	<i>Aster frondosus</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Brachyactis frondosa</i> (Nutt.) Gray; <i>Tripolium frondosum</i> Nutt.	leafy annual American-aster	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve var. <i>laeve</i>	<i>Aster laevis</i> L.	smooth American-aster	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) Nesom ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> var. <i>interior</i> (Wieg.) Nesom	<i>Aster interior</i> Wieg.; <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>interior</i> (Willd.) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. var. <i>interior</i> (Wieg.) Semple & Chmielewski; <i>Aster simplex</i> Willd. var. <i>interior</i> (Wieg.) Cronq.	(interior) lance-leaved American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) Nesom ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.; <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. ssp. <i>simplex</i> (Willd.) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. var. <i>simplex</i> (Willd.) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster paniculatus</i> Lam. var. <i>simplex</i> (Willd.) Burgess; <i>Aster simplex</i> Willd.; <i>Aster simplex</i> Willd. var. <i>ramosissimus</i> (Torr. & Gray) Cronq.; <i>Symphyotrichum simplex</i> (Willd.) A. & D. Löve	lance-leaved American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) Nesom ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> var. <i>latifolium</i> (Semple & Chmielewski) Nesom	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd. var. <i>latifolius</i> Semple & Chmielewski	(broad) lance-leaved American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve	<i>Aster hirsuticaulis</i> Lindl. ex DC.; <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britt. var. <i>angustifolius</i> Wieg.; <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britt. var. <i>hirsuticaulis</i> (Lindl. ex DC.) Porter; <i>Solidago lateriflora</i> L.	calico American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i> × <i>S. puniceum</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum lowianum</i> (Porter) Nesom	<i>Aster cordifolius</i> L. ssp. <i>laevigatus</i> (Porter) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster cordifolius</i> L. var. <i>laevigatus</i> Porter; <i>Aster lowianus</i> Porter	Lowrie's American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> (L.) Nesom	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> L.; <i>Lasallea novae-angliae</i> (L.) Semple & Brouillet; <i>Virgulus novae-angliae</i> (L.) Reveal & Keener	New England American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>elodes</i> (Torr. & Gray) Nesom	<i>Aster elodes</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L. var. <i>elodes</i> (Torr. & Gray) Gray	(marsh) New York American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>novi-belgii</i>	<i>Aster johannensis</i> Fern.; <i>Aster longifolius</i> Lam.; <i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L.; <i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L. ssp. <i>johannensis</i> (Fern.) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L. var. <i>johannensis</i> (Fern.) A.G. Jones	New York American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>villicaule</i> (Gray) Lebreque & Brouillet	<i>Aster johannensis</i> Fern. var. <i>villicaulis</i> (Gray) Fern.; <i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L. var. <i>villicaulis</i> (Gray) Boivin	(hairy-stemmed) New York American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum ontarionis</i> (Wieg.) Nesom	<i>Aster ontarionis</i> Wieg.; <i>Aster ontarionis</i> Wieg. var. <i>glabratus</i> Semple; <i>Symphyotrichum ontarionis</i> var. <i>glabratum</i> (Semple) Brouillet & Bouchard	Ontario American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i> (Ait.) Nesom var. <i>patens</i>	<i>Aster patens</i> Ait.; <i>Lasallea patens</i> (Ait.) Semple & Brouillet; <i>Virgulus patens</i> (Ait.) Reveal & Keener	late purple American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) Nesom var. <i>pilosum</i>	<i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.	awl American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) Nesom var. <i>pringlei</i> (Gray) Nesom	<i>Aster ericoides</i> L. var. <i>pringlei</i> Gray; <i>Aster pilosus</i> L. var. <i>demotus</i> Blake; <i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd. var. <i>pringlei</i> (Gray) Blake; <i>Aster pringlei</i> (Gray) Britt.	(Pringle's) awl American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i> (Poir.) Nesom ssp. <i>angustior</i> (Wieg.) A. Haines	<i>Aster praealtus</i> Poir. var. <i>angustior</i> Wieg.; <i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i> var. <i>angustior</i> (Wieg.) Nesom	(narrow) willow-leaved American-aster	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nesom	<i>Aster prenanthoides</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	crooked-stemmed American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve var. <i>puniceum</i>	<i>Aster firmus</i> Nees; <i>Aster lucidulus</i> (Gray) Wieg.; <i>Aster puniceus</i> L.; <i>Aster puniceus</i> L. ssp. <i>firmus</i> (Nees) A.G. Jones; <i>Aster puniceus</i> L. var. <i>firmus</i> (Nees) Torr. & Gray; <i>Aster puniceus</i> L. var. <i>lucidulus</i> Gray; <i>Symphyotrichum firmum</i> (Nees) Nesom	purple-stemmed American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i> (Ell.) Nesom	<i>Aster fragilis</i> , of authors not Willd.; <i>Aster racemosus</i> Ell.; <i>Aster vimineus</i> Lam. var. <i>subdumosus</i> Wieg.; <i>Aster vimineus</i> , of authors not Lam.; <i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i> var. <i>subdumosum</i> (Wiee.) Nesom	small white American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> × <i>saramooreae</i> A. Haines	<i>Symphyotrichum antiochiense</i> × <i>S. novi-beglii</i>	Sara Moore's American-aster	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum subulatum</i> (Michx.) Nesom var. <i>subulatum</i>	<i>Aster subulatus</i> Michx.; <i>Aster subulatus</i> Michx. var. <i>euroaster</i> Fern. & Griseb.; <i>Aster subulatus</i> Michx. var. <i>obtusifolius</i> Fern.	annual saltmarsh American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum</i> × <i>tardiflorum</i> (L.) Greuter, M.V. Agab. & Wagenitz	<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> × <i>S. puniceum</i> ; <i>Aster tardiflorus</i> L.; <i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L. var. <i>tardiflorus</i> (L.) A.G. Jones; <i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i> var. <i>tardiflorus</i> (L.) Nesom	later-flowering American-aster	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum tenuifolium</i> (L.) Nesom var. <i>tenuifolium</i>	<i>Aster tenuifolius</i> L.	perennial saltmarsh American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum tradescantii</i> (L.) Nesom	<i>Aster saxatilis</i> (Fern.) Blanch., nom. illeg.; <i>Aster tradescantii</i> L.; <i>Aster tradescantii</i> L. var. <i>saxatilis</i> (Fern.) House; <i>Aster vimineus</i> Lam. var. <i>saxatilis</i> Fern.	Tradescant's American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i> (L.) Nesom	<i>Aster loriformis</i> (Burgess) Burgess; <i>Aster undulatus</i> L.; <i>Aster undulatus</i> L. var. <i>loriformis</i> Burgess	wavy-leaved American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Symphyotrichum urophyllum</i> (Lindl.) Nesom	<i>Aster sagittifolius</i> , of authors not Wedemeyer ex Willd.; <i>Aster sagittifolius</i> Wedemeyer ex Willd. var. <i>urophyllus</i> (Lindl.) Burgess; <i>Aster urophyllus</i> Lindl.	arrow-leaved American-aster	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tagetes erecta</i> L.	<i>Tagetes major</i> Gaertn.	Aztec marigold	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tagetes minuta</i> L.		miniature marigold	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tagetes patula</i> L.	<i>Tagetes tenuifolia</i> Millsp.	French marigold	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tanacetum bipinnatum</i> (L.) Schultz-Bip. ssp. <i>huronense</i> (Nutt.) Breitung	<i>Chrysanthemum bipinnatum</i> L. ssp. <i>huronense</i> (Nutt.) Hultén; <i>Tanacetum huronense</i> Nutt.; <i>Tanacetum huronense</i> Nutt. var. <i>johannense</i> Fern.	(Lake Huron) eastern tansy	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> (L.) Schultz-Bip.	<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i> (L.) Bernh.; <i>Matricaria parthenium</i> L.; <i>Pyrethrum parthenium</i> (L.) Sm.	feverfew tansy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	<i>Chrysanthemum uliginosum</i> Pers.; <i>Chrysanthemum vulgare</i> (L.) Bernh.	common tansy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Taraxacum hamatum</i> Raunk.	<i>Leontodon erythrospermum</i> (Andrz. ex Bess.) Britt.; <i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i> Andrz. ex Bess.	hook-lobed dandelion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i> (Willd.) DC.	<i>Leontodon latiloba</i> (DC.) Britt.; <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Lam.) Schinz & R. Keller; <i>Taraxacum vulgare</i> Lam.	red-seeded dandelion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Taraxacum latilobum</i> DC.	<i>Leontodon taraxacum</i> L.; <i>Taraxacum lacerifolium</i> G.E.Haglund; <i>Taraxacum vulgare</i> Lam.	large-lobed dandelion	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> G.H. Weber ex Wiggers	<i>Leontodon taraxacum</i> L.; <i>Taraxacum lacerifolium</i> G.E.Haglund; <i>Taraxacum vulgare</i> Lam.	common dandelion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Taraxacum palustre</i> (Lyons) Symons	<i>Taraxacum turfosum</i> (Schultz-Bip.) Soest	marsh dandelion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Thymophylla tenuiloba</i> (DC.) Small var. <i>tenuiloba</i>	<i>Dyssodia tenuiloba</i> (DC.) B.L. Robins.	Dahlburg-daisy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> ssp. <i>major</i> (Jacq.) Voll.; <i>Tragopogon major</i> Jacq.	fistulous goat's beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> L.		purple goat's beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> L.		meadow goat's beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i> (L.) Schultz-Bip.	<i>Chamomilla inodora</i> (L.) Gilib.; <i>Matricaria inodora</i> L.; <i>Matricaria maritima</i> L. ssp. <i>inodora</i> (L.) Clapham; <i>Matricaria maritima</i> L. var. <i>agrestis</i> (Knaf) Wilmott; <i>Matricaria perforata</i> Mérat; <i>Tripleurospermum perforatum</i> (Mérat) M. Lainz	corn scentless-chamomile	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch ssp. <i>maritimum</i>	<i>Chamomilla maritima</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Matricaria maritima</i> L.	scentless-chamomile	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Tussilago farfara</i> L.		coltsfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt. ex Kearney	<i>Actinomeris alternifolia</i> (L.) DC.; <i>Coreopsis alternifolia</i> L.; <i>Ridan alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt.	wingstem crownbeard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> (Cav.) Benth. & Hook. f. ex Gray ssp. <i>exauriculata</i> (Robins. & Greenm.) J.R. Coleman	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> var. <i>exauriculata</i> Robins. & Greenm.; <i>Verbesina exauriculata</i> (Robins. & Greenm.) Cockerell; <i>Ximenesia encelioides</i> Cav. var. <i>exauriculata</i> (Robins. & Greenm.) F.C. Gates; <i>Ximenesia exauriculata</i> (Robins. & Greenm.) Rvdb.	(earless) golden crownbeard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i> Michx.		prairie ironweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Vernonia glauca</i> (L.) Willd.	<i>Serratula glauca</i> L.	broad-leaved ironweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Vernonia missurica</i> Raf.		Missouri ironweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i> (L.) Michx.	<i>Serratula noveboracensis</i> L.	New York ironweed	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium chinense</i> P. Mill.	<i>Xanthium glabratum</i> (DC.) Britt.; <i>Xanthium pungens</i> Wallr.; <i>Xanthium strumarium</i> var. <i>glabratum</i> (DC.) Cronq.	Mexican cocklebur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium curvescens</i> Millsp. & Sherff		curved cocklebur	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium echinatum</i> Murr.	<i>Xanthium maculatum</i> Raf.	beach cocklebur	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium italicum</i> Morreti	<i>Xanthium commune</i> Britt.; <i>Xanthium varians</i> Greene	Italian cocklebur	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium leptocarpum</i> Millsp. & Sherff		narrow-fruited cocklebur	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium oviforme</i> Wallr.	<i>Xanthium silphifolium</i> Green	egg-shaped cocklebur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i> Wallr.	<i>Xanthium affine</i> Greene; <i>Xanthium saccharatum</i> Wallr.	Pennsylvania cocklebur	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium speciosum</i> Kearney	<i>Xanthium bubalocarpon</i> Bush	beautiful cocklebur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	<i>Xanthium abyssinicum</i> Wallr.	rough cocklebur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xanthium wootonii</i> Cockerell		Wooton's cocklebur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Asteraceae	aster family	<i>Xerochrysium bracteatum</i> (Vent.) Tzvelev	<i>Helichrysium bracteatum</i> (Vent.) Andr.; <i>Xeranthemum bracteatum</i> Vent.	bracted strawflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Balsaminaceae	touch-me-not family	<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	<i>Impatiens biflora</i> Walt.; <i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i> L. ssp. <i>biflora</i> (Walt.) Hultén; <i>Impatiens nortonii</i> Rydb.	spotted touch-me-not	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Balsaminaceae	touch-me-not family	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i> Royle	<i>Impatiens roylei</i> Walp.	Himalayan touch-me-not	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Balsaminaceae	touch-me-not family	<i>Impatiens pallida</i> Nutt.		pale touch-me-not	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> Pursh	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	holly-leaved Oregon-grape	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Berberis koreana</i> Palibin.		Korea barberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Berberis ×ottawensis</i> Schneid.	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> × <i>B. vulgaris</i>	Ottawa barberry	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.		Japanese barberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.		common barberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Caulophyllum giganteum</i> (Farw.) Loconte & Blackwell	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> var. <i>giganteum</i> Farw.	early blue cohosh	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx.		blue cohosh	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Epimedium ×youngianum</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	<i>Epimedium diphyllum</i> Lodd. × <i>E. grandiflorum</i> Morr.; <i>Epimedium youngianum</i> var. <i>niveum</i> Stern	Young's bishop's-hat	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Berberidaceae	barberry family	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.		May-apple	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Alnus alnobetula</i> (Ehrh.) K. Koch ssp. <i>crispa</i> (Ait.) Raus.	<i>Alnus crispa</i> (Ait.) Pursh; <i>Alnus crispa</i> (Ait.) Pursh var. <i>mollis</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Alnus mollis</i> Fern.; <i>Alnus viridis</i> (Vill.) Lam. & DC. ssp. <i>crispa</i> (Ait.) Turill; <i>Alnus viridis</i> var. <i>crispa</i> (Ait.) House; <i>Betula crispa</i> Ait.	(curly) green alder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Alnus ×fallacina</i> Callier	<i>Alnus incana</i> × <i>A. serrulata</i>	deceptive alder	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	<i>Alnus alnus</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Betula alnus</i> L. var. <i>glutinosa</i> L.	European alder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> × <i>A. serrulata</i>			non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Alnus incana</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>rugosa</i> (Du Roi) Clausen	<i>Alnus incana</i> var. <i>americana</i> Regel; <i>Alnus rugosa</i> (Du Roi) Spreng.; <i>Alnus rugosa</i> (Du Roi) Spreng. var. <i>americana</i> (Regel) Fern.; <i>Betula alnus</i> L. var. <i>ruosa</i> Du Roi	(wrinkled) speckled alder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Alnus serrulata</i> (Ait.) Willd.	<i>Alnus incana</i> var. <i>serrulata</i> (Ait.) Boivin; <i>Alnus noveboracensis</i> Britt.; <i>Alnus rugosa</i> (Du Roi) Spreng. var. <i>serrulata</i> (Ait.) H.J.P. Winkl.; <i>Alnus serrulata</i> var. <i>subelliptica</i> Fern.; <i>Betula serrulata</i> Ait.	smooth alder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> Britt.	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> var. <i>fallax</i> (Fassett) Brayshaw; <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> var. <i>macrolepis</i> (Fern.) Brayshaw; <i>Betula lutea</i> Michx. f.; <i>Betula lutea</i> Michx. f. var. <i>fallax</i> Fassett; <i>Betula lutea</i> Michx. f. var. <i>macrolepis</i> Fern.	yellow birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> × <i>B. papyrifera</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula ×caerulea</i> Blanch.	<i>Betula cordifolia</i> × <i>B. populifolia</i> ; <i>Betula caerulea -grandis</i> Blanch.	blue birch	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula cordifolia</i> Regel	<i>Betula alba</i> L. var. <i>cordifolia</i> (Regel) Regel; <i>Betula papyrifera</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i> (Regel) Fern.	heart-leaved paper birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula glandulosa</i> Michx.		glandular birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula lenta</i> L.		cherry birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula minor</i> (Tuckerman) Fern.	<i>Betula papyracea</i> Ait. var. <i>minor</i> Tuckerman; <i>Betula pubescens</i> ssp. <i>minor</i> (Tuckerman) A. & D. Löve; <i>Betula saxophila</i> Lepage	dwarf birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula nigra</i> L.		river birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula papyrifera</i> Marsh.	<i>Betula alba</i> L. var. <i>commutata</i> Regel; <i>Betula papyrifera</i> var. <i>commutata</i> (Regel) Fern.; <i>Betula papyrifera</i> var. <i>macrostachya</i> Fern.	paper birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula pendula</i> Roth	<i>Betula verrucosa</i> Ehrh.	European weeping birch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula populifolia</i> Marsh.	<i>Betula alba</i> L. var. <i>populifolia</i> (Marsh.) Spach	gray birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula pubescens</i> Ehrh. ssp. <i>pubescens</i>	<i>Betula alba</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Ehrh.) Spach	downy birch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula pumila</i> L.	<i>Betula glandulifera</i> (Regel) Butler; <i>Betula glandulosa</i> var. <i>glandulifera</i> (Regel) Gleason; <i>Betula pumila</i> var. <i>glandulifera</i> (Regel) Gleason; <i>Betula pumila</i> var. <i>renifolia</i> Fern.	bog birch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula ×raymundii</i> Lepage	<i>Betula populifolia</i> × <i>B. pumila</i>	Raymund's birch	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Betula ×sandbergii</i> Britt.	<i>Betula papyrifera</i> × <i>B. pumila</i>	Sandberg's birch	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt. ssp. <i>virginiana</i> (Marsh.) Furlow	<i>Carpinus betulus</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i> Marsh.; <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i> (Marsh.) Fern.; <i>Carpinus virginiensis</i> (Marsh.) Sudworth	(Virginia) American hornbeam	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Corylus americana</i> Walt.	<i>Corylus americana</i> var. <i>indehiscens</i> Palmer & Steyermark	American hazelnut	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> Marsh. ssp. <i>cornuta</i>	<i>Corylus rostrata</i> Ait.	beaked hazelnut	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Betulaceae	birch family	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (P. Mill.) K. Koch	<i>Carpinus virginiana</i> P. Mill.; <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> var. <i>lasia</i> Fern.	hop-hornbeam	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Bignoniaceae	bignonia family	<i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seem. ex Bureau	<i>Bignonia radicans</i> L.; <i>Tecoma radicans</i> (L.) Juss.	trumpet-creeper	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Bignoniaceae	bignonia family	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i> Walt.	<i>Catalpa catalpa</i> (L.) Karst.	southern catalpa	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Bignoniaceae	bignonia family	<i>Catalpa ovata</i> G. Don		Chinese catalpa	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Bignoniaceae	bignonia family	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> (Warder) Warder ex Engelm.		northern catalpa	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Amsinckia eastwoodiae</i> J.F. Macbr.	<i>Amsinckia intermedia</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. <i>eastwoodiae</i> (J.F. Macbr.) Jepson & Hoover	Eastwood's fiddleneck	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Amsinckia intermedia</i> Fischer & C.A. Mey.	<i>Amsinckia echinata</i> Gray; <i>Amsinckia intermedia</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey. var. <i>echinata</i> (Gray) Wiggins; <i>Amsinckia menziesii</i> (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr. var. <i>intermedia</i> (Fischer & C.A. Mey.) Ganders, an invalid name	common fiddleneck	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Amsinckia lycopoides</i> Lehm.	<i>Amsinckia barbata</i> Greene; <i>Benthamia lycopoides</i> (Lehm.) Lindl. ex Druce	bugloss fiddleneck	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i> (Lehm.) A. Nels. & J.F. Macbr.	<i>Amsinckia micrantha</i> Suksdorf; <i>Amsinckia parviflora</i> Heller; <i>Amsinckia rugosa</i> Rydb.; <i>Echium menziesii</i> Lehm.	rancher's fiddleneck	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i> (L.) Bieb.	<i>Lycopsis arvensis</i> L.	small bugloss	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Anchusa azurea</i> P. Mill. var. <i>azurea</i>	<i>Anchusa italica</i> Retz.	Italian bugloss	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> L.	<i>Anchusa procera</i> Bess. ex Link	common bugloss	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Andersonglossum boreale</i> (Fern.) Jim.Mejias, J.I. Cohen & Naczi	<i>Andersonglossum boreale</i> (Fern.) J.I. Cohen; <i>Cynoglossum boreale</i> Fern.; <i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L. ssp. <i>boreale</i> (Fern.) A. Haines; <i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> var. <i>boreale</i> (Fern.) Cooperider	northern wild comfrey	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Andersonglossum virginianum</i> (L.) J.I. Cohen	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L.	wild comfrey	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Asperugo procumbens</i> L.		madwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Borago officinalis</i> L.		borage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> (L.) I.M. Johnston ssp. <i>arvensis</i>	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	corn-gromwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Cryptantha ambigua</i> (Gray) Greene	<i>Krynitzkia ambigua</i> Gray	basin cat's-eye	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Cynoglossum amabile</i> Stapf & Drummond		Chinese hound's-tongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Cynoglossum microglochin</i> Bentham		small-bristled hound's-tongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.		common hound's-tongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Cynoglottis barrelieri</i> (Ail.) Veral & Kit Tan ssp. <i>barrelieri</i>	<i>Anchusa barrelieri</i> (Ail.) Vitman; <i>Buglossum barrelieri</i> Ail.	false alkanet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Echium creticum</i> L.	<i>Echium australe</i> Lam.	Cretan viper's-bugloss	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L.		plantain viper's-bugloss	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Echium pustulatum</i> Sibthorp & Sm.	<i>Echium vulgare</i> var. <i>pustulatum</i> (Sibthorp & Sm.) Coincy	pustulose viper's-bugloss	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.		common viper's-bugloss	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Hackelia americana</i> (Gray) Fern	<i>Hackelia deflexa</i> (Wahlenb.) Opiz ssp. <i>americana</i> (Gray) A. & D. Löve; <i>Hackelia deflexa</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Gray) Fern. & I.M. Johnston; <i>Lappula americana</i> (Gray) Rydb.; <i>Lappula deflexa</i> (Gray) Rydb. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Gray) Hultén; <i>Lappula deflexa</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Gray) Greene	northern stickseed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I.M. Johnston	<i>Lappula virginiana</i> (L.) Greene; <i>Myosotis virginiana</i> L.	Virginia stickseed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Lappula occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Greene var. <i>occidentalis</i>	<i>Lappula echinata</i> Gilib. var. <i>occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Boivin; <i>Lappula redowskii</i> , of authors not (Hornem.) Greene; <i>Lappula redowskii</i> (Hornem.) Greene var. <i>occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Rydb.	flat-spined sheepburr	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i> (Retz.) Dumort.	<i>Echinospermum lappula</i> (L.) Lehm.; <i>Lappula echinata</i> Gilib.; <i>Lappula lappula</i> (L.) Karst.; <i>Lappula squarrosa</i> var. <i>erecta</i> (A. Nels.) Dorn	bristly sheepburr	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Lithospermum occidentale</i> (Mackenzie) Weakley, Witsell & D. Estes	<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> DC. ex A. DC. var. <i>occidentale</i> (Mackenzie) B.L. Turner; <i>Onosmodium molle</i> Michx. ssp. <i>occidentale</i> (Mackenzie) Cochrane; <i>Onosmodium molle</i> Michx. var. <i>occidentale</i> (Mackenzie) I.M. Johnston; <i>Onosmodium occidentale</i> Mackenzie	western gromwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i> L.		European gromwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Lithospermum parviflorum</i> Weakley, Witsell & D. Estes	<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> DC. ex A. DC. var. <i>hispidissimum</i> (Mackenzie) B.L. Turner; <i>Onosmodium hispidissimum</i> Mackenzie; <i>Onosmodium molle</i> Michx. ssp. <i>hispidissimum</i> (Mackenzie) Boivin; <i>Onosmodium molle</i> Michx. var. <i>hispidissimum</i> (Mackenzie) Cronq.	shaggy false gromwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Lithospermum virginianum</i> L.	<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i> (L.) DC.; <i>Onosmodium virginianum</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>hirsutum</i> Mackenzie	eastern gromwell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Mertensia maritima</i> (L.) S.F. Gray var. <i>maritima</i>	<i>Pneumaria maritima</i> (L.) Hill	seaside bluebells	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Mertensia virginica</i> (L.) Pers. ex Link		eastern bluebells	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i> (L.) Hill	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> var. <i>arvensis</i> L.	field forget-me-not	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Myosotis discolor</i> Pers.	<i>Myosotis versicolor</i> (Pers.) Sm.	yellow-and-blue forget-me-not	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Myosotis laxa</i> Lehm.		smaller forget-me-not	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i> L.	<i>Myosotis palustris</i> (L.) Hill	water forget-me-not	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Myosotis stricta</i> Link ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Myosotis micrantha</i> , of authors not Pallas ex Lehm.	blue forget-me-not	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> Ehrh. ex Hoffmann		woodland forget-me-not	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt.	<i>Myosotis virginica</i> , of authors not (L.) B.S.P.	spring forget-me-not	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Nonea rosea</i> (Bieb.) Link		rose monk's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Plagiobothrys hispidulus</i> (Greene) I.M. Johnston	<i>Allocarya hispidula</i> Greene; <i>Plagiobothrys scouleri</i> (Hook. & Arn.) I.M. Johnston var. <i>hispidulus</i> (Greene) Dorn	harsh popcorn-flower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Plagiobothrys reticulatus</i> (Piper) I.M. Johnston	<i>Allocarya californica</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Greene; <i>Allocarya reticulata</i> Piper; <i>Krynitzkia californica</i> Gray; <i>Myosotis californica</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	netted popcorn-flower	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Plagiobothrys trachycarpus</i> (Gray) I.M. Johnston	<i>Allocarya trachycarpa</i> (Gray) Greene	rough-fruited popcorn-flower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Pulmonaria rubra</i> Schott		red lungwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Pulmonaria saccharata</i> P. Mill.		Bethlehem lungwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Symphytum asperum</i> Lepechin	<i>Symphytum asperrimum</i> Donn ex Sims	prickly comfrey	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Symphytum officinale</i> L. subsp. <i>officinale</i>		common comfrey	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i> L.		tuberous comfrey	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Boraginaceae	borage family	<i>Symphytum ×uplandicum</i> Nyman	<i>Symphytum asperum</i> × <i>S. officinale</i>	Upland comfrey	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	<i>Alliaria alliaria</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Alliaria officinalis</i> Andrz. ex Bieb.; <i>Erysimum alliaria</i> L.; <i>Sisymbrium alliaria</i> (L.) Scop.	garlic-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> (L.) L.	<i>Alyssum calycinum</i> L.; <i>Clypeola alyssoides</i> L.	pale alyssum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> (L.) O'Kane & Al-Shehbaz ssp. <i>lyrata</i>	<i>Arabis lyrata</i> L.; <i>Arabis lyrata</i> L. var. <i>glabra</i> (DC.) M. Hopkins	lyre-leaved thale-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (L.) Heynh.	<i>Arabis thaliana</i> L.; <i>Sisymbrium thalianum</i> (L.) J. Gay & Monn.	mouse-ear thale-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Arabis procurrens</i> Waldst. & Kit.		running eared-rockcress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Arabis pycnocarpa</i> M. Hopkins var. <i>pycnocarpa</i>	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop. ssp. <i>pycnocarpa</i> (M. Hopkins) Hultén; <i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>pycnocarpa</i> (M. Hopkins) Rollins; <i>Turritis oblongata</i> Raf.	hairy eared-rockcress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	<i>Armoracia armoracia</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Armoracia lapathifolia</i> Gilib.; <i>Cochlearia armoracia</i> L.; <i>Radicula armoracia</i> (L.) B.L. Robins.; <i>Rorippa armoracia</i> (L.) A. Hitchc.	horse-radish	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i> (L.) Desv.	<i>Aethionema saxatile</i> (L.) R. Br.; <i>Alyssum saxatile</i> L.	rock goldentuft	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i> Ledeb.	<i>Barbarea americana</i> Rydb.; <i>Barbarea orthoceras</i> var. <i>dolichocarpa</i> Fern.; <i>Campe orthoceras</i> (Ledeb.) A.A. Heller	American yellow-rocket	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Barbarea stricta</i> Andrz.		upright yellow-rocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Barbarea verna</i> (P. Mill.) Aschers.	<i>Campe verna</i> (P. Mill.) Heller; <i>Erysimum vernum</i> P. Mill.	early yellow-rocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> Ait. f.	<i>Barbarea arcuata</i> (Opiz ex J. & K. Presl) Reichenb.; <i>Barbarea stricta</i> , of authors not Andrz.; <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> var. <i>arcuata</i> (Opiz ex J. & K. Presl) Fries; <i>Campe barbarea</i> (L.) W. Wight ex Piper; <i>Campe stricta</i> , of authors not (Andrz.) W. Wight ex Piper; <i>Erysimum barbarea</i> L.	garden yellow-rocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Berteroa incana</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Alyssum incanum</i> L.	hoary false alyssum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Berteroa mutabilis</i> (Vent.) DC.	<i>Alyssum mutabile</i> Vent.	roadside false alyssum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Boechera canadensis</i> (L.) Al-Shehbaz	<i>Arabis canadensis</i> L.; <i>Arabis falcata</i> Michx.; <i>Borodinia canadensis</i> (L.) P.J. Alexander & Windham	sicklepod rockcress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Boechera grahamii</i> (Lehmann) Windham & Al-Shehbaz	<i>Arabis brachycarpa</i> (Torr. & Gray) Britt.; <i>Arabis drummondii</i> Gray var. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Torr. & Gray) Gray; <i>Arabis holboellii</i> Homem. var. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Torr. & Gray) Welsh; <i>Boechera brachycarpa</i> (Torr. & Gray) Dorn; <i>Turritis grahamii</i> Lehmann	Graham's rockcress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Boechera laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Al-Shehbaz	<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir.; <i>Borodinia laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) P.J. Alexander & Windham; <i>Turritis laevigata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	smooth rockcress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Boechera missouriensis</i> (Greene) Al-Shehbaz	<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Poir. var. <i>missouriensis</i> (Greene) Ahles; <i>Arabis missouriensis</i> Greene; <i>Arabis viridis</i> Harger; <i>Borodinia missouriensis</i> (Greene) P.J. Alexander & Windham	green rockcress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Boechera stricta</i> (Graham) Al-Shehbaz	<i>Arabis drummondii</i> Gray; <i>Boechera drummondii</i> (Gray) A. & D. Löve; <i>Turritis drummondii</i> (Gray) Lunell; <i>Turritis stricta</i> Graham	Canada rockcress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	<i>Brassica juncea</i> var. <i>crispifolia</i> Bailey; <i>Sinapis juncea</i> L.	Chinese mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Brassica napus</i> L.		turnip	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.	<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>acephala</i> DC.; <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>capitata</i> L.	cabbage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	<i>Brassica campestris</i> L.; <i>Brassica campestris</i> L. var. <i>rapa</i> (L.) Hartman; <i>Brassica rapa</i> ssp. <i>campestris</i> (L.) Clapham; <i>Brassica rapa</i> var. <i>campestris</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch; <i>Brassica rapa</i> ssp. <i>olifera</i> DC.	rape	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Braya humilis</i> (C.A. Mey.) B.L. Robins. ssp. <i>humilis</i>	<i>Arabidopsis novae-angliae</i> (Rydb.) Britt.; <i>Braya humilis</i> var. <i>leiocarpa</i> (Trautv.) Fern.; <i>Braya humilis</i> var. <i>novae-angliae</i> (Rydb.) Fern.; <i>Braya novae-angliae</i> (Rydb.) Sørensen; <i>Neotorularia humilis</i> (C.A. Mey.) Hedge & J. Léonard; <i>Pilosella novae-angliae</i> Rydb.; <i>Sisymbrium humile</i> C.A. Mey.; <i>Torularia humilis</i> (C.A. Mey.) O.F. Schulz	alpine northern-rockcress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Bunias orientalis</i> L.		Turkish warty-cabbage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cakile edentula</i> (Bigelow) Hook. ssp. <i>edentula</i> var. <i>edentula</i>	<i>Bunias edentula</i> Bigelow; <i>Cakile americana</i> Nutt.; <i>Cakile lanceolata</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz ssp. <i>edentula</i> (Bigelow) O.E. Schulz; <i>Cakile maritima</i> L. var. <i>americana</i> (Nutt.) Torr.	(toothless) American sea-rocket	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> Andrz. ex DC.	<i>Camelina sativa</i> spp. <i>microcarpa</i> (Andrz. ex DC.) Schmid	small-seeded false flax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz ssp. <i>sativa</i>	<i>Myagrum sativum</i> L.	large-seeded false flax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	<i>Bursa bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Capsella rubella</i> Reut.; <i>Thlaspi bursa-pastoris</i> L.	shepherd's-purse	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine bellidifolia</i> L. var. <i>bellidifolia</i>		alpine bitter-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> (Schreb. ex Muhl.) B.S.P.	<i>Arabis bulbosa</i> Schreb. ex Muhl.; <i>Arabis rhomboidea</i> Pers.; <i>Cardamine rhomboidea</i> (Pers.) DC.	bulbous bitter-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine concatena</i> (Michx.) Sw.	<i>Cardamine laciniata</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood; <i>Dentaria concatena</i> Michx.; <i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	cut-leaved toothwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine dentata</i> J.A. Schultes	<i>Cardamine palustris</i> (Wimmer & Grab.) Petern.; <i>Cardamine pratensis</i> ssp. <i>paludosa</i> (Knaf) Čelak.; <i>Cardamine pratensis</i> ssp. <i>palustris</i> (Wimmer & Grab.) Clausen; <i>Cardamine pratensis</i> var. <i>palustris</i> Wimmer & Grab.	white cuckoo bitter-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> (Michx.) Wood	<i>Dentaria diphylla</i> Michx.; <i>Dentaria incisa</i> Small	two-leaved toothwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i> Britt.	<i>Arabis douglassii</i> Torr. in Torr. & Gray; <i>Cardamine rhomboidea</i> (Pers.) DC. forma <i>purpurea</i> (Torr.) O.E. Schulz	pink bitter-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> With.	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> ssp. <i>flexuosa</i> (With.) Forbes & Hemsl.; <i>Cardamine sylvatica</i> Link	wavy bitter-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.		hairy bitter-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i> L.		narrow-leaved bitter-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine incisa</i> (Eames) Schumann	<i>Dentaria incisa</i> Eames; <i>Dentaria incisifolia</i> Eames ex Britt.	Eames' toothwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine longii</i> Fern.		Long's bitter-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine maxima</i> (Nutt.) Wood	<i>Dentaria maxima</i> Nutt.	large toothwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine occulta</i> Hornem.	<i>Cardamine arisanensis</i> Hayata; <i>Cardamine autumnalis</i> Koidz.; <i>Cardamine brachycarpa</i> Franch.; <i>Cardamine debilis</i> D. Don; <i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> var. <i>occulta</i> (Hornem.) O.E. Schulz	Asian wavy bitter-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> L. var. <i>arenicola</i> (Britt.) O.E. Schulz	<i>Cardamine arenicola</i> Britt.; <i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> O.E. Schulz	(sand-loving) small-flowered bitter-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> ssp. <i>pensylvanica</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) O.E. Schulz; <i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> var. <i>brittoniana</i> Farw.; <i>Dracamine pensylvanica</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Nieuwl.	Pennsylvania bitter-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> L.	<i>Dracamine pratensis</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	pink cuckoo bitter-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Chorispura tenella</i> (Pallas) DC.	<i>Chorispermum tenellum</i> (Pallas) R. Br.; <i>Raphanus tenellus</i> Pallas	crossflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Conringia orientalis</i> (L.) Dumort.	<i>Brassica orientalis</i> L.	hare's-ear-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Descurainia incana</i> (Bernh. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Dorn	<i>Descurainia richardsonii</i> (Sweet) O.E. Schulz; <i>Sisymbrium incanum</i> Bernh. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.; <i>Sophia richardsonii</i> (Sweet) Rydb.	mountain tansy-mustard	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt. ssp. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richards.) Detling	<i>Descurainia brachycarpa</i> (Richards.) O.E. Schulz; <i>Descurainia pinnata</i> var. <i>brachycarpa</i> (Richards.) Fern.; <i>Sisymbrium brachycarpum</i> Richards.; <i>Sophia brachycarpa</i> (Richards.) Rydb.	(short-fruited) western tansy-mustard	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	<i>Sisymbrium sophia</i> L.; <i>Sophia sophia</i> (L.) Britt.	fine-leaved tansy-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Sisymbrium murale</i> L.; <i>Sinapis muralis</i> (L.) R. Br.	annual wall-rocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Sisymbrium tenuifolium</i> L.	perennial wall-rocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Draba arabisans</i> Michx.	<i>Draba incana</i> L. var. <i>arabisans</i> (Michx.) S. Wats.	rock whitlow-mustard	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Draba cana</i> Rydb.	<i>Draba breweri</i> S. Wats. var. <i>cana</i> (Rydb.) Rollins; <i>Draba lanceolata</i> , of authors not Royle	canescent whitlow-mustard	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Draba glabella</i> Pursh	<i>Draba arabisans</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (Burnet) Fern. & Knowlt.; <i>Draba canadensis</i> Burnet; <i>Draba daurica</i> DC.; <i>Draba glabella</i> var. <i>megasperma</i> (Fern. & Knowlt.) Fern.; <i>Draba glabella</i> var. <i>orthocarpa</i> (Fern. & Knowlt.) Fern.; <i>Draba measperma</i> Fern. & Knowlt.	smooth whitlow-mustard	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Draba reptans</i> (Lam.) Fern.	<i>Arabis reptans</i> Lam.; <i>Draba caroliniana</i> Walt.; <i>Draba micrantha</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray; <i>Draba reptans</i> var. <i>micrantha</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Fern.; <i>Draba umbellata</i> Muhl.	Carolina whitlow-mustard	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Draba verna</i> L.	<i>Draba verna</i> var. <i>aestivalis</i> Lej.; <i>Draba verna</i> var. <i>boerhaavii</i> van Hall; <i>Erophila verna</i> (L.) Bess.; <i>Erophila verna</i> (L.) Bess. ssp. <i>praecox</i> (Stev.) S.M. Walters	spring whitlow-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Eruca vesicaria</i> (L.) Cav. ssp. <i>sativa</i> (P. Mill.) Thellung	<i>Brassica eruca</i> L.; <i>Eruca sativa</i> P. Mill.	(cultivated) garden-rocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	<i>Brassica erucastrum</i> L.; <i>Sisymbrium gallicum</i> Willd.	common dog-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> (Doug. ex Hook.) Greene var. <i>capitatum</i>	<i>Cheiranthus capitatus</i> Dougl. ex Hook.; <i>Erysimum arkansanum</i> Nutt.; <i>Erysimum asperum</i> (Nutt.) DC. var. <i>purshii</i> Dur.; <i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>purshii</i> (Dur.) Rollins	sand-dune wallflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L.	<i>Cheirinia cheiranthoides</i> (L.) Link	wormseed wallflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Erysimum hieracifolium</i> L.	<i>Erysimum strictum</i> P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	European wallflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i> (S. Wats.) MacM. var. <i>inconspicuum</i>	<i>Cheirinia inconspicua</i> (S. Wats.) Britt.; <i>Erysimum parviflorum</i> Nutt.	shy wallflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Erysimum odoratum</i> Ehrh.	<i>Erysimum pannonicum</i> Crantz	fragrant wallflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Erysimum repandum</i> L.	<i>Cheirinia repanda</i> (L.) Link	spreading wallflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Euclidium syriacum</i> (L.) Ait. f.	<i>Anastatica syriaca</i> L.	Syrian-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.		dame's-rocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Iberis amara</i> L.		rocket candytuft	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Iberis sempervirens</i> L.		edging candytuft	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Iberis umbellata</i> L.		globe candytuft	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium campestre</i> (L.) Ait. f.	<i>Neolepia campestris</i> (L.) W.A. Weber; <i>Thlaspi campestre</i> L.	field pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium coronopus</i> (L.) Al-Shehbaz	<i>Carara coronopus</i> (L.) Medik.; <i>Cochlearia coronopus</i> L.; <i>Coronopus squamatus</i> (Forsk.) Aschers.; <i>Lepidium squamatum</i> Forsk.	greater swine-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad. var. <i>densiflorum</i>	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> var. <i>typicum</i> Thellung; <i>Lepidium neglectum</i> Thellung	prairie pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium didymum</i> L.	<i>Carara didyma</i> (L.) Britt. in Britt. & Brown; <i>Coronopus didymus</i> (L.) Sm.; <i>Senebiera didyma</i> (L.) Pers.	lesser swine-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium draba</i> L.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.	heart-podded pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i> Benth.		variable-leaved pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i> L.	<i>Cardaria latifolia</i> (L.) Spach	broad-leaved pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i> L.		clasping pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium ruderales</i> L.		stinking pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.		garden pepperweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L. var. <i>virginicum</i>	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> ssp. <i>eu-virginicum</i> Thellung	poor-man's pepperweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	<i>Alyssum maritimum</i> (L.) Lam.; <i>Clypeola maritima</i> L.; <i>Koniga maritima</i> (L.) R. Br.	sweet-alyssum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Lunaria annua</i> L.		annual honesty	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Mutarda arvensis</i> (L.) Bess.	<i>Brassica arvensis</i> Rabenh.; <i>Brassica kaber</i> (DC.) L.C. Wheeler; <i>Brassica kaber</i> (DC.) L.C. Wheeler var. <i>pinnatifida</i> (Stokes) L.C. Wheeler; <i>Rhamphospermum arvense</i> (L.) Bess.; <i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L.C. Wheeler	corn black-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Mutarda nigra</i> (L.) Bernh.	<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch; <i>Rhamphospermum nigrum</i> (L.) Al-Shehbaz; <i>Sinapis nigra</i> L.	black-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Microthlaspi perfoliatum</i> (L.) F.K. Mey.	<i>Noccaea perfoliata</i> (L.) Al-Shehbaz; <i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i> L.	perfoliate small-pennycress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Nasturtium microphyllum</i> Boenn. ex Reichenb.	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> var. <i>microphyllum</i> (Boenn. ex Reichenb.) Thellung; <i>Rorippa microphylla</i> (Boenn. ex Reichenb.) Hyl. ex A. & D. Löve	one-rowed water-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> Ait. f.	<i>Baumeria nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek; <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek; <i>Sisymbrium nasturtium-aquaticum</i> L.	two-rowed water-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Nasturtium ×sterile</i> (Airy-Shaw) Oelef.	<i>Nasturtium microphyllum</i> × <i>N. officinale</i>	sterile water-cress	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Neslia paniculata</i> (L.) Desv.	<i>Myagrum paniculatum</i> L.	yellow ball-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L. ssp. <i>raphanistrum</i>		wild radish	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> var. <i>sativus</i> (L.) G. Beck	cultivated radish	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i> (L.) All. ssp. <i>rugosum</i>	<i>Myagrum rugosum</i> L.	annual bastard-cabbage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa amphibia</i> (L.) Bess.	<i>Armoracia amphibia</i> (L.) Peterm.; <i>Nasturtium amphibium</i> (L.) Ait. f.; <i>Radicula amphibia</i> (L.) Druce; <i>Sisymbrium amphibium</i> L.	great yellow-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa aquatica</i> (Eat.) Palmer & Steyermark	<i>Armoracia aquatica</i> (Eat.) Wieg.; <i>Armoracia lacustris</i> (Gray) Al-Shehbaz & Bates; <i>Nasturtium lacustre</i> Gray; <i>Neobackia aquatica</i> (Eat.) Greene; <i>Rorippa americana</i> (Gray) Britt.	lake yellow-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i> (Crantz) Bess.	<i>Nasturtium austriacum</i> Crantz	Austrian yellow-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa globosa</i> (Turcz. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Hayek	<i>Nasturtium globosum</i> Turcz. ex Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	globe yellow-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Bess. var. <i>hispidula</i> (Desv.) Rydb.	<i>Nasturtium palustre</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>hispidum</i> (Desv.) Gray; <i>Radicula hispidula</i> (Desv.) Britt.; <i>Rorippa hispidula</i> (Desv.) Britt.; <i>Rorippa islandica</i> (Oeder ex Murr.) Borbás var. <i>hispidula</i> (Desv.) Butters & Abbe; <i>Rorippa palustris</i> ssp. <i>hispidula</i> (Desv.) Jonsell	(hispid) common yellow-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Bess. var. <i>palustris</i>	<i>Radicula palustris</i> (L.) Moench; <i>Rorippa hispidula</i> (Desv.) Britt. var. <i>glabrata</i> Lunell; <i>Rorippa islandica</i> (Oeder ex Murr.) Borbás ssp. <i>fernaldiana</i> (Butters & Abbe) Hultén; <i>Rorippa islandica</i> (Oeder ex Murr.) Borbás var. <i>fernaldiana</i> Butters & Abbe; <i>Rorippa islandica</i> (Oeder ex Murr.) Borbás var. <i>glabra</i> (O.E. Schulz) Welsh & Reveal; <i>Rorippa islandica</i> (Oeder ex Murr.) Borbás var. <i>glabrata</i> (Lunell) Butters & Abbe; <i>Rorippa islandica</i> (Oeder ex Murr.) Borbás var. <i>microcarpa</i> (Regel) Fern.; <i>Rorippa palustris</i> ssp. <i>fernaldiana</i> (Butters & Abbe) Jonsell; <i>Rorippa palustris</i> var. <i>fernaldiana</i> (Butters & Abbe) R. Stuckey; <i>Rorippa palustris</i> ssp. <i>glabra</i> (Butters & Abbe) R. Stuckey; <i>Rorippa palustris</i> var. <i>glabra</i> (O.E. Schulz) R. Stuckey; <i>Rorippa palustris</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> (Lunell) R. Stuckey; <i>Rorippa palustris</i> var. <i>williamsii</i> (Britt.) Hultén	common yellow-cress	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa ×prostrata</i> (Bergeret) Schinz & Thellung	<i>Rorippa amphibia</i> × <i>R. sylvestris</i>	prostrate yellow-cress	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa sessiliflora</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) A.S. Hitchc.	<i>Nasturtium sessiliflorum</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray; <i>Radicula sessiliflora</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Greene	stalkless yellow-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i> (L.) Bess.	<i>Nasturtium sylvestre</i> (L.) R. Br.; <i>Radicula sylvestris</i> (L.) Druce; <i>Sisymbrium sylvestre</i> L.	creeping yellow-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Sinapsis alba</i> L.	<i>Brassica alba</i> Rabenh.; <i>Brassica hirta</i> Moench	white charlock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> L.	<i>Hesperis altissima</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Norta altissima</i> (L.) Britt.	tumbling hedge-mustard	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	<i>Descurainia irio</i> (L.) Webb & Berth.; <i>Erysimum irio</i> (L.) Farw.; <i>Norta irio</i> (L.) Britt.	London hedge-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i> L.	<i>Erysimum loeselii</i> (L.) Farw.; <i>Hesperis loeselii</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Norta loeselii</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Turritis loeselii</i> (L.) R. Br.	tall hedge-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop.	<i>Erysimum officinale</i> L.; <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> var. <i>leiocarpum</i> DC.	common hedge-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i> L.	<i>Brassica kaber</i> (DC.) L.C. Wheeler var. <i>orientalis</i> (L.) Scoggan; <i>Sisymbrium columnae</i> Jacq.	Indian hedge-mustard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Subularia aquatica</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> Mulligan & Calder	<i>Subularia aquatica</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Mulligan & Calder) Boivin	(American) water-awlwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i> (L.) Ait. f.	<i>Iberis nudicaulis</i> L.	common shepherd's-cress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	<i>Teruncius arvensis</i> (L.) Lunnell	field pennycress	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Tropidocarpum gracile</i> Hook.	<i>Tropidocarpum dubium</i> A. Davids.; <i>Tropidocarpum gracile</i> var. <i>dubium</i> (A. Davids.) Jepson	Dobie-pod	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Brassicaceae	mustard family	<i>Turritis glabra</i> L.	<i>Arabis glabra</i> (L.) Bernh.	tower-mustard	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Buxaceae	boxwood family	<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> Sieb. & Zucc.		Japanese mountain-spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cactaceae	cactus family	<i>Opuntia cespitosa</i> Raf.	<i>Opuntia rafinesqueii</i> Engelm.; <i>Opuntia rafinesqueii</i> Engelm. var. <i>minor</i> Engelm.	tufted prickly-pear	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cactaceae	cactus family	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> (Raf.) Raf.	<i>Cactus humifusus</i> Raf.; <i>Opuntia calcicola</i> Wherry	eastern prickly-pear	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula carpatica</i> Jacq.		tussock bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula divaricata</i> Michx.	<i>Campanula flexuosa</i> Michx.	southern bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula glomerata</i> L.		clustered bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula lanata</i> Friv.		woolly bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula latifolia</i> L.		giant bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula patula</i> L.		spreading bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula persicifolia</i> L.	<i>Campanula persicifolia</i> var. <i>alba</i> Horton	peach-leaved bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula punctata</i> Lam.		spotted bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.		creeping bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> L.		Scotch bellflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Campanula trachelium</i> L.		nettle-leaved bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Gadellia lactiflora</i> (Bieb.) Schulkinia	<i>Campanula lactiflora</i> Bieb.	milky-bellflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Jasione montana</i> L.		sheepbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.		red lobelia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Lobelia dortmanna</i> L.		water lobelia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.		bladder-pod lobelia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> L.	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> var. <i>strictiflora</i> Rydb.; <i>Lobelia strictiflora</i> (Rydb.) Lunell	brook lobelia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L. var. <i>ludoviciana</i> A. DC.	great lobelia	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam.	<i>Lobelia bracteata</i> Small; <i>Lobelia hirtella</i> (Gray) Greene; <i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam. var. <i>campanulata</i> McVaugh; <i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam. var. <i>hirtella</i> Gray; <i>Lobelia spicata</i> Lam. var. <i>originalis</i> McVaugh	pale-spiked lobelia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Palustricodon aparinoides</i> (Pursh) Morin	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh	small-flowered marshbell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Palustricodon uliginosus</i> (Rydb.) A. Haines	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh var. <i>grandiflora</i> Holz.; <i>Campanula aparinoides</i> Pursh var. <i>uliginosa</i> (Rydb.) Gleason; <i>Campanula uliginosa</i> Rydb.; <i>Palustricodon aparinoides</i> (Pursh) Morin var. <i>grandiflorus</i> (Holz.) Morin	large-flowered marshbell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Campanulaceae	bellflower family	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	<i>Legousia perfoliata</i> (L.) A. DC.; <i>Specularia perfoliata</i> (L.) A. DC.	clasping-leaved Venus'-looking-glass	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cannabaceae	hemp family	<i>Cannabis indica</i> Lam.	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> ssp. <i>indica</i> (Lam.) E. Small & Cronq.	marijuana	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cannabaceae	hemp family	<i>Cannabis ruderalis</i> Janisch.	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. var. <i>ruderalis</i> (Janisch.) S.Z.Liou; <i>Cannabis sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>spontanea</i> Serebriakova; <i>Cannabis sativa</i> var. <i>spontanea</i> Vavilov	wild hemp	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cannabaceae	hemp family	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.		hemp	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cannabaceae	hemp family	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> var. <i>canina</i> (Raf.) Sarg.; <i>Celtis occidentalis</i> var. <i>pumila</i> (Pursh) Gray	common hackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cannabaceae	hemp family	<i>Humulus americanus</i> Nutt.	<i>Humulus lupuloides</i> (E. Small) Tembrock, superfluous name; <i>Humulus lupulus</i> ssp. <i>americanus</i> (Nutt.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Humulus lupulus</i> var. <i>lupuloides</i> E. Small	American hop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cannabaceae	hemp family	<i>Humulus japonicus</i> Sieb. & Zucc.		Japanese hop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cannabaceae	hemp family	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.		common hop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Cephalaria gigantea</i> (Ledeb.) Bobrov	<i>Scabiosa gigantea</i> Ledeb.	yellow giant-scabious	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> P. Mill.	<i>Diervilla diervilla</i> (L.) MacM.; <i>Diervilla lonicera</i> var. <i>hypomalaca</i> Fern.	bush-honeysuckle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> ssp. <i>sylvestris</i> (Huds.) Clapham; <i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i> Huds.	fuller's teasel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> L.		cut-leaved teasel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Knautia arvensis</i> (L.) Coult.	<i>Scabiosa arvensis</i> L.	bluebuttons	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i> Graebn.		beautybush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. ssp. <i>longiflora</i> (Torr.) Piper & Beattie	<i>Linnaea americana</i> Forbes; <i>Linnaea borealis</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Forbes) Hultén ex Clausen; <i>Linnaea borealis</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Forbes) Rehd.; <i>Linnaea borealis</i> var. <i>longiflora</i> Torr.; <i>Linnaea longiflora</i> (Torr.) Howell	(long-flowered) American twinflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera ×bella</i> Zabel	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> × L. <i>tatarica</i>	pretty honeysuckle	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i> Bartr. ex Marsh.	<i>Xylosteum ciliatum</i> Pursh	American honeysuckle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L.	<i>Lonicera dioica</i> var. <i>glaucescens</i> (Rydb.) Butters; <i>Lonicera glaucescens</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	wild honeysuckle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i> Lindl. & Paxton	<i>Xylosteon fragrantissimum</i> (Lindl. & Paxton) Small	winter honeysuckle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i> Eat.	<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i> var. <i>interior</i> Gleason	hairy honeysuckle	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	<i>Nintooa japonica</i> (Thunb.) Sweet	Japanese honeysuckle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Herder		Amur honeysuckle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> Gray		Morrow's honeysuckle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera oblongifolia</i> (Goldie) Hook.	<i>Lonicera oblongifolia</i> var. <i>altissima</i> (Jennings) Rehd.	swamp honeysuckle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera ×purpusii</i> Rehd.	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i> × <i>L. standishii</i> Jacq.	Purpus' honeysuckle	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i> L.		European honeysuckle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera reticulata</i> Raf.	<i>Lonicera prolifera</i> (Kirchn.) Booth ex Rehd.; <i>Lonicera prolifera</i> (Kirchn.) Booth ex Rehd. var. <i>glabra</i> Gleason; <i>Lonicera sullivantii</i> Gray	grape honeysuckle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> L. var. <i>sempervirens</i>	<i>Phenianthus sempervirens</i> (L.) Raf.	trumpet honeysuckle	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> L.		Tatarian honeysuckle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera villosa</i> (Michx.) J.A. Schultes	<i>Lonicera caerulea</i> L. var. <i>villosa</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Lonicera villosa</i> var. <i>calvescens</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Fern.; <i>Lonicera villosa</i> var. <i>fulleri</i> Fern.; <i>Lonicera villosa</i> var. <i>solonis</i> (Eat.) Fern.; <i>Lonicera villosa</i> var. <i>tonsa</i> Fern.	mountain honeysuckle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> L.		fly honeysuckle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i> L.		dove pincushions	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Scabiosa ochroleuca</i> L.		cream pincushions	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Succisa pratensis</i> Moench.	<i>Scabiosa succisa</i> L.	devil's-bit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Succisella inflexa</i> (Kluk) G. Beck	<i>Scabiosa australis</i> Wulfen; <i>Succisa australis</i> (Wulfen) Reichenb.	southern succisella	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake ssp. <i>albus</i>	<i>Symphoricarpos racemosus</i> Michx.	common snowberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) Blake ssp. <i>laevigatus</i> (Fern.) Hultén	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i> (Fern.) Blake	(smooth) common snowberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> Hook.		western snowberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench	<i>Symphoricarpos symphoricarpos</i> (L.) MacM.	red snowberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> L.		lesser horse-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> Bickn. var. <i>aurantiacum</i>	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> var. <i>aurantiacum</i> (Bickn.) Wieg.	orange-fruited horse-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Triosteum ×eamesii</i> (Wieg.) A. Haines	<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> × <i>T. aurantiacum</i> ; <i>Triostum angustifolium</i> var. <i>eamesii</i> Wieg.	Eames' horse-gentian	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> L.		perfoliate-leaved horse-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> L.		common valerian	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Valeriana uliginosa</i> (Torr. & Gray) Rydb.	<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i> Bong. ssp. <i>uliginosa</i> (Torr. & Gray) F.G. Mey.; <i>Valeriana sitchensis</i> Bong. var. <i>ulianosa</i> (Torr. & Gray) Boivin	marsh valerian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Valerianella locusta</i> (L.) Lat.	<i>Valerianella olitoria</i> (L.) Pollich	European corn-salad	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufr.	<i>Valerianella radiata</i> var. <i>fernaldii</i> Dyal; <i>Valerianella radiata</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i> Dyal; <i>Valerianella stenocarpa</i> (Engelm. ex Gray) Krok var. <i>parviflora</i> Dval	beaked corn-salad	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i> (Sullivant) Wood	<i>Valerianella intermedia</i> Dyal; <i>Valerianella patellaria</i> (Sullivant ex Gray) Wood; <i>Valerianella radiata</i> var. <i>intermedia</i> (Dyal) Gleason	navel corn-salad	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caprifoliaceae	honeysuckle family	<i>Weigela floribunda</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) C.A. Mey.	<i>Diervilla floribunda</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	crimson weigela	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L. var. <i>githago</i>	<i>Lychnis githago</i> (L.) Scop.	common corncockle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>leptoclados</i> (Reichenb.) Nyman	<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i> (Reichenb.) Guss.; <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>tenuior</i> Mert. & Koch	(slender) thyme-leaved sandwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>		thyme-leaved sandwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Atocion armeria</i> (L.) Raf.	<i>Silene armeria</i> L.	sweet-William-catchfly	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L.		field chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium diffusum</i> Pers. ssp. <i>diffusum</i>	<i>Cerastium tetrandrum</i> W. Curtis	four-stamened chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium elongatum</i> Pursh	<i>Cerastium angustatum</i> Greene; <i>Cerastium arvense</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i> Fenzl; <i>Cerastium arvense</i> var. <i>latifolium</i> Fenzl; <i>Cerastium arvense</i> ssp. <i>strictum</i> (L.) Ugborogho, misapplied; <i>Cerastium arvense</i> var. <i>strictum</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch, misapplied; <i>Cerastium campestre</i> Greene; <i>Cerastium pubescens</i> Goldie; <i>Cerastium strictum</i> L., misapplied; <i>Cerastium vestitum</i> Greene	American field chickweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg. ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartman) Greuter & Burdet	<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i> , of L. 1762	(common) mouse-ear chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> Thuill.	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> var. <i>apetalum</i> (Dumort.) Fenzl; <i>Cerastium viscosum</i> , of authors not L.	sticky chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium nutans</i> Raf. ssp. <i>nutans</i>	<i>Cerastium longepedunculatum</i> Muhl. ex Britt.	nodding chickweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium pumilum</i> W. Curtis ssp. <i>pumilum</i>		European chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.		five-stamened chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i> L.		tomentose chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Cherleria marcescens</i> (Fern.) A.J. Moore & Dillenb.	<i>Arenaria laricifolia</i> (L.) B.L. Robins. var. <i>marcescens</i> (Fern.) Boivin; <i>Arenaria marcescens</i> Fern.; <i>Minuartia marcescens</i> (Fern.) House	serpentine alpine-starwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Corrigiola litoralis</i> L. ssp. <i>litoralis</i>		strapwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.		Deptford pink	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> L.		sweet William pink	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i> L.	<i>Dianthus atrorubens</i> All.	cluster-headed pink	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> L.		maiden pink	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Dianthus plumarius</i> L.		garden pink	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Eudianthe coeli-rosa</i> (L.) Reichenb.	<i>Agrostemma coeli-rosa</i> L.; <i>Lychnis coeli-rosa</i> (L.) Desr.; <i>Silene coeli-rosa</i> (L.) Godr.	rose catchfly	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Geocarpon carolinianum</i> (Walter) E.E. Schill.	<i>Arenaria caroliniana</i> Walt.; <i>Minuartia caroliniana</i> (Walt.) Mattf.; <i>Minuopsis caroliniana</i> (Walt.) W.A. Weber; <i>Mononeuria caroliniana</i> (Walt.) Dillenb. & Rabele; <i>Sabulina caroliniana</i> (Walt.) Small	pine barren false sandplant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Geocarpon glabrum</i> (Michx.) E.E. Schill.	<i>Arenaria glabra</i> Michx.; <i>Arenaria groenlandica</i> (Retz.) Spreng. var. <i>glabra</i> (Michx.) Fern.; <i>Minuartia glabra</i> (Michx.) Mattf.; <i>Minuartia groenlandica</i> (Retz.) Ostenf. ssp. <i>glabra</i> (Michx.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Mononeuria glabra</i> (Michx.) Dillenb. & Kadereit; <i>Porsildia groenlandica</i> (Retz.) A. & D. Löve ssp. <i>glabra</i> (Michx.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Sabulina glabra</i> (Michx.) Small	Appalachian false sandplant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Geocarpon groenlandicum</i> (Retz.) E.E. Schill.	<i>Arenaria groenlandica</i> (Retz.) Spreng.; <i>Minuartia groenlandica</i> (Retz.) Ostenf.; <i>Mononeuria groenlandica</i> (Retz.) Dillenb. & Kadereit; <i>Porsildia groenlandica</i> (Retz.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Sabulina aroenlandica</i> (Retz.) Small	mountain false sandplant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Gypsophila elegans</i> Bieb.		showy baby's-breath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> L.		tall baby's-breath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Gypsophila scorzonifolia</i> Ser.		glandular baby's-breath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Gypsophila vaccaria</i> (L.) Sm.	<i>Saponaria vaccaria</i> L.; <i>Vaccaria hispanica</i> (P. Mill.) Rauscher; <i>Vaccaria pyramidata</i> Medik.; <i>Vaccaria vaccaria</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Vaccaria vulgaris</i> Host	cowcockle baby's-breath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Herniaria glabra</i> L.		smooth rupturewort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Herniaria hirsuta</i> L. ssp. <i>cinerea</i> (DC.) Coutinho	<i>Herniaria cinerea</i> DC.	(ash gray) hairy rupturewort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i> L. ssp. <i>umbellatum</i>		jagged-chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Honckenya peploides</i> (L.) Ehrh. ssp. <i>robusta</i> (Fern.) Hultén	<i>Arenaria peploides</i> L. var. <i>robusta</i> Fern.; <i>Honckenya peploides</i> var. <i>robusta</i> (Fern.) House	(large) seaside-sandwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Illecebrum verticillatum</i> L.	<i>Paronychia verticillata</i> (L.) Lam.	coral necklace	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Lychnis chalconica</i> L.	<i>Silene chalconica</i> (L.) Krause in Sturm	scarlet lychnis	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i> (L.) Murr.	<i>Agrostemma coronaria</i> L.; <i>Silene coronaria</i> (L.) Clairville	mullein lychnis	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i> L. ssp. <i>flos-cuculi</i>	<i>Coronaria flos-cuculi</i> (L.) A. Braun; <i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> (L.) Clairville	ragged robin lychnis	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> (L.) Fenzl	<i>Arenaria lateriflora</i> L.	blunt-leaved grove-sandwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i> (Hook.) Fenzl	<i>Arenaria macrophylla</i> Hook.	large-leaved grove-sandwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Alsine aquatica</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Cerastium aquaticum</i> L.; <i>Stellaria aquatica</i> (L.) Scop.	giant-chickweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	<i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i> ssp. <i>albimontana</i> (Fern.) Maguire; <i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i> var. <i>albimontana</i> Fern.	silvery whitlow-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Paronychia canadensis</i> (L.) Wood	<i>Anychia canadensis</i> (L.) B.S.P.; <i>Anychia dichotoma</i> Michx.; <i>Paronychia dichotoma</i> (Michx.) A. Nels.	smooth forked whitlow-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fern. var. <i>fastigiata</i>	<i>Anychia polygonoides</i> Raf.	hairy forked whitlow-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fern. var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Small) Fern.	<i>Anychia nuttallii</i> Small	(Nuttall's) hairy forked whitlow-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i> (L.) P.W. Ball & Heywood	<i>Dianthus prolifer</i> L.; <i>Tunica prolifera</i> (L.) Scop.	proliferous childing-pink	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i> (L.) Link var. <i>saxifraga</i>	<i>Dianthus saxifragus</i> L.; <i>Tunica saxifraga</i> (L.) Scop.	saxifrage childing-pink	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> (L.) L. ssp. <i>tetraphyllum</i>	<i>Mollugo tetraphylla</i> L.	four-leaved manyseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Psammodiella muralis</i> (L.) Ikonnikov	<i>Gypsophila muralis</i> L.	low gypsy-breath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Rabelera holostea</i> (L.) M.T. Sharples & E.A. Tripp	<i>Alsine holostea</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Stellaria holostea</i> L.	greater stitchwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sabulina michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Dillenb. & Kadereit	<i>Arenaria michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Hook. f.; <i>Arenaria stricta</i> Michx.; <i>Minuartia michauxii</i> (Fenzl) Farw.; <i>Minuopsis michauxii</i> (Fenzl) W.A. Weber; <i>Sabulina stricta</i> (Michx.) Small	Michaux's mock sandwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sabulina rubella</i> (Wahlenb.) Dillenb. & Kadereit	<i>Arenaria rubella</i> (Wahlenb.) Sm.; <i>Arenaria verna</i> L. var. <i>rubella</i> (Wahlenb.) S. Wats.; <i>Minuartia rubella</i> (Wahlenb.) Hiern; <i>Tryphane rubella</i> (Wahlenb.) Reichenb.	boreal mock sandwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sagina decumbens</i> (Ell.) Torr. & Gray ssp. <i>decumbens</i>	<i>Sagina decumbens</i> var. <i>smithii</i> (Gray) S. Wats.	trailing pearlwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sagina japonica</i> (Sw.) Ohwi	<i>Spergula japonica</i> Sw.	Japanese pearlwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sagina maxima</i> Gray ssp. <i>maxima</i>	<i>Sagina crassicaulis</i> S. Wats. var. <i>littoralis</i> (Hultén) Hultén; <i>Sagina littoralis</i> Hultén; <i>Sagina maxima</i> var. <i>littorea</i> (Mackenzie) Hara	sticky-stemmed pearlwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sagina nodosa</i> (L.) Fenzl ssp. <i>borealis</i> Crow	<i>Sagina nodosa</i> var. <i>borealis</i> (Crow) Cronq.	(boreal) knotted pearlwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sagina nodosa</i> (L.) Fenzl ssp. <i>nodosa</i>	<i>Sagina nodosa</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> (Bess.) Aschers.; <i>Sagina nodosa</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Bess.) Mert. & Koch; <i>Spergula nodosa</i> (L.) Reichenb.; <i>Spergula nodosa</i> L.	knotted pearlwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	<i>Sagina procumbens</i> var. <i>compacta</i> Lange	bird's-eye pearlwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Saponaria ocyroides</i> L.		rock soapwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> L.	<i>Lychnis saponaria</i> Jessen	common soapwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Saponaria pumila</i> Janch.	<i>Cucubalus pumilio</i> L.; <i>Saponaria pumilio</i> (L.) Fenzl ex A. Braun; <i>Silene pumilio</i> (L.) Wulfen	pygmy soapwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i> L.		annual knawel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Scleranthus perennis</i> L.		perennial knawel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene acaulis</i> (L.) Jacq.	<i>Silene acaulis</i> ssp. <i>arctica</i> A. & D. Löve; <i>Silene acaulis</i> var. <i>escapa</i> (All.) DC.	moss campion	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene antirrhina</i> L.	<i>Silene antirrhina</i> forma <i>apetala</i> Farw.; <i>Silene antirrhina</i> var. <i>confinis</i> Fern.; <i>Silene antirrhina</i> forma <i>deameana</i> Fern.; <i>Silene antirrhina</i> var. <i>divaricata</i> B.L. Robins.; <i>Silene antirrhina</i> var. <i>laevigata</i> Engelm. & Grav	sleepy campion	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene caroliniana</i> Walt. ssp. <i>pensylvanica</i> (Michx.) Clausen	<i>Silene caroliniana</i> var. <i>pensylvanica</i> (Michx.) Fern.; <i>Silene pensylvanica</i> Michx.	(Pennsylvania) wild campion	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene conica</i> L. ssp. <i>conica</i>	<i>Pleconax conica</i> (L.) Sourkova	striate campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene csereii</i> Baumg.		Balkan campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene dichotoma</i> Ehrh.		forked campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene dioica</i> (L.) Clairville	<i>Lychnis dioica</i> L.; <i>Melandrium dioicum</i> (L.) Coss. & Germ.; <i>Melandrium dioicum</i> (L.) Coss. & Germ. ssp. <i>rubrum</i> (Wieg.) D. Löve	red campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene gallica</i> L.	<i>Silene anglica</i> L.	windmill campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene ×hampeana</i> Meusel & K. Werener	<i>Silene dioica</i> × <i>S. latifolia</i> ; <i>Silene ×intermedia</i> (Schur) Philip, nom. illeg.	Hampe's campion	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir. ssp. <i>alba</i> (P. Mill.) Greuter & Burdet	<i>Lychnis alba</i> P. Mill.; <i>Melandrium album</i> (P. Mill.) Garcke; <i>Silene alba</i> (P. Mill.) Krause; <i>Silene pratensis</i> (Raf.) Godr. & Gren.	(meadow) white campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene nivea</i> (Nutt.) Muhl. ex Othl		snowy campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	<i>Melandrium noctiflorum</i> (L.) Fries	night-flowering campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene nutans</i> L.		Eurasian campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene pendula</i> L.		nodding campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) Ait. f.	<i>Cucubalis stellatus</i> L.; <i>Silene stellata</i> var. <i>scabrella</i> Palmer & Steyermark	starry campion	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke ssp. <i>vulgaris</i>	<i>Behen vulgaris</i> Moench; <i>Silene cucubalus</i> Wibel; <i>Silene inflata</i> Sm.	bladder campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Spergula arvensis</i> L.	<i>Spergula arvensis</i> var. <i>sativa</i> (Boenn.) Reichenb.; <i>Spergula sativum</i> Boenn.	corn spurry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Spergula morisonii</i> Boreau		Morison's spurry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Spergula pentandra</i> L.		five-stamened spurry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Spergularia canadensis</i> (Pers.) G. Don ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Arenaria canadensis</i> Pers.; <i>Tissa canadensis</i> (Pers.) Britt.	Canada sand-spurry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Spergularia marina</i> (L.) Griseb.	<i>Spergularia leiosperma</i> (Kindb.) F. Schmidt; <i>Spergularia marina</i> (L.) Griseb. var. <i>leiosperma</i> (Kindb.) Guerke; <i>Spergularia salina</i> J. & K. Presl; <i>Tissa marina</i> (L.) Britt.	saltmarsh sand-spurry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Spergularia rubra</i> (L.) J. & K. Presl	<i>Arenaria rubra</i> L.; <i>Spergularia rubra</i> var. <i>perennans</i> (Kindb.) B.L. Robins.; <i>Tissa rubra</i> (L.) Britt.	red sand-spurry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria borealis</i> Bigelow ssp. <i>borealis</i>	<i>Alsine borealis</i> (Bigelow) Britt.; <i>Stellaria borealis</i> var. <i>floribunda</i> Fern.; <i>Stellaria borealis</i> var. <i>isophylla</i> Fern.; <i>Stellaria calycantha</i> (Ledeb.) Bong. var. <i>floribunda</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Stellaria calycantha</i> (Ledeb.) Bong. var. <i>isophylla</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Stellaria calycantha</i> (Ledeb.) Bong. var. <i>laurentiana</i> Fern.	boreal stitchwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria corei</i> Shimmers	<i>Alsine tennesseensis</i> (C. Mohr) Small; <i>Stellaria pubera</i> Michx. var. <i>sylvatica</i> (Beguinet) Weatherby; <i>Stellaria sylvatica</i> (Beguinet) Maguire; <i>Stellaria tennesseensis</i> (C. Mohr) Strausbaugh & Core	Tennessee stitchwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria graminea</i> L.	<i>Alsine graminea</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Stellaria graminea</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Petern.	grass-leaved stitchwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria humifusa</i> Rottb.	<i>Alsine humifusa</i> (Rottb.) Britt.	saltmarsh stitchwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>longifolia</i>	<i>Alsine longifolia</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Britt.; <i>Stellaria longifolia</i> var. <i>atrata</i> J.W. Moore; <i>Stellaria longifolia</i> var. <i>eciliata</i> (Boivin) Boivin	long-leaved stitchwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill. ssp. <i>media</i>	<i>Alsine media</i> L.; <i>Stellaria apetala</i> Ucria ex Roemer; <i>Stellaria media</i> var. <i>procera</i> Klatt & Richter	common stitchwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria nemorum</i> L. subsp. <i>nemorum</i>	<i>Alsine nemorum</i> Schreb.; <i>Cerastium nemorum</i> Crantz; <i>Hylebia nemorum</i> Fourn.; <i>Stellaria reichenbachii</i> Wierzb. ex Heuff.	wood stitchwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Stellaria undulata</i> Thunb.	<i>Stellaria alsine</i> Grimm, sensu North American authors	bog stitchwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Caryophyllaceae	pink family	<i>Viscaria vulgaris</i> Bernh.	<i>Lychnis viscaria</i> L.; <i>Silene viscaria</i> (L.) Jessen	clammy-campion	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb.		Asian bittersweet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> × <i>C. scandens</i>			non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.		American bittersweet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Euonymus alatus</i> (Thunb.) Sieb.	<i>Celastrus alatus</i> Thunb.	winged spindle-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> Jacq. var. <i>atropurpureus</i>		eastern spindle-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i> L.		European spindle-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i> (Turcz.) Hand.-Mazz	<i>Elaeodendron fortunei</i> Turcz.; <i>Euonymus fortunei</i> var. <i>radicans</i> (Sieb. ex Miq.) Rehd.; <i>Euonymus fortunei</i> var. <i>vegetus</i> (Rehd.) Rehd.; <i>Euonymus hederaceus</i> Champ. ex Benth.; <i>Euonymus radicans</i> Sieb. ex Miq.; <i>Euonymus radicans</i> Sieb. ex Mia. var. <i>veatus</i> Rehd.	climbing spindle-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Euonymus phellomanus</i> Loes. ex Diels		cork spindle-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Celastraceae	bittersweet family	<i>Parnassia glauca</i> Raf.	<i>Parnassia americana</i> Muhl.	fen grass-of-Parnassus	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cercidiphyllaceae	Katsura-tree family	<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i> Sieb. & Zucc. ex J. Hoffman & J.H. Schult.bis.		Katsura-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Crocanthemum bicknellii</i> (Fern.) Janch.	<i>Crocanthemum majus</i> , in the sense of Britt.; <i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> Fern.	hoary frostweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Crocanthemum canadense</i> (L.) Britt.	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> (L.) Michx.; <i>Helianthemum canadense</i> (L.) Michx. var. <i>sabulonum</i> Fern.	Canada frostweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Crocanthemum dumosum</i> Bickn.	<i>Helianthemum dumosum</i> (Bickn.) Fern.	bushy frostweed	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Crocanthemum propinquum</i> (Bickn.) Bickn.	<i>Helianthemum propinquum</i> Bickn.	low frostweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i> L.	<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i> ssp. <i>andersonii</i> Nickerson & Skog	pine-barren false heather	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Hudsonia</i> × <i>spectabilis</i> Morse ex A. Haines	<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i> × <i>H. tomentosa</i>	spectacular false heather	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i> Nutt.	<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i> ssp. <i>intermedia</i> (Peck) Nickerson & Skog; <i>Hudsonia intermedia</i> (Peck) Erskine; <i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i> var. <i>intermedia</i> Peck	sand false heather	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea intermedia</i> Leggett ex Britt. var. <i>intermedia</i>		round-fruited pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea intermedia</i> Leggett ex Britt. var. <i>juniperina</i> (Bickn.) B.L. Robins.	<i>Lechea juniperina</i> Bickn.	(juniper) round-fruited pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea maritima</i> Leggett ex B.S.P. var. <i>maritima</i>	<i>Lechea minor</i> var. <i>maritima</i> (Leggett ex B.S.P.) Gray	beach pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea minor</i> L.		thyme-leaved pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea mucronata</i> Raf.	<i>Lechea minor</i> var. <i>villosa</i> (Ell.) Boivin; <i>Lechea villosa</i> Ell.	hairy pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea pulchella</i> var. <i>moniliformis</i> (Bickn.) Seymour	<i>Lechea leggettii</i> Britt. & Hollick var. <i>moniliformis</i> (Bickn.) Hodgdon; <i>Lechea moniliformis</i> Bickn.	(necklace) Leggett's pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea pulchella</i> Raf.	<i>Lechea leggettii</i> Britt. & Hollick	Leggett's pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea racemulosa</i> Michx.		oblong-fruited pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cistaceae	rockrose family	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.		narrow-leaved pinweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cleomaceae	spider-flower family	<i>Peritoma serrulata</i> (Pursh) DC.	<i>Cleome serrulata</i> Pursh; <i>Cleome serrulata</i> Pursh var. <i>anausta</i> (M.E. Jones) Tidestrom	stinking bee-plant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cleomaceae	spider-flower family	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> (L.) DC. ssp. <i>dodecandra</i>	<i>Polanisia graveolens</i> Raf.	red-whiskered clammyweed	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cleomaceae	spider-flower family	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> (L.) DC. ssp. <i>trachysperma</i> (Torr. & Gray) Iltis	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i> var. <i>trachysperma</i> (Torr. & Gray) Iltis; <i>Polanisia trachysperma</i> Torr. & Gray	(rough-seeded) red-whiskered clammyweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cleomaceae	spider-flower family	<i>Tarenaya hassleriana</i> (Chod.) Iltis	<i>Cleome hassleriana</i> Chod.; <i>Cleome spinosa</i> , of authors not Jacq.	giant spider-flower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Clethraceae	white-alder family	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> L.	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i> (Lam.) Michx.; <i>Clethra tomentosa</i> Lam.	coastal sweet-pepperbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Comandraceae	bastard-toadflax family	<i>Comandra umbellata</i> (L.) Nutt. ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	<i>Comandra richardiana</i> Fern.	bastard-toadflax	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Comandraceae	bastard-toadflax family	<i>Geocaulon lividum</i> (Richards.) Fern.	<i>Comandra lividum</i> Richards.	false toadflax	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus americanus</i> (Sims) J.W. Loudon subsp. <i>americanus</i>	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Sims) Brummitt; <i>Calystegia sepium</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Sims) Matsuda; <i>Convolvulus americanus</i> (Sims) Greene; <i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L. var. <i>americanus</i> Sims	American false bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus americanus</i> (Sims) J.W. Loudon subsp. <i>angulatus</i> (Brummitt) A. Haines	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>angulata</i> Brummitt; <i>Calystegia sepium</i> var. <i>angulata</i> (Brummitt) N. Holmgren; <i>Calystegia sepium</i> var. <i>repens</i> (L.) Gray; <i>Convolvulus neoangulatus</i> s Weakley; <i>Convolvulus repens</i> L.; <i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L. var. <i>repens</i> (L.) Grav	(angular) American false bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus americanus</i> (Sims) J.W. Loudon subsp. <i>appalachianus</i> (Brummitt) A. Haines	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. ssp. <i>appalachiana</i> Brummitt; <i>Convolvulus appalachianus</i> (Brummitt) Weakley	(Appalachian) American false bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	<i>Strophocaulos arvensis</i> (L.) Small	field false bindweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus fraterniflorus</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Mackenzie & Bush	<i>Calystegia fraterniflora</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Brummitt; <i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>fraterniflora</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Shinnars; <i>Calystegia silvatica</i> (Kit.) Griseb. ssp. <i>fraterniflora</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Brummitt; <i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L. var. <i>fraterniflorus</i> Mackenzie & Bush	short-stalked false bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus neopubescens</i> Weakley	<i>Calystegia japonica</i> Choisy; <i>Calystegia pellitus</i> Ledeb. forma <i>anestius</i> Fern.; <i>Calystegia pubescens</i> Lindl.; <i>Convolvulus pubescens</i> (Lindl.) Thellung	hairy false bindweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L. subsp. <i>sepium</i>	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br.	hedge false bindweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Convolvulus spithameus</i> L.	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> (L.) Pursh	upright false bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta acadiana</i> Costea & Stefanović		Acadian dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta approximata</i> Bab.	<i>Cuscuta approximata</i> var. <i>urceolata</i> (Kunze) Yunker; <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> ssp. <i>approximata</i> (Bab.) Rouy; <i>Cuscuta planiflora</i> Ten.	alfalfa dodder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunker	<i>Cuscuta arvensis</i> Beyrich ex Hook. var. <i>calycina</i> Engelm.; <i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> var. <i>calycina</i> Engelm.; <i>Grammica campestris</i> (Yunker) Hadac & Chrtk	field dodder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i> Engelm.	<i>Epithymum cephalanthi</i> (Engelm.) Nieuwl. & Lunnell; <i>Grammica cephalanthi</i> (Engelm.) Hadac & Chrtk	buttonbush dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta compacta</i> Juss. ex Choisy var. <i>compacta</i>	<i>Cuscuta compacta</i> Juss. ex Choisy var. <i>adpressa</i> Engelm.; <i>Cuscuta glomerata</i> Choisy var. <i>adpressa</i> (Engelm.) Choisy in DC.; <i>Lepidanche adpressa</i> Engelm.	compact dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta coryli</i> Engelm.	<i>Epithymum coryli</i> (Engelm.) Nieuwl. & Lunnell; <i>Grammica coryli</i> (Engelm.) Hadac & Chrtk	hazel dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta epilinum</i> Weihe		flax dodder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> L.		clover dodder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta europaea</i> L.		greater dodder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd. ex J.A. Schultes var. <i>gronovii</i>	<i>Cuscuta vulgivaga</i> Engelm; <i>Grammica gronovii</i> (Willd. ex J.A. Schultes) Hadac & Chrtk	common dodder	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> Choisy var. <i>indecora</i>	<i>Cuscuta indecora</i> var. <i>neuropetala</i> (Engelm.) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Cuscuta neuropetala</i> Engelm.; <i>Cuscuta pulcherrima</i> Scheele; <i>Grammica indecora</i> (Choisy) W.A. Weber ssp. <i>neuropetala</i> (Engelm.) W.A. Weber	collared dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> Engelm.	<i>Cuscuta arvensis</i> Beyrich ex Hook.; <i>Epithymum arvense</i> (Beyrich ex Engelm.) Nieuwl. & Lunnell; <i>Grammica pentagona</i> (Engelm.) W.A. Weber	bush-clover dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i> Engelm.	<i>Cuscuta chlorocarpa</i> Engelm.	smartweed dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Cuscuta saururi</i> Engelm.	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd. ex J.A. Schultes var. <i>latiflora</i> Engelm.	broad-flowered dodder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i> L.	<i>Quamoclit coccinea</i> (L.) Moench	red morning-glory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> Jacq.	<i>Ipomoea barbigera</i> Sweet; <i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> var. <i>integriscuscula</i> Gray; <i>Pharbitis barbigera</i> (Sweet) G. Don; <i>Pharbitis hederacea</i> (Jacq.) Choisy	ivy-leaved morning-glory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i> L.	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i> L. var. <i>hederifolia</i> (L.) Gray	scarlet morning-glory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i> L.		white morning-glory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i> (L.) G.F.W. Mey.	<i>Convolvulus panduratus</i> L.	wild sweet potato morning-glory	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	<i>Convolvulus purpureus</i> L.; <i>Pharbitis purpurea</i> (L.) Voigt	common morning-glory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i> L.	<i>Quamoclit quamoclit</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Quamoclit vulgaris</i> Choisy	Cypress-vine morning-glory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Convolvulaceae	morning-glory family	<i>Ipomoea tricolor</i> Cav.		granny morning-glory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Benthamidia florida</i> (L.) Spach	<i>Benthamia florida</i> (L.) Spach; <i>Cornus florida</i> L.; <i>Cynoxylon floridum</i> (L.) Raf. ex B.D. Jackson	flowering big-bracted-dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Benthamidia japonica</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Hara	<i>Benthamia japonica</i> Sieb. & Zucc.; <i>Benthamia kousa</i> (Buerger ex Miq.) Nakai; <i>Cornus kousa</i> Buerger ex Miq.; <i>Dendrobenthamia japonica</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) W.P. Fang	kousa big-bracted-dogwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Chamaepericlymenum canadense</i> (L.) Aschers. & Graebn.	<i>Cornella canadensis</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Cornus canadensis</i> L.	Canada dwarf-dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh.	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i> (Poir.) Fern.; <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> var. <i>dilatata</i> Fern.; <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> var. <i>typica</i> Fern.	black tupelo	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida alternifolia</i> (L. f.) Small	<i>Bothrocaryum alternifolia</i> (L. f.) Pojark.; <i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L. f.	alternate-leaved dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida amomum</i> (P. Mill.) Small var. <i>amomum</i>	<i>Cornus amomum</i> P. Mill. var. <i>amomum</i>	silky dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida amomum</i> (P. Mill.) Small var. <i>schuetzeana</i> (C.A. Mey.) A. Haines	<i>Cornus amomum</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>obliqua</i> (Raf.) J.S. Wilson; <i>Cornus amomum</i> var. <i>schuetzeana</i> (C.A. Mey.) Rickett; <i>Cornus obliqua</i> Raf.; <i>Cornus purpusii</i> Koehne; <i>Cornus sericea</i> var. <i>schuetzeana</i> C.A. Mey.; <i>Swida obliqua</i> (Raf.) Moldenke	Schuetz's silky dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida ×arnoldiana</i> (Rehd.) Soják	<i>Swida amomum</i> × <i>S. racemosa</i> ; <i>Cornus ×arnoldiana</i> Rehd.	Arnold's dogwood	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida racemosa</i> (Lam.) Moldenke	<i>Cornus foemina</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>racemosa</i> (Lam.) J.S. Wilson; <i>Cornus paniculata</i> L'Hér.; <i>Cornus racemosa</i> Lam.	gray dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida rugosa</i> (Lam.) Rydb.	<i>Cornus rugosa</i> Lam.	round-leaved dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida sanguinea</i> (L.) Opiz	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i> L.	blood-twig dogwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida ×slavinii</i> (Rehd.) Holub	<i>Swida rugosa</i> × <i>S. sericea</i> ; <i>Cornus ×slavinii</i> Rehd.	Slavin's dogwood	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Cornaceae	dogwood family	<i>Swida stolonifera</i> (Michx.) Rydb.	<i>Cornus alba</i> L. ssp. <i>stolonifera</i> (Michx.) Wangerin; <i>Cornus sericea</i> L.; <i>Cornus sericea</i> L. ssp. <i>stolonifera</i> (Michx.) Fosberg; <i>Cornus stolonifera</i> Michx.; <i>Swida sericea</i> , of authors not (L.) Holub	red-osier dogwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Aizopsis aizoon</i> (L.) V. Grulich	<i>Phedimus aizoon</i> (L.) 't Hart; <i>Sedum aizoon</i> L.	aizoon stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Aizopsis kamschatrica</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Grulich	<i>Aizopsis ellacombeana</i> (Praeger) P.V. Heath; <i>Phedimus ellacombeanus</i> (Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) 't Hart; <i>Sedum ellacombeanum</i> Praeger; <i>Sedum kamschatcicum</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.; <i>Sedum kamschatcicum</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ssp. <i>ellacombeanum</i> (Praeger) Clausen, an invalid name	orange stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Crassula aquatica</i> (L.) Schoenl.	<i>Bulliardia aquatica</i> (L.) DC.; <i>Hydrophila aquatica</i> (L.) House; <i>Tillaea aquatica</i> L.; <i>Tillaea angustifolia</i> Nutt.; <i>Tillaeastrum aquaticum</i> (L.) Britt.	pygmy-weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Hylotelephium erythrostictum</i> (Miq.) H. Ohba	<i>Sedum alboroseum</i> Baker; <i>Sedum erythrostictum</i> Miq.	garden orpine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Hylotelephium spectabile</i> (Boreau) H. Ohba	<i>Sedum spectabile</i> Boreau	showy orpine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i> (L.) H. Ohba ssp. <i>fabaria</i> (W.D.J. Koch) H. Ohba	<i>Sedum fabaria</i> W.D.J. Koch; <i>Sedum telephium</i> L. ssp. <i>fabaria</i> Kirschl.	(bean) purple orpine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i> (L.) H. Ohba ssp. <i>telephium</i>	<i>Sedum purpureum</i> (L.) J.A. Schultes; <i>Sedum purpurascens</i> W.D.J. Koch; <i>Sedum telephium</i> L.	purple orpine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Petrosedum forsterianum</i> (Sm.) Grulich	<i>Sedum forsterianum</i> Sm.; <i>Sedum rupestre</i> L. ssp. <i>forsterianum</i> (Sm.) R.L. Evans	Forster's fake stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Petrosedum thartii</i> (L.P. Hébert) Niederle	<i>Petrosedum orientale</i> ('t Hart) Grulich; <i>Sedum montanum</i> Songeon & E.P. Perrier ssp. <i>orientale</i> 't Hart; <i>Sedum pseudorupestre</i> Gallo.; <i>Sedum thartii</i> L.P. Hébert	't Hart's fake stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Phedimus spurius</i> (Bieb.) 't Hart	<i>Sedum spurium</i> Bieb.; <i>Spathulata spuria</i> (Bieb.) A. & D. Löve	false stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Phedimus stoloniferus</i> (Gmel.) 't Hart	<i>Sedum stoloniferum</i> Gmel.	running false stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Rhodiola rosea</i> L.	<i>Rhodiola roanensis</i> Britt.; <i>Sedum roanense</i> Britt.; <i>Sedum roseum</i> (L.) Scop.; <i>Sedum roseum</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>roanense</i> (Britt.) Berger	roseroot	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Sedum acre</i> L.		moss stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Sedum album</i> L.	<i>Oreosedum album</i> (L.) Grulich	white stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Sedum hispanicum</i> L.		Spanish stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i> Bunge		stringy stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Sedum sexangulare</i> L.		six-angled stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Sedum ternatum</i> Michx.	<i>Clausenellia ternata</i> (Michx.) A. & D. Löve	woodland stonecrop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Crassulaceae	stonecrop family	<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i> L.		hens-and-chickens	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schrad	<i>Colocynthis vulgaris</i> Schard.; <i>Cucumis colocynthis</i> L.	colocynth	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb.) Matsumura & Nakai ssp. <i>lanatus</i>	<i>Citrullus citrullus</i> (L.) Karst.; <i>Citrullus vulgaris</i> Schrad.; <i>Cucubertia citrullus</i> L.; <i>Momordica lanata</i> Thunb.	watermelon	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Cucumis anguria</i> L. var. <i>anguria</i>		West India gherkin	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Cucumis melo</i> L. ssp. <i>agrestis</i> (Naud.) Pangalo	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>agrestis</i> Naud.	(field) cantaloupe	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Cucumis melo</i> L. ssp. <i>melo</i>		cantaloupe	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Cucumis myriocarpus</i> Naud.		paddy melon	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L. var. <i>sativus</i>		cucumber	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne		winter squash	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L. ssp. <i>pepo</i>	<i>Pepo pepo</i> (L.) Britt. ex Small	pumpkin	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Micrampelis lobata</i> (Michx.) Greene; <i>Sicyos lobata</i> Michx.	wild cucumber	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i> (Molina) Standl. ssp. <i>siceraria</i>	<i>Cucurbita lagenaria</i> L.; <i>Cucurbita siceraria</i> Molina; <i>Lagenaria leucantha</i> Rusby; <i>Lagenaria vulgaris</i> Ser.	bottle gourd	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.		bitter-melon	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.		one-seeded burr-cucumber	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Cucurbitaceae	gourd family	<i>Thladiantha dubia</i> Bunge		Manchu tuber gourd	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Diapensiaceae	diapensia family	<i>Diapensia lapponica</i> L.		cushion-plant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Diapensiaceae	diapensia family	<i>Galax urceolata</i> (Poir.) Brummitt	<i>Galax aphylla</i> , of authors not L.	beetleweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Diapensiaceae	diapensia family	<i>Shortia galacifolia</i> Torr. & Gray var. <i>galacifolia</i>		Oconee-bells	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Droseraceae	sundew family	<i>Aldrovanda vesiculosa</i> L.		waterwheel plant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Droseraceae	sundew family	<i>Drosera anglica</i> Huds.	<i>Drosera longifolia</i> L.	English sundew	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Droseraceae	sundew family	<i>Drosera ×eloisiana</i> T.S. Bailey	<i>Drosera intermedia</i> × D. <i>rotundifolia</i>	Eloise's sundew	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Droseraceae	sundew family	<i>Drosera filiformis</i> Raf. var. <i>filiformis</i>		thread-leaved sundew	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Droseraceae	sundew family	<i>Drosera intermedia</i> Hayne		spatulate-leaved sundew	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Droseraceae	sundew family	<i>Drosera linearis</i> Goldie		slender-leaved sundew	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Droseraceae	sundew family	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> L.	<i>Drosera belezeana</i> E.G. Camus; <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> var. <i>comosa</i> Fern.	round-leaved sundew	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ebenaceae	ebony family	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L.	<i>Diospyros mosieri</i> Small; <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> var. <i>mosieri</i> (Small) Sarg.; <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> var. <i>platycarpa</i> Sarg.; <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Pursh) Dippel	common persimmon	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elaeagnaceae	oleaster family	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L.		Russian-olive	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elaeagnaceae	oleaster family	<i>Elaeagnus multiflora</i> Thunb.		cherry silver-berry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elaeagnaceae	oleaster family	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i> Thunb.		thorny-olive	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elaeagnaceae	oleaster family	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb. var. <i>parvifolia</i> (Royle) Schneid.	<i>Elaeagnus parvifolia</i> Royle	autumn-olive	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elaeagnaceae	oleaster family	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i> (L.) Nutt.	<i>Elaeagnus canadensis</i> (L.) A. Nels.; <i>Hippophae canadensis</i> L.; <i>Lepargyrea canadensis</i> (L.) Greene	Canada buffalo-berry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elatinaceae	waterwort family	<i>Elatine ambigua</i> Wight		Asian waterwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elatinaceae	waterwort family	<i>Elatine americana</i> (Pursh) Arn.	<i>Elatine triandra</i> var. <i>americana</i> (Pursh) Fassett	American waterwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elatinaceae	waterwort family	<i>Elatine minima</i> (Nutt.) Fisch. & C.A. Mey.		small waterwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Elatinaceae	waterwort family	<i>Elatine triandra</i> Schkuhr		Eurasian waterwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> L. var. <i>glaucophylla</i> (Link) DC.	<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i> Link; <i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i> Link var. <i>iodandra</i> Fern.; <i>Andromeda polifolia</i> ssp. <i>glaucophylla</i> (Link) Hultén	(glaucous-leaved) bog-rosemary	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (L.) Spreng.	<i>Arctostaphylos adenotricha</i> (Fern. & J.F. Macbr.) A. & D. Löve & Kapoor; <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> ssp. <i>adenotricha</i> (Fern. & J.F. Macbr.) Calder & Taylor; <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> var. <i>adenotricha</i> Fern. & J.F. Macbr.; <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> ssp. <i>coactilis</i> (Fern. & J.F. Macbr.) A. & D. Löve & Kapoor; <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> var. <i>coactilis</i> Fern. & J.F. Macbr.; <i>Uva-ursi uva-ursi</i> (L.) Britt.	red bearberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Arctous alpina</i> (L.) Nied.	<i>Arbutus alpina</i> L.; <i>Arctostaphylos alpina</i> (L.) Spreng.; <i>Mairania alpina</i> (L.) Desv.	alpine-bearberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull		heather	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Cassandra calyculata</i> (L.) D. Don var. <i>angustifolia</i> (Ait.) Seymour; <i>Cassandra calyculata</i> (L.) D. Don var. <i>latifolia</i> (Ait.) Seymour; <i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> (Ait.) Rehd.; <i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Ait.) Fern.	leatherleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> (L.) Pursh	<i>Pyrola maculata</i> L.	spotted prince's-pine	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> (L.) W. Bart. ssp. <i>cisatlantica</i> (Blake) Hultén	<i>Chimaphila corymbosa</i> Pursh; <i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> var. <i>cisatlantica</i> Blake	(American) noble prince's-pine	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Corema conradii</i> (Torr.) Torr. ex Loud.	<i>Empetrum conradii</i> Torr.	broom-crowberry	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Empetrum atropurpureum</i> Fern. & Wieg.	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i> Fern. & Wieg. ssp. <i>atropurpureum</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) D. Löve; <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> var. <i>atropurpureum</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Boivin; <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i> (Raf.) A. DC.; <i>Empetrum rubrum</i> Vahl var. <i>atropurpureum</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) R. Good	purple crowberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> L.	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i> Fern. & Wieg. ssp. <i>hermaphroditum</i> (Lange ex Hagerup) D. Löve; <i>Empetrum hermaphroditum</i> Lange ex Hagerup; <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> ssp. <i>hermaphroditum</i> (Lange ex Hagerup) Böcher	black crowberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Epigaea repens</i> L.	<i>Epigaea repens</i> var. <i>glabrifolia</i> Fern.	trailing-arbutus	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Erica cinerea</i> L.		Scotch heath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Erica tetralix</i> L.		cross-leaved heath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Erica vagans</i> L.		Cornish heath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i> (L.) Nutt.	<i>Eubotrys elongata</i> (Small) Small; <i>Eubotrys racemosa</i> var. <i>elongata</i> (Small) Fern.; <i>Leucothoe elongata</i> Small; <i>Leucothoe racemosa</i> (L.) Gray; <i>Leucothoe racemosa</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>projecta</i> Fern.	swamp deciduous dog-laurel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> (L.) Muhl. ex Bigelow	<i>Chiogenes hispidula</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Vaccinium hispidulum</i> L.	creeping spicy-wintergreen	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L.		eastern spicy-wintergreen	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch	<i>Andromeda baccata</i> Wangenh.; <i>Decachaena baccata</i> (Wangenh.) Small	black huckleberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Gaylussacia bigeloviana</i> (Fern.) Sorrie & Weakley	<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i> var. <i>bigeloviana</i> Fern.; <i>Lasiococcus dumosus</i> (Andr.) Small var. <i>bigelovianus</i> (Fern.) Fern.	dwarf huckleberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray ex Torr.	<i>Decachaena frondosa</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Vaccinium frondosum</i> L.	blue huckleberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Harrimanella hypnoides</i> (L.) Coville	<i>Cassiope hypnoides</i> (L.) D. Don	moss-plant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Hypopitys americana</i> (DC.) Small	<i>Hypopitys multiflora</i> Scopoli var. <i>americana</i> DC.	yellow pine-sap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Hypopitys lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	<i>Monotropa lanuginosa</i> Michx.	hairy pine-sap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>		sheep American-laurel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> L.		mountain American-laurel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Kalmia polifolia</i> Wangenh.		bog American-laurel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Kalmia procumbens</i> (L.) Gift, Kron & P.F. Stevens ex Galasso, Banfi & F. Conti	<i>Azalea procumbens</i> L.; <i>Chamaecistus procumbens</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i> (L.) Desv.	Alpine-azalea	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i> (Steud.) Sleumer	<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i> (Lam.) D. Don var. <i>editorum</i> (Fern. & Schub.) Ahles; <i>Leucothoe editorum</i> Fern. & Schub.	highland dog-laurel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>ligustrina</i>	<i>Arsenococcus ligustrinus</i> (L.) Small; <i>Xolisma ligustrina</i> (L.) Britt.	maleberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Lyonia mariana</i> (L.) D. Don	<i>Neopieris mariana</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Xolisma mariana</i> (L.) Rehd.	piedmont staggerbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Moneses uniflora</i> (L.) Gray	<i>Pyrola uniflora</i> L.	one-flowered-shinleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	<i>Monotropa brittonii</i> Small	one-flowered Indian-pipe	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Orthilia secunda</i> (L.) House	<i>Orthilia secunda</i> ssp. <i>obtusata</i> (Turcz.) Böcher; <i>Orthilia secunda</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> (Turcz.) House; <i>Pyrola secunda</i> L.; <i>Pyrola secunda</i> L. ssp. <i>obtusata</i> (Turcz.) Hultén; <i>Pyrola secunda</i> L. var. <i>obtusata</i> Turcz.; <i>Ramischia secunda</i> (L.) Garcke	one-sided-shinleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Phyllodoce caerulea</i> (L.) Bab.		purple mountain-heath	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pieris floribunda</i> (Pursh) Benth. & Hook. f.	<i>Andromeda floribunda</i> Pursh	mountain fetterbush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pieris japonica</i> (Thunb.) D. Don ex G. Don	<i>Andromeda japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese fetterbush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pterospora andromedea</i> Nutt.		pine-drops	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pyrola americana</i> Sweet	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> ssp. <i>americana</i> (Sweet) Krisa; <i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Sweet) Clausen; <i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> L. var. <i>americana</i> (Sweet) Fern.	American shinleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> Michx. ssp. <i>asarifolia</i>	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> var. <i>incarnata</i> (DC.) Fern.; <i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> var. <i>ovata</i> Farw.; <i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> var. <i>purpurea</i> (Bunge) Fern.; <i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>asarifolia</i> (Michx.) A. & D.	pink shinleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> Sw.	<i>Pyrola ulianosa</i> Torr. & Grav ex Torr. <i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> var. <i>convoluta</i> (W. Bart.) Fern.; <i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> var. <i>paucifolia</i> Fern.; <i>Pyrola convoluta</i> W. Bart.; <i>Pyrola virens</i> Schreb.; <i>Pyrola virens</i> Schreb. var. <i>convoluta</i> (W. Bart.) Fern.	green-flowered shinleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> Nutt.		elliptic-leaved shinleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Pyrola minor</i> L.	<i>Braxilia minor</i> (L.) House; <i>Erxlebenia minor</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Pyrola minor</i> var. <i>parviflora</i> Boivin	little shinleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i> (Michx.) Torr.	<i>Azalea calendulacea</i> Michx.	flame azalea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron canadense</i> (L.) Torr.	<i>Azalea canadensis</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Rhodora canadensis</i> L.	rhodora	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron carolinianum</i> Rehd.		Carolina rhododendron	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i> Michx.		Catawba rosebay	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i> (Oeder) Kron & Judd	<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> Oeder; <i>Ledum palustre</i> L. ssp. <i>groenlandicum</i> (Oeder) Hultén	Labrador-tea	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron japonicum</i> (Gray) Sur.	<i>Azalea japonica</i> Gray	Japanese azalea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron lapponicum</i> (L.) Wahlenb.	<i>Azalea lapponica</i> L.	Lapland rosebay	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i> L.		great rosebay	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> (Michx.) Shinnery	<i>Azalea nudiflora</i> L.; <i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i> (L.) Torr.; <i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i> (L.) Torr. var. <i>glandiferum</i> (Porter) Rehd.; <i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> var. <i>eglandulosum</i> Seymour	pink azalea	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i> (Small) Millais	<i>Azalea prinophylla</i> Small; <i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i> (L.) Torr. var. <i>roseum</i> (Loisel.) Wieg.; <i>Rhododendron roseum</i> (Loisel.) Rehd.	early azalea	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron vaseyi</i> Gray	<i>Biltia vaseyi</i> (Gray) Small	pink-shell azalea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> (L.) Torr.	<i>Azalea viscosa</i> L.; <i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> var. <i>glaucum</i> (Michx.) Gray	clammy azalea	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> Ait.	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> var. <i>hypolasium</i> Fern.; <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> var. <i>laevifolium</i> House; <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> var. <i>nigrum</i> (Wood) Dole; <i>Vaccinium nigrum</i> (Wood) Britt.	common lowbush blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> × <i>V. uliginosum</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium</i> ×<i>atlanticum</i> Bickn.	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> × <i>V. corymbosum</i>	Atlantic blueberry	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium boreale</i> Hall & Alders	<i>Vaccinium pensylvanicum</i> Lam. var. <i>angustifolium</i> (Ait.) Gray; <i>Vaccinium pensylvanicum</i> Lam. var. <i>alpinum</i> Wood	northern blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium boreale</i> × <i>V. myrtilloides</i>		New Jersey highbush blueberry	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium caesariense</i> Mackenzie		dwarf blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium cespitosum</i> Michx.	<i>Vaccinium arbuscula</i> (Gray) Merriam; <i>Vaccinium cespitosum</i> var. <i>arbuscula</i> Gray			
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> L.	<i>Cyanococcus corymbosus</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> var. <i>albiflorum</i> (Hook.) Fern.; <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> var. <i>glabrum</i> Gray	highbush blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i> Ait.	<i>Cyanococcus fuscatus</i> (Ait.) Small; <i>Vaccinium atrococcum</i> (Gray) Heller; <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> var. <i>atrococcum</i> Gray; <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> var. <i>fuscatum</i> (Ait.) Hook.	black highbush blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> Ait.	<i>Oxycoccus macrocarpus</i> (Ait.) Pursh	large cranberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> Michx.	<i>Cyanococcus canadensis</i> (Kalm ex A. Rich.) Rydb.; <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> var. <i>myrtilloides</i> (Michx.) House; <i>Vaccinium canadense</i> Kalm ex A. Rich.	velvet-leaved blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> L.	<i>Oxycoccus microcarpos</i> Turcz. ex Rupr.; <i>Oxycoccus oxycoccos</i> (L.) MacM.; <i>Oxycoccus palustris</i> Pers.; <i>Oxycoccus quadripetalus</i> Gilib.; <i>Vaccinium microcarpos</i> (Turcz. ex Rupr.) Schmalh.; <i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> L. var. <i>intermedium</i> Gray	small cranberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> Ait.	<i>Cyanococcus pallidus</i> (Ait.) Small; <i>Cyanococcus vacillans</i> (Kalm ex Torr.) Rydb.; <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> var. <i>pallidum</i> (Ait.) Gray; <i>Vaccinium vacillans</i> Kalm ex Torr.; <i>Vaccinium vacillans</i> Kalm ex Torr. var. <i>crinitum</i> Fern.	hillside blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> L.	<i>Polycodium neglectum</i> Small; <i>Polycodium stamineum</i> (L.) Greene; <i>Vaccinium caesium</i> Greene; <i>Vaccinium neglectum</i> (Small) Fern.; <i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> var. <i>neglectum</i> (Small) Deam	deerberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> L.	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> ssp. <i>alpinum</i> (Bigelow) Hultén; <i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> var. <i>occidentale</i> (Gray) Hara	alpine blueberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ericaceae	heath family	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> L. ssp. <i>minus</i> (Lodd.) Hultén	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> var. <i>minus</i> Lodd.	(lesser) mountain cranberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> Gray	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i> var. <i>delzii</i> L. Mill.; <i>Acalypha gracilens</i> var. <i>fraseri</i> (Muell.-Arg.) Weatherby	slender three-seeded-Mercury	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Acalypha ostryifolia</i> Riddell ex J. M. Coult.		pineland three-seeded-Mercury	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> Raf.	<i>Acalypha virginica</i> var. <i>rhomboidea</i> (Raf.) Cooperrider	common three-seeded-Mercury	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Acalypha virginica</i> L.	<i>Acalypha digyneia</i> Raf.	Virginia three-seeded-Mercury	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Croton capitatus</i> Michx. var. <i>capitatus</i>		woolly croton	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Muell.-Arg.	<i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>angustifolius</i> Muell.-Arg.; <i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>crenatifolius</i> A.M. Ferguson; <i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>shortii</i> A.M. Ferguson; <i>Croton glandulosus</i> var. <i>simpsonii</i> A.M. Ferguson	tooth-leaved croton	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Croton monanthogynus</i> Michx.	<i>Engelmannia nuttalliana</i> Klotzsch; <i>Gynamblosis monanthogyna</i> (Michx.) Torr.; <i>Heptallon ellipticum</i> Raf.; <i>Oxydectes monanthaovna</i> (Michx.) Kuntze	one-seeded croton	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Croton texensis</i> (Klotzsch) Muell.-Arg.		Texas croton	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Croton willdenowii</i> G.L. Webster	<i>Crotonopsis elliptica</i> Willd.	elliptic-leaved croton	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia boissieriana</i> (Woron.) Prokh.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> var. <i>orientalis</i> (Boiss. in DC.) Kuzmanov; <i>Euphorbia virgata</i> ssp. <i>orientalis</i> (Boiss.) Velen.; <i>Euphorbia virgata</i> var. <i>orientalis</i> Boiss. in DC.; <i>Tithymalus boissierianus</i> Woron.	Boissier's spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	<i>Tithymalopsis corollata</i> (L.) Klotzsch	flowering spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	<i>Galarhoeus cyparissias</i> (L.) Small ex Rydb.; <i>Tithymalus cyparissias</i> (L.) Hill	cypress spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia davidii</i> Subils		David's spurge	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i> Michx.	<i>Anisophyllum dentatum</i> (Michx.) Haw.; <i>Euphorbia dentata</i> var. <i>linearis</i> Engelm. ex Boiss.; <i>Poinsettia dentata</i> (Michx.) Klotzsch & Garcke	toothed spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia epithymoides</i> L.	<i>Euphorbia polychroma</i> A. Kern.	cushion spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.	<i>Euphorbia intercedens</i> Podp.; <i>Galarhoeus esula</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Tithymalus esula</i> (L.) Hill <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> × <i>E. virgata</i>	leafy spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia</i> × <i>gayeri</i> Boros & Soó ex Soó		Gayer's spurge	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia glyptosperma</i> Engelm.	<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i> (Engelm.) Small	rib-seeded sandmat	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> L.	<i>Galarhoeus helioscopius</i> (L.) Haw.; <i>Tithymalus helioscopius</i> (L.) Hill	sun spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia ipecacuanhae</i> L.	<i>Tithymalopsis ipecacuanhae</i> (L.) Small	ipecac spurge	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L.	<i>Galarhoeus lathyris</i> (L.) Haw.; <i>Tithymalus lathyris</i> (L.) Hill	gopher spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i> L.	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i> (L.) Small; <i>Chamaesyce supina</i> (Raf.) Moldenke; <i>Euphorbia supina</i> Raf.	spotted sandmat	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i> Pursh	<i>Agaloma marginata</i> (Pursh) A. & D. Löve; <i>Dichrophyllum marginatum</i> (Pursh) Klotzsch & Garcke; <i>Lepadena marginata</i> (Pursh) Nieuwl.	mountain snow spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia nutans</i> Lag.	<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i> (Lag.) Small; <i>Chamaesyce preslii</i> (Guss.) Arthur; <i>Euphorbia preslii</i> Guss.	eyebane sandmat	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i> L.	<i>Galarhoeus peplus</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Tithymalus peplus</i> (L.) Hill	petty spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia platyphyllos</i> L.	<i>Galarhoeus platyphyllos</i> (L.) Small; <i>Tithymalus platyphyllos</i> (L.) Hill	broad-leaved spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia polygonifolia</i> L.	<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i> (L.) Small	seaside sandmat	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia prostrata</i> Ait.	<i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i> , of authors not L.; <i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> (Ait.) Small	prostrate sandmat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia</i> × <i>pseudoesula</i> Schur	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> × <i>E. esula</i>	false leafy spurge	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia</i> × <i>pseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Soó	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> × <i>E. virgata</i> ; <i>Euphorbia intercedens</i> Podp.; <i>Euphorbia podperae</i> Croiz.	false Waldstein's spurge	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia serpens</i> Kunth	<i>Anisophyllum serpens</i> (Kunth) Klotzsch & Garcke; <i>Chamaesyce serpens</i> (Kunth) Small	matted sandmat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia serpyllifolia</i> Pers. var. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	<i>Chamaesyce serpyllifolia</i> (Pers.) Small	thyme-leaved sandmat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia vermiculata</i> Raf.	<i>Chamaesyce rafinesquei</i> (Greene) Arthur; <i>Chamaesyce vermiculata</i> (Raf.) House	hairy sandmat	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i> Waldst. & Kit.	<i>E. waldsteinii</i> (Soják) Radcliffe-Smith; <i>Tithymalus waldsteinii</i> Soják	Waldstein's spurge	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Mercurialis annua</i> L.		annual mercury	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Euphorbiaceae	spurge family	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.		castor-bean	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Acmispon americanus</i> (Nutt.) Rydb. var. <i>americanus</i>	<i>Hosackia americana</i> (Nutt.) Piper; <i>Lotus americanus</i> (Nutt.) Bisch.; <i>Lotus purshianus</i> F.E. & E.G. Clem. ex Ottley; <i>Lotus purshianus</i> F.E. & E.G. Clem. ex Ottley var. <i>glaber</i> (Nutt.) Munz; <i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> (Hook.) Benth.	American deerweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz.		silk-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> L.	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Pursh; <i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i> Palmer; <i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> var. <i>tennesseensis</i> (Shuttlw. ex Kunze) Palmer	false indigo-bush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> var. <i>comosa</i> (L.) Fern.; <i>Amphicarpaea comosa</i> (L.) G. Don; <i>Amphicarpaea monoica</i> (L.) Ell.; <i>Amphicarpaea pitcheri</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Falcata comosa</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Glycine bracteata</i> L.; <i>Glycine comosa</i> L.	American hog-peanut	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> L.		common kidney-vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Apios americana</i> Medik.	<i>Apios americana</i> var. <i>turrigera</i> Fern.; <i>Apios tuberosa</i> Moench; <i>Glycine apios</i> L.	common ground-nut	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L.		peanut	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus alpinus</i> L. var. <i>brunetianus</i> Fern.	<i>Astragalus alpinus</i> var. <i>labradoricus</i> (DC.) Fern.	(Brunet's) alpine milk-vetch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>carolinianus</i> (L.) M.E. Jones; <i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>longilobus</i> Fassett; <i>Astragalus carolinianus</i> L.	Canada milk-vetch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus contortuplicatus</i> L.		Hungarian milk-vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus eucosmus</i> B.L. Robins.	<i>Astragalus parviflorus</i> (Pursh) MacM.; <i>Atelophragma elegans</i> (Hook.) Rydb.; <i>Phaca elegans</i> Hook.	elegant milk-vetch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i> L.		licorice milk-vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus robbinsii</i> (Oakes) Gray var. <i>jesupii</i> Egglest. & Sheldon	<i>Astragalus jesupii</i> (Egglest. & Sheldon) Britt.	(Jesup's) Robbin's milk-vetch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus robbinsii</i> (Oakes) Gray var. <i>minor</i> (Hook.) Barneby	<i>Astragalus blakei</i> Egglest.; <i>Astragalus robbinsii</i> var. <i>blakei</i> (Egglest.) Barneby; <i>Phaca elegans</i> Hook. var. <i>minor</i> Hook. <i>Phaca robbinsii</i> Oakes	(lesser) Robbin's milk-vetch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Astragalus robbinsii</i> (Oakes) Gray var. <i>robbinsii</i>		Robbin's milk-vetch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Baptisia alba</i> (L.) Vent. var. <i>macrophylla</i> (Larisey) Isely		(large-leaved) white false indigo	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Baptisia australis</i> (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f. var. <i>australis</i>	<i>Sophora australis</i> L.	blue wild indigo	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i> Muhl. ex Ell. var. <i>leucophaea</i> (Nutt.) Kartesz & Gandhi	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i> var. <i>glabrescens</i> (Larisey) Isely; <i>Baptisia leucophaea</i> Nutt.; <i>Baptisia leucophaea</i> Nutt. var. <i>glabrescens</i> Larisey	(ashy) long-bracted wild indigo	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> (L.) R. Br. ex Ait. f.	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> var. <i>crebra</i> Fern.; <i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> var. <i>projecta</i> Fern.	yellow wild indigo	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Caragana arborecens</i> Lam.		Siberian pea shrub	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>		redbud	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i> (Michx.) Greene	<i>Cassia chamaecrista</i> L.; <i>Cassia fasciculata</i> Michx.	partridge sensitive-pea	part native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> (L.) Moench <i>ssp. nictitans</i> var. <i>nictitans</i>	<i>Cassia nictitans</i> L.; <i>Chamaecrista procumbens</i> (L.) Greene	wild sensitive-pea	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Cicer arietinum</i> L.		chick-pea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i> (Dum.-Cours.) Rudd	<i>Cladrastis lutea</i> (Michx. f.) K. Koch; <i>Sophora kentukea</i> Dum.-Cours.	Kentucky yellow-wood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Colutea arborescens</i> L.		bladder-senna	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch	<i>Ornithopus scorpioides</i> L.	yellow false crown-vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> L.	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i> var. <i>oblonga</i> Michx.	arrow-head rattlebox	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Cytisus ×praecox</i> W.J. Bean	<i>Cytisus multiflorus</i> (L'Hér.) Sweet × <i>C. purgans</i> Spach	precocious broom	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link var. <i>scoparius</i>	<i>Spartium scoparium</i> L.	Scotch broom	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Dalea candida</i> Willd. var. <i>candida</i>	<i>Petalostemum candidum</i> Michx.	white prairie-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Dalea leporina</i> (Ait.) Bullock	<i>Dalea alopecuroides</i> Willd.; <i>Parosela alopecuroides</i> (Willd.) Rydb.; <i>Parosela leporina</i> Ait.	fox-tail prairie-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Hedysarum canadense</i> L.; <i>Meibomia canadensis</i> (L.) Kuntze	showy tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium canescens</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Hedysarum canescens</i> L.; <i>Meibomia canescens</i> (L.) Kuntze	hoary tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium ciliare</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC. ex Loud.	<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i> var. <i>ciliare</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) H. Ohashi; <i>Hedysarum ciliare</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Meibomia ciliaris</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Blake	hairy small-leaved tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC. ex G. Don	<i>Desmodium grandiflorum</i> DC.; <i>Desmodium longifolium</i> (Torr. & Gray) Smyth; <i>Hedysarum cuspidatum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Hedysarum grandiflorum</i> Walt.; <i>Meibomia grandiflora</i> (DC.) Kuntze; <i>Meibomia longifolia</i> (Torr. & Gray) Vail	large-bracted tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i> (Michx.) DC.	<i>Desmodium dilenii</i> Darl.; <i>Hedysarum glabellum</i> Michx.; <i>Meibomia dilenii</i> (Darl.) Kuntze; <i>Meibomia alabella</i> (Michx.) Kuntze	smooth tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium ×humifusum</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) Beck	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> × <i>D. rotundifolium</i> ; <i>Hedysarum ×humifusum</i> Muhl. ex Bigelow; <i>Meibomia ×humifusa</i> (Muhl. ex Bigelow) Kuntze	spread-out tick-trefoil	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Hedysarum marilandicum</i> L.; <i>Meibomia marilandica</i> (L.) Kuntze	smooth small-leaved tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium obtusum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC.	<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i> var. <i>lanceifolium</i> (Fern. & B.G. Schub.) H. Ohashi; <i>Desmodium rigidum</i> (Ell.) DC.; <i>Hedysarum obtusum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Meibomia obtusa</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Vail; <i>Meibomia riada</i> (Ell.) Kuntze	stiff tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Hedysarum paniculatum</i> L.; <i>Meibomia paniculata</i> (L.) Kuntze	panicked tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i> Schub.	<i>Desmodium michauxii</i> (Vail) Daniels; <i>Meibomia michauxii</i> Vail; <i>Meibomia rotundifolia</i> (DC.) Kuntze	perplexed tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i> DC.		round-leaved trailing tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i> (Torr. ex M.A. Curtis) Torr. & Gray	<i>Hedysarum sessilifolium</i> Torr. ex M.A. Curtis; <i>Meibomia sessilifolia</i> (Torr. ex M.A. Curtis) Kuntze	sessile-leaved tick-trefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Ervilia hirsuta</i> (L.) Opiz	<i>Eryum hirsutum</i> L.; <i>Vicia hirsuta</i> (L.) S.F. Gray	tiny bitter-vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Eryum tetraspermum</i> L.	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Schreb.; <i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> var. <i>tenuissima</i> Druce	four-seeded slender-vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Galega officinalis</i> L.		professor-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Genista tinctoria</i> L.		dyer's greenweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> var. <i>inermis</i> (L.) Schneid.	honey-locust	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Glycine max</i> (L.) Merr.	<i>Phaseolus max</i> L.	soybean	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i> Pursh	<i>Glycyrrhiza glutinosa</i> Nutt.; <i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i> var. <i>alutinos</i> (Nutt.) S. Wats.	American licorice	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K. Koch	<i>Guilandina dioica</i> L.	Kentucky coffee-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i> L. ssp. <i>americanum</i> (Michx.) Fedtsch.	<i>Hedysarum alpinum</i> L. ssp. <i>americanum</i> (Michx.) Fedtsch.; <i>Hedysarum alpinum</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Michx.; <i>Hedysarum americanum</i> (Michx.) Britt.	alpine sweet-vetch	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Hylodesmum glutinosum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) H. Ohashi & R.R. Mill	<i>Desmodium acuminatum</i> (Michx.) DC.; <i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Wood; <i>Hedysarum glutinosum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Meibomia acuminata</i> (Michx.) Blake	pointed-leaved tick-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Hylodesmum nudiflorum</i> (L.) H. Ohashi & R.R. Mill	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.; <i>Hedysarum nudiflorum</i> L.; <i>Meibomia nudiflora</i> (L.) Kuntze	naked tick-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Kummerowia striata</i> (Thunb.) Schindl.	<i>Lespedeza striata</i> Thunb.	Japanese-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i> Medik.		golden chain-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Laburnum ×watereri</i> Dipp.	<i>Laburnum alpinum</i> Griseb. × <i>L. anagyroides</i> Medik.; <i>Laburnum vossii</i> Hart.	Waterer's chain-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i> L.		yellow vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i> L.		singletary vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> Willd. var. <i>maritimus</i> (L.) Kartesz & Gandhi	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> ssp. <i>maritimus</i> (L.) P.W. Ball; <i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> var. <i>glaber</i> (Ser.) Fern.; <i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> var. <i>pellitus</i> Fern.; <i>Lathyrus maritimus</i> (L.) Fries; <i>Lathyrus maritimus</i> (L.) Fries var. <i>glaber</i> (Ser.) Eames; <i>Lathyrus maritimus</i> (L.) Fries var. <i>pellitus</i> (Fern.) Gleason; <i>Pisum maritimum</i> L.	(sea) beach vetchling	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> L.		everlasting vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i> Hook.		cream vetchling	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i> L.		sweet vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus oleraceus</i> Lam.	<i>Pisum sativum</i> L.	garden pea	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> L.	<i>Lathyrus myrtifolius</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Lathyrus palustris</i> var. <i>macranthus</i> (White) Fern.; <i>Lathyrus palustris</i> var. <i>myrtifolius</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Gray; <i>Lathyrus palustris</i> ssp. <i>pilosus</i> (Cham.) Hultén; <i>Lathyrus palustris</i> var. <i>pilosus</i> (Cham.) Ledeb.; <i>Orobis myrtifolius</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) A. Hall	marsh vetchling	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i> L.		meadow vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus sativus</i> L.		white vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i> L.		narrow-leaved vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i> L.		tuber vetchling	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza xacuticarpa</i> Mackenzie & Bush	<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> × <i>L. virginica</i>	sharp-fruited bush-clover	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza angustifolia</i> (Pursh) Eil.	<i>Lespedeza angustifolia</i> var. <i>brevifolia</i> Britt.; <i>Lespedeza capitata</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Pursh	narrow-leaved bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i> Turcz.		two-colored bush-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza xbrittonii</i> Bickn.	<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i> × <i>L. virginica</i>	Britton's bush-clover	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> Michx.	<i>Lespedeza bicknellii</i> House; <i>Lespedeza capitata</i> var. <i>stenophylla</i> Bissell & Fern.; <i>Lespedeza capitata</i> var. <i>velutina</i> (Bickn.) Fern.	round-headed bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don		Chinese bush-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza cyrtobotrya</i> Miq.		leafy bush-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> (L.) Hornem.	<i>Hedysarum frutescens</i> L.; <i>Lespedeza violacea</i> , of authors not (L.) Pers.	violet bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> × <i>L. hirta</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> × <i>L. stuevei</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> (L.) Hornem. ssp. <i>hirta</i>	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> var. <i>calycina</i> (Schindl.) Fern.; <i>Lespedeza polystachya</i> Michx.	hairy bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> × <i>L. procumbens</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> × <i>L. stuevei</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> × <i>L. virginica</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza xlongifolia</i> DC.	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> × <i>L. hirta</i>	long-leaved bush-clover	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza xnuttallii</i> Darl.	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i> × <i>L. violacea</i>	Nuttall's bush-clover	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i> Michx.		trailing bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i> × <i>L. stuevei</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza repens</i> (L.) W. Bart.	<i>Hedysarum repens</i> L.	creeping bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza xsimulata</i> Mack. & Bush	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i> × <i>L. virginica</i>	imitating bush-clover	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza stuevei</i> Nutt.		tall bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza thunbergii</i> (DC.) Nakai		Thunberg's bush-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza violacea</i> (L.) Pers.	<i>Hedysarum violaceum</i> L.; <i>Lespedeza intermedia</i> (S. Wats.) Britt.; <i>Lespedeza stuevei</i> Nutt. var. <i>intermedia</i> S. Wats.	wand bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lespedeza virginica</i> (L.) Britt.	<i>Medicago virginica</i> L.	slender bush-clover	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> var. <i>arvensis</i> (Schkuhr) Ser. ex DC.	garden bird's-foot-trefoil	non-native	orthospecies
			<i>Lotus tenuis</i> Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> var. <i>tenuifolius</i> L.; <i>Lotus corniculatus</i> subsp. <i>tenuis</i> (Waldst. & Kit. ex Willd.) Briq.	narrow-leaved bird's-foot-trefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lupinus perennis</i> L. ssp. <i>perennis</i>	<i>Lupinus perennis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> S. Wats.	sundial lupine	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> Lindl. var. <i>polyphyllus</i>	<i>Lupinus pallidipes</i> Heller; <i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> var. <i>albiflorus</i> L.H. Bailey; <i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> var. <i>pallidipes</i> (Heller) C.P. Sm.	blue lupine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago arabica</i> (L.) Huds.	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> var. <i>arabica</i> L.	spotted medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago disciformis</i> DC.		veinless medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago falcata</i> L.	<i>Medicago sativa</i> ssp. <i>falcata</i> (L.) Arcang.	yellow medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago laciniata</i> (L.) P. Mill.	<i>Trigonella laciniata</i> L.	cut-leaved medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> var. <i>cupaniana</i> (Guss.) Boiss.; <i>Medicago lupulina</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> Neilr.	black medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago minima</i> (L.) L.	<i>Medicago minima</i> var. <i>compacta</i> Neyraut; <i>Medicago minima</i> var. <i>longiseta</i> DC.; <i>Medicago polymorpha</i> var. <i>minima</i> L.	bur medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago monantha</i> (C.A. Mey) Trautv.	<i>Trigonella monantha</i> C.A. Mey.; <i>Trigonella monantha</i> C.A. Mey. ssp. <i>noeana</i> (Boiss.) Hub.-Mor.; <i>Trigonella noeana</i> Boiss.	single-flowered medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	<i>Medicago hispida</i> Gaertn.; <i>Medicago hispida</i> Gaertn. var. <i>apiculata</i> (Willd.) Urban; <i>Medicago hispida</i> Gaertn. var. <i>confinis</i> (W.D.J. Koch) Burnat	toothed medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago praecox</i> DC.		Mediterranean medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago rigidula</i> (L.) Ail.	<i>Medicago agrestis</i> Ten. ex DC.	Tifton medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	<i>Medicago sativa</i> ssp. <i>varia</i> (Martyn) Arcang.	purple medick	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Melilotus albus</i> Medik.		white sweet-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Melilotus indicus</i> (L.) All.	<i>Trifolium indicum</i> L.	Indian sweet-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.		yellow sweet-clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> Scop.		Sanfoin	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Ornithopus sativus</i> Brot. ssp. <i>sativus</i>		common bird's-foot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Oxytropis terra-novae</i> Fern. subsp. <i>johannensis</i> (Fern.) A. Haines	<i>Oxytropis campestris</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>johannensis</i> Fern.; <i>Oxytropis johannensis</i> (Fern.) Heller	(St. John River) Newfoundlad oxytrope	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Phaseolus coccineus</i> L.		scarlet bean	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Dolichos polystachios</i> L.; <i>Phaseolus polystachios</i> var. <i>aquilonius</i> Fern.; <i>Phaseolus smilacifolius</i> Pollard	wild bean	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.		kidney bean	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S. Almeida	<i>Dolichos lobatus</i> Willd.; <i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi; <i>Pueraria thunbergiana</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth.	(lobed) kudzu	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Robinia hispida</i> L. var. <i>fertilis</i> (Ashe) Clausen	<i>Robinia fertilis</i> Ashe; <i>Robinia grandiflora</i> Ashe	(fertile) bristly locust	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Robinia hispida</i> L. var. <i>hispida</i>	<i>Robinia pallida</i> Ashe; <i>Robinia speciosa</i> Ashe	bristly locust	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Robinia xmarginata</i> Ashe	<i>Robinia hispida</i> × <i>R. pseudoacacia</i> ; <i>Robinia xslavonii</i> Rehd.	Margaret's locust	non-native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.		black locust	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Robinia viscosa</i> Vent. var. <i>viscosa</i>		clammy locust	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i> L.	<i>Scorpiurus subvillosus</i> L.; <i>Scorpiurus sulcatus</i> L.	prickly scorpion's-tail	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Securigera varia</i> (L.) Lassen	<i>Coronilla varia</i> L.	purple crown-vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> (Fern.) Irwin & Barneby	<i>Cassia hebecarpa</i> Fern.	northern wild senna	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (L.) Irwin & Barneby	<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> L.	sickle-pod wild senna	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Sesbania herbacea</i> (P. Mill.) McVaugh	<i>Darwinia exaltata</i> Raf.; <i>Sesban exaltatus</i> (Raf.) Rydb.; <i>Sesbania exaltata</i> (Raf.) Corey; <i>Sesbania macrocarpa</i> Muhl.	tall river-hemp	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i> (L.) Eil.	<i>Phaseolus helvolus</i> L.; <i>Strophostyles helvola</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i> (S. Wats.) Britt.	annual woolly bean	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i> (Torr. & Gray) Piper	<i>Phaseolus leiospermus</i> Torr. & Gray	small-flowered woolly bean	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i> (Muhl.) Britt.	<i>Glycine umbellata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Strophostyles umbellata</i> var. <i>paludigena</i> Fern.	perennial woolly bean	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> (L.) Pers.	<i>Cracca latidens</i> Small; <i>Cracca virginiana</i> L.; <i>Tephrosia latidens</i> (Small) Standl.; <i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> var. <i>glabra</i> Nutt.; <i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> var. <i>holosericea</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	wild goat's-rue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Thermopsis villosa</i> (Walt.) Fern. & Schub.	<i>Thermopsis caroliniana</i> M.A. Curtis	Blue Ridge false lupine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i> L.		narrow-leaved crimson clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium arvense</i> L.		rabbit-foot clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium aureum</i> Pollich	<i>Trifolium agrarium</i> L.	palmate hop clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb.	<i>Trifolium procumbens</i> , of L. (1755), not L. (1753)	pinnate hop clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium dalmaticum</i> Vis.		Balkan clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium dichotomum</i> Hook. & Arn.	<i>Trifolium albobarpureum</i> Torr. & Gray var. <i>dichotomum</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Isely; <i>Trifolium macraei</i> Hook. & Arn. var. <i>dichotomum</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Brewer ex S. Wats.	branched Indian clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium dubium</i> Sibthorp		lesser hop clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium echinatum</i> Bieb.	<i>Trifolium supinum</i> Savi	prickly clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> L.		strawberry clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i> L.		clustered clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L.	<i>Trifolium elegans</i> Savi; <i>Trifolium hybridum</i> ssp. <i>elegans</i> (Savi) Aschers. & Graebn.; <i>Trifolium hybridum</i> var. <i>elegans</i> (Savi) Boiss.; <i>Trifolium hybridum</i> var. <i>pratense</i> Rabenh.	alsike clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> L.	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> var. <i>elatus</i> Gibelli & Belli	crimson clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium medium</i> L.		zigzag clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> var. <i>sativum</i> (P. Mill.) Schreb.	red clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium purpureum</i> Lois.		purple clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.		white clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i> L.		Persian clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium retusum</i> L.	<i>Trifolium parviflorum</i> Ehrh.	teasel clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium striatum</i> L.		knotted clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i> L.		burrowing clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i> L.		woolly clover	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Trigonella corniculata</i> (L.) L.		cultivated fenugreek	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.		common gorse	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia cracca</i> L. ssp. <i>cracca</i>		bird vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia faba</i> L.		broad vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia grandiflora</i> Scop.	<i>Vicia grandiflora</i> var. <i>kitaibeliana</i> W.D.J. Koch	large yellow vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia lathyroides</i> L.		spring vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia lens</i> (L.) Coss. & Germ.	<i>Ervum lens</i> L.; <i>Lens culinaris</i> Medik.; <i>Lens esculenta</i> Moench	lentil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia pannonica</i> Crantz		Hungarian vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh.	<i>Vicia angustifolia</i> L.; <i>Vicia angustifolia</i> L. var. <i>segetalis</i> (Thuill.) W.D.J. Koch; <i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> (L.) Ser.; <i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>nigra</i> L.; <i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>segetalis</i> (Thuill.) Ser.	(black) common vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia sativa</i> L. ssp. <i>sativa</i>	<i>Vicia sativa</i> var. <i>linearis</i> Lange	common vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia sepium</i> L.	<i>Vicia sepium</i> var. <i>montana</i> W.D.J. Koch	hedge vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth ssp. <i>varia</i> (Host) Corb.	<i>Vicia dasycarpa</i> Ten.; <i>Vicia varia</i> Host; <i>Vicia villosa</i> var. <i>glabrescens</i> W.D.J. Koch	(shaggy fruited) hairy vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth ssp. <i>villosa</i>		hairy vetch	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i> (Willd.) DC.	<i>Glycine floribunda</i> Willd.; <i>Kraunhia floribunda</i> (Willd.) Taubert; <i>Rehsonia floribunda</i> (Willd.) Stritch	Japanese wisteria	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i> (L.) Poir.	<i>Glycine frutescens</i> L.; <i>Kraunhia frutescens</i> (L.) Greene; <i>Kraunhia macrostachya</i> (Torr. & Gray) Small; <i>Wisteria frutescens</i> var. <i>macrostachya</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Wisteria macrostachya</i> (Torr. & Gray) Nutt. ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.	American wisteria	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fabaceae	legume family	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i> (Sims) DC.	<i>Glycine sinensis</i> Sims; <i>Rehsonia sinensis</i> (Sims) Stritch	Chinese wisteria	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Castanea crenata</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	<i>Castanea japonica</i> Blume; <i>Castanea stricta</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	Japanese chestnut	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Castanea dentata</i> (Marsh.) Borkh.	<i>Fagus-castanea dentata</i> Marsh.	American chestnut	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Castanea mollissima</i> Blume		Chinese chestnut	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Castanea pumila</i> P. Mill.	<i>Castanea alnifolia</i> Nutt.; <i>Castanea alnifolia</i> Nutt. var. <i>floridana</i> Sarg.; <i>Castanea ashei</i> (Sudworth) Sudworth; <i>Castanea floridana</i> (Sarg.) Ashe; <i>Castanea pumila</i> var. <i>ashei</i> Sudworth	dwarf chestnut	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Castanea sativa</i> P. Mill.		Spanish chestnut	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i> (Loud.) Fern. & Rehd.	American beech	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i> L.		European beech	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>bebbiana</i> Schneid.	<i>Quercus alba</i> × <i>Q. macrocarpa</i>	Bebb's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>benderi</i> Baenitz	<i>Quercus coccinea</i> × <i>Q. rubra</i>	Bender's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus bicolor</i> Willd.		swamp white oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>bimundorum</i> Palmer	<i>Quercus alba</i> × <i>Q. robur</i>	two-worlds oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus cerris</i> L.		European turkey oak	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus coccinea</i> Muenchh.	<i>Quercus coccinea</i> var. <i>tuberculata</i> Sarg.	scarlet oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>faxonii</i> Trel.	<i>Quercus alba</i> × <i>Q. prinoides</i>	Faxon's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>fernaldii</i> Trel.	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> × <i>Q. rubra</i>	Fernald's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>fernowii</i> Trel.	<i>Quercus alba</i> × <i>Q. stellata</i>	Fernow's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>fontana</i> Laughlin	<i>Quercus coccinea</i> × <i>Q. velutina</i>	spring oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>hawkinsii</i> Sudworth	<i>Quercus rubra</i> × <i>Q. velutina</i> ; <i>Quercus</i> × <i>porteri</i> Trel.	Hawkins' oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> Wangenh.		scrub oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i> Michx.		shingle oak	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>jackiana</i> Schneid.	<i>Quercus alba</i> × <i>Q. bicolor</i>	Jack's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>leana</i> Nutt.	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i> × <i>Q. velutina</i>	Lea's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx.	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> var. <i>depressa</i> (Nutt.) Engelm.; <i>Quercus mandanensis</i> Rydb.	burr oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus montana</i> Willd.	<i>Quercus prinus</i> L.	mountain chestnut oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> Engelm.	<i>Quercus acuminata</i> (Michx.) Sargent; <i>Quercus prinoides</i> var. <i>acuminata</i> (Michx.) Gleason; <i>Quercus prinus</i> L. var. <i>acuminata</i> Michx.	yellow chestnut oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus palustris</i> Muenchh.		pin oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus phellos</i> L.		willow oak	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus prinoides</i> Willd.	<i>Quercus prinoides</i> var. <i>rufescens</i> Rehd.	dwarf chestnut oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>rehderii</i> Trel.	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> × <i>Q. velutina</i>	Rehder's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>robbinsii</i> Trel.	<i>Quercus coccinea</i> × <i>Q. ilicifolia</i>	Robbin's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus robur</i> L.		English oak	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	<i>Quercus borealis</i> Michx. f.; <i>Quercus borealis</i> Michx. f. var. <i>maxima</i> (Marsh.) Ashe; <i>Quercus rubra</i> var. <i>ambigua</i> (Gray) Fern.; <i>Quercus rubra</i> var. <i>borealis</i> (Michx. f.) Farw.	northern red oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>sauii</i> Schneid.	<i>Quercus alba</i> × <i>Q. montana</i>	Saul's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>schuettei</i> Trel.	<i>Quercus bicolor</i> × <i>Q. macrocarpa</i> ; <i>Quercus</i> × <i>hillii</i> Trel.	Schuette's oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus stellata</i> Wangenh.		post oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>stelloides</i> Palmer	<i>Quercus prinoides</i> × <i>Q. stellata</i>	false post oak	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus</i> × <i>vaga</i> Palmer & Steyermark	<i>Quercus palustris</i> × <i>Q. velutina</i>		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Fagaceae	beech family	<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.		black oak	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Frankeniaceae	sea-heath family	<i>Frankenia pulverulenta</i> L.		European sea-heath	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Bartonia iodandra</i> B.L. Robins.	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i> var. <i>intermedia</i> Fern.; <i>Bartonia paniculata</i> ssp. <i>iodandra</i> (B.L. Robins.) J. Gillett; <i>Bartonia paniculata</i> var. <i>iodandra</i> (B.L. Robins.) Fern.; <i>Bartonia paniculata</i> var. <i>sabulonensis</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Bartonia virginica</i> var. <i>sabulonensis</i> (Fern.) Boivin	purple screwstem	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i> (Michx.) Muhl.	<i>Bartonia lanceolata</i> Small; <i>Bartonia virginica</i> var. <i>paniculata</i> (Michx.) Boivin; <i>Centaurella paniculata</i> Michx.	twining screwstem	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Bartonia virginica</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Sagina virginica</i> L.	Virginia screwstem	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Centaureum erythraea</i> Raf.	<i>Centaureum umbellatum</i> , of authors not Gillib.	European centaury	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i> (Sw.) E.H.L. Krause	<i>Gentiana pulchella</i> Sw.	branched centaury	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Frasera albicaulis</i> Dougl. ex Griseb. ssp. <i>nitida</i> (Benth.) C.L. Hitchc.	<i>Frasera albicaulis</i> var. <i>nitida</i> (Benth.) C.L. Hitchc.; <i>Frasera nitida</i> Benth.; <i>Swertia albicaulis</i> (Dougl. ex Griseb.) Kuntze var. <i>nitida</i> (Benth.) Jepson; <i>Swertia nitida</i> (Benth.) Jepson	(shining) white-stemmed elkweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> Griseb. var. <i>andrewsii</i>	<i>Dasystephana andrewsii</i> (Griseb.) Small; <i>Pneumonanthe andrewsii</i> (Griseb.) W.A. Weber	Andrew's bottle gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentiana clausa</i> Raf.		meadow bottle gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentiana cruciata</i> L.		star gentian	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentiana linearis</i> Froel.	<i>Dasystephana linearis</i> (Froel.) Britt.; <i>Gentiana saponaria</i> L. var. <i>linearis</i> (Froel.) Griseb.	narrow-leaved gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentiana rubricaulis</i> Schwein.	<i>Dasystephana grayi</i> (Kusnez.) Britt.; <i>Gentiana linearis</i> ssp. <i>rubricaulis</i> (Schwein.) J. Gillett; <i>Gentiana linearis</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> Gray; <i>Gentiana linearis</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Gray	red-stemmed gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentianella amarella</i> (L.) Boerner ssp. <i>acuta</i> (Michx.) J. Gilbert	<i>Amarella acuta</i> (Michx.) Raf.; <i>Gentiana acuta</i> Michx.; <i>Gentiana amarella</i> L. ssp. <i>acuta</i> (Michx.) Hultén; <i>Gentiana amarella</i> L. var. <i>acuta</i> (Michx.) Herder; <i>Gentiana amarella</i> L. var. <i>stricta</i> (Griseb.) S. Wats.; <i>Gentianella acuta</i> (Michx.) Hiitonen; <i>Gentianella amarella</i> var. <i>acuta</i> (Michx.) Herder	(sharp) northern dwarf-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i> (L.) Small ssp. <i>quinquefolia</i>	<i>Gentiana amarelloides</i> Michx.; <i>Gentiana quinquefolia</i> L.	stiff dwarf-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i> (Froel.) Ma	<i>Anthopogon crinitum</i> (Froel.) Raf.; <i>Gentiana crinita</i> Froel.; <i>Gentianella crinita</i> (Froel.) G. Don	greater fringed-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Halenia deflexa</i> (Sm.) Griseb. ssp. <i>deflexa</i>	<i>Halenia heterantha</i> Griseb.; <i>Halenia deflexa</i> var. <i>heterantha</i> (Griseb.) Fern.; <i>Swertia deflexa</i> Sm.; <i>Tetraaonanthus deflexus</i> (Sm.) Kuntze	American spurred-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Lomatogonium rotatum</i> (L.) Fries ex Fern.	<i>Gentiana rotata</i> (L.) Froel.; <i>Pleurogyne rotata</i> (L.) Griseb.; <i>Swertia rotata</i> L.	marsh-felwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Sabatia angularis</i> (L.) Pursh	<i>Chironia angularis</i> L.	common rose-gentian	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Sabatia campanulata</i> (L.) Torr.	<i>Chironia campanulata</i> L.; <i>Sabatia campanulata</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> (Michx.) Fern.; <i>Sabatia gracilis</i> (Michx.) Salisb.	slender rose-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Sabatia campestris</i> Nutt.	<i>Sabatia nervosa</i> Raf.	western rose-gentian	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Sabatia dodecandra</i> (L.) B.S.P. var. <i>dodecandra</i>	<i>Chironia chloroides</i> Michx.; <i>Chironia dodecandra</i> L.; <i>Sabatia chloroides</i> (Michx.) Pursh	perennial rose-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Sabatia kennedyana</i> Fern.	<i>Sabatia dodecandra</i> var. <i>kennedyana</i> (Fern.) Ahles	Plymouth rose-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Sabatia stellaris</i> Pursh	<i>Chironia amoena</i> Raf.; <i>Chironia stellata</i> Muhl.; <i>Sabatia amoena</i> (Raf.) G. Don; <i>Sabatia maculata</i> (Benth.) Benth. ex Gray; <i>Sabatia maritima</i> Raf.; <i>Sabatia simulata</i> Britt.	annual rose-gentian	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Gentianaceae	gentian family	<i>Schenkia spicata</i> (L.) Mansion	<i>Centaurium spicatum</i> (L.) Fritsch; <i>Gentiana spicata</i> L.	spiked centaury	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium botrys</i> (Cav.) Bertol.	<i>Erodium obtusiplicatum</i> (Maire, Weiller & Wilczek) J.T. Howell; <i>Erodium botrys</i> var. <i>brachycarpum</i> Godr.; <i>Erodium botrys</i> var. <i>obtusiplicatum</i> Maire, Weiller & Wilczek)	long-beaked stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium brachycarpum</i> (Godr.) Thellung		short-fruited stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium ciconium</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait.		common stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait. ssp. <i>cutarium</i>		red-stemmed stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium cygnorum</i> Nees		Australian stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium malacoides</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait.	<i>Geranium malacoides</i> L.	Mediterranean stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium moschatum</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Ait. var. <i>praecox</i> Lange		(precocious) musky stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Erodium stephanianum</i> Willd.		Stephen's stork's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium aequale</i> (Bab.) Aedo	<i>Geranium molle</i> var. <i>aequale</i> Bab.	smooth Dove's-foot crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i> Britt.	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i> var. <i>longipes</i> (S. Wats.) Fern.; <i>Geranium carolinianum</i> var. <i>longipes</i> S. Wats.	northern crane's-bill	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> L.	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i> var. <i>confertiflorum</i> Fern.; <i>Geranium carolinianum</i> var. <i>sphaerospermum</i> (Fern.) Breitung; <i>Geranium dissectum</i> var. <i>carolinianum</i> (L.) Hook. f.; <i>Geranium sphaerospermum</i> Fern.	Carolina crane's-bill	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium columbinum</i> L.		long-stalked crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium dissectum</i> L.	<i>Geranium laxum</i> Hanks ex Hanks & Small	cut-leaved crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.		spotted crane's-bill	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium molle</i> L.		dove's-foot crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium pratense</i> L.		meadow crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium pusillum</i> L.		small-flowered crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> Burm. f.		hedgerow crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium robertianum</i> L.	<i>Robertiella robertiana</i> (L.) Hanks	mountain crane's-bill	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i> L.		bloody crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium sibiricum</i> L.		Siberian crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Geraniaceae	geranium family	<i>Geranium thunbergii</i> Sieb. & Zucc. ex Lindl. & Paxton	<i>Geranium nepalense</i> Sweet var. <i>thunbergii</i> (Sieb. & Zucc. ex Lindl. & Paxton) Kudo	dew-drop crane's-bill	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes americanum</i> P. Mill.	<i>Ribes floridum</i> L'Hér.	eastern black currant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes aureum</i> Pursh var. <i>villosum</i> DC.	<i>Ribes odoratum</i> H. Wendl.	(villous) golden currant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> L.	<i>Grossularia cynosbati</i> (L.) P. Mill.; <i>Ribes cynosbati</i> var. <i>atrox</i> Fern.; <i>Ribes cynosbati</i> var. <i>glabratum</i> Fern.; <i>Ribes cynosbati</i> var. <i>inerme</i> (Rehd.) Bailey	eastern prickly gooseberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes glandulosum</i> Grauer	<i>Ribes prostratum</i> L'Hér.; <i>Ribes resinosum</i> Pursh	skunk currant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i> Michx.	<i>Grossularia hirtella</i> (Michx.) Spach; <i>Ribes hirtellum</i> var. <i>calicicola</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Ribes hirtellum</i> var. <i>saxosum</i> (Hook.) Fern.; <i>Ribes oxyacanthoides</i> L. var. <i>calicicola</i> Fern.; <i>Ribes oxyacanthoides</i> L. var. <i>hirtellum</i> (Michx.) Scoggan; <i>Ribes oxyacanthoides</i> L. var. <i>saxosum</i> (Hook.) Coville	hairy-stemmed gooseberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes lacustre</i> (Pers.) Poir.	<i>Limnobotrya lacustris</i> (Pers.) Rydb.; <i>Ribes oxycanthoides</i> L. var. <i>lacustre</i> Pers.	bristly swamp currant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes missouriense</i> Nutt.	<i>Grossularia missouriensis</i> (Nutt.) Coville & Britt.	Missouri gooseberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes nigrum</i> L.		garden black currant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i> Michx.	<i>Grossularia rotundifolia</i> (Michx.) Coville & Britt.; <i>Ribes stamineum</i> Hornem.; <i>Ribes triflorum</i> Willd.	Appalachian gooseberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes rubrum</i> L.	<i>Ribes sativum</i> Syme; <i>Ribes sylvestre</i> (Lam.) Mert. & Koch; <i>Ribes vulgare</i> Lam.	garden red currant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes triste</i> Pallas	<i>Ribes rubrum</i> var. <i>alaskanum</i> (Berger) Boivin; <i>Ribes triste</i> var. <i>albinervium</i> (Michx.) Fern.	swamp red currant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Grossulariaceae	gooseberry family	<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> L. var. <i>sativum</i> DC.	<i>Grossularia reclinata</i> (L.) P. Mill.; <i>Ribes grossularia</i> L.; <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> ssp. <i>reclinatum</i> (L.) Reichenb.	(cultivated) European gooseberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i> DC.	<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Pugslev	alternate-flowered water-milfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc.	<i>Enydria aquatica</i> Vell.; <i>Myriophyllum brasiliense</i> Camb.; <i>Myriophyllum proserpinacoides</i> Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.	Parrot's-feather water-milfoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i> Morong		Farwell's water-milfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> Michx.		variable-leaved water-milfoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i> × <i>M. laxum</i> Shuttlw. ex Chapman			non-native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum humile</i> (Raf.) Morong	<i>Burshia humilis</i> Raf.; <i>Myriophyllum ambiguum</i> Nutt. var. <i>natans</i> DC.; <i>Myriophyllum capillaceum</i> Torr.; <i>Myriophyllum humile</i> forma <i>capillaceum</i> (Torr.) Fern.; <i>Myriophyllum humile</i> forma <i>natans</i> (DC.) Fern.	low water-milfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.	<i>Myriophyllum scabratum</i> Michx.; <i>Potamogeton pinnatum</i> Walt.	cut-leaved water-milfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i> Komarov	<i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i> Fern.; <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> ssp. <i>exalbescens</i> (Fern.) Hultén; <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> var. <i>exalbescens</i> (Fern.) Jepson	northern water-milfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.		Eurasian water-milfoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum tenellum</i> Bigelow		slender water-milfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> L.	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> var. <i>intermedium</i> W.D.J. Koch; <i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> var. <i>pectinatum</i> Wallr.	whorled water-milfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Proserpinaca</i> ×<i>intermedia</i> Mackenzie	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> × <i>P. pectinata</i>	intermediate mermaid-weed	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> L.	<i>Proserpinaca amblyogona</i> (Fern.) Small; <i>Proserpinaca intermedia</i> Mackenzie; <i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> var. <i>amblyogona</i> Fern.; <i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> var. <i>crebra</i> Fern. & Griseb.; <i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Schindl.	marsh mermaid-weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Haloragaceae	water-milfoil family	<i>Proserpinaca pectinata</i> Lam.		comb-leaved mermaid-weed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hamamelidaceae	witch-hazel family	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> var. <i>parvifolia</i> Nutt.	American witch-hazel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Heliotropaceae	heliotrope family	<i>Heliotropium amplexicaule</i> Vahl	<i>Cochranea anchusifolia</i> (Poir.) Guerke; <i>Heliotropium anchusifolium</i> Poir.	clasping heliotrope	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Heliotropaceae	heliotrope family	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i> L. var. <i>curassavicum</i>		seaside heliotrope	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Heliotropaceae	heliotrope family	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i> L.		European heliotrope	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Heliotropaceae	heliotrope family	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	<i>Tiaridium indicum</i> (L.) Lehm.	Indian heliotrope	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Deutzia scabra</i> Thunb.	<i>Deutzia scabra</i> var. <i>plena</i> (Maxim.) Rehd.	fuzzy pride-of-Rochester	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Heteromalla paniculata</i> (Sieb.) H. Ohba & S. Akiyama	<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> Sieb.	panicked-hydrangea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L.	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> var. <i>oblonga</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> var. <i>sterilis</i> Torr. & Gray	American hydrangea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Hydrangea cinerea</i> Small	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> ssp. <i>discolor</i> (Ser. ex DC.) McClintock; <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> var. <i>discolor</i> Ser. ex DC.	ashy hydrangea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> Bartr.		oak-leaved hydrangea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> L.		sweet mock-orange	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Philadelphus incanus</i> Koehne		hairy mock-orange	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i> L.	<i>Philadelphus gloriosus</i> Beadle; <i>Philadelphus grandiflorus</i> Willd.; <i>Philadelphus inodorus</i> var. <i>grandiflorus</i> (Willd.) Gray	scentless mock-orange	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrangeaceae	hydrangea family	<i>Philadelphus pubescens</i> Loisel.	<i>Philadelphus intactus</i> Beadle; <i>Philadelphus latifolius</i> Schrad. ex DC.; <i>Philadelphus pubescens</i> var. <i>intectus</i> (Beadle) A.H. Moore	hoary mock-orange	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> (L.) L.	<i>Nyctelea nyctelea</i> (L.) Britt.	Aunt Lucy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> L.		blunt-leaved waterleaf	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> L.		eastern waterleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia brachyloba</i> (Benth.) Gray		yellow-throated scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia distans</i> Benth.	<i>Phacelia cinerea</i> Eastw. ex J.F. Macbr.	distant scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia egena</i> (Greene ex Brand) Greene ex J.T. Howell	<i>Phacelia magellanica</i> (Lam.) Coville, in part	rock scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia linearis</i> (Pursh) Holz.	<i>Hydrophyllum linare</i> Pursh	thread-leaved scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia minor</i> (Harvey) Thellung ex F. Zimmerman	<i>Phacelia whitlavia</i> Gray	wild scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia purshii</i> Buckl.		purple scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> Benth.		lacy scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hydrophyllaceae	waterleaf family	<i>Phacelia viscida</i> (Benth. ex Lindl.) Torr.		tacky scorpion-weed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum adpressum</i> Raf. ex Bart.		creeping St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i> L. ssp. <i>pyramidatum</i> (Ait.) Robson	<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i> Ait.	(pyramid) great St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum boreale</i> (Britt.) Bickn.	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> ssp. <i>boreale</i> (Britt.) J. Gillett	northern St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> L.	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> var. <i>galiiforme</i> Fern.; <i>Hypericum canadense</i> var. <i>magninsulare</i> Weatherby	lesser St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> × <i>H. majus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> × <i>H. mutilum</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i> Pursh	<i>Hypericum glomeratum</i> Small	bushy St. John's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum</i> ×<i>desetangsii</i> Lamotte nothosubsp. <i>desetangsii</i>	<i>Hypericum maculatum</i> subsp. <i>obtusiusculum</i> × <i>H. perforatum</i> subsp. <i>perforatum</i> ; <i>Hypericum quadrangulum</i> L. subsp. <i>desetangsii</i> (Lamotte) Nyman; <i>Hypericum maculatum</i> subsp. <i>desetangsii</i> (Lamotte) Tourlet	des Etangs' St. John's-wort	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum</i> ×<i>dissimulatum</i> Bickn.	<i>Hypericum boreale</i> × <i>H. canadense</i>	disguised St. John's-wort	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum dolabriforme</i> Vent.	<i>Hypericum bissellii</i> B.L. Robins.	straggling St. John's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i> Hook.		pale St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum fraseri</i> (Spach) Steud.	<i>Elodea fraseri</i> Spach; <i>Hypericum virginicum</i> L. var. <i>fraseri</i> (Spach) Fern.; <i>Triadenum virginicum</i> (L.) Raf. ssp. <i>fraseri</i> (Spach) J. Gillett; <i>Triadenum fraseri</i> (Spach) Gleason; <i>Triadenum virginicum</i> (L.) Raf. var. <i>fraseri</i> (Spach) Cooperrider	Fraser's St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum frondosum</i> Michx.	<i>Hypericum aureum</i> Bartr.	cedar glade St. John's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i> (L.) B.S.P.	<i>Sarothra gentianoides</i> L.	orange-grass St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i> Engelm. & Gray	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> var. <i>cardiophyllum</i> R. Keller; <i>Hypericum mutilum</i> var. <i>gymnanthum</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Grav	clasping-leaved St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i> L.		bristly St. John's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum maculatum</i> Crantz ssp. <i>obtusiusculum</i> (Tourlet) Hayek	<i>Hypericum quadrangulum</i> L. ssp. <i>obtusiusculum</i> Tourlet	(blunt) imperforate St. John's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum majus</i> (Gray) Britt.	<i>Hypericum canadense</i> var. <i>majus</i> Gray	greater Canada St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum majus</i> × <i>H. mutilum</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> L. ssp. <i>mutilum</i>	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i> (Willd.) Fern.	dwarf St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L. ssp. <i>perforatum</i>		common St. John's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i> L.	<i>Hypericum spathulatum</i> (Spach) Steud.	shrubby St. John's-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam.	<i>Hypericum subpetiolatum</i> Bickn. ex Small	spotted St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum stragulum</i> P. Adams & Robson	<i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i> L. var. <i>multicaule</i> (Michx. ex Willd.) Fern.; <i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> (L.) Crantz ssp. <i>multicaule</i> (Michx. ex Willd.) Robson; <i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> (L.) Crantz var. <i>multicaule</i> (Michx. ex Willd.) Fosberg	multi-stemmed St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort family	<i>Hypericum virginicum</i> L.	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i> (L.) Raf.	Virginia St. John's-wort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Sarg.; <i>Hicoria cordiformis</i> (Wangenh.) Britt.; <i>Juglans cordiformis</i> Wangenh.	bitternut hickory	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Carya</i> × <i>demareei</i> Palmer	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> × <i>C. glabra</i>	Demaree's hickory	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Carya glabra</i> (P. Mill.) Sweet	<i>Carya glabra</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Ashe) Ashe; <i>Carya glabra</i> var. <i>megacarpa</i> (Sarg.) Sarg.; <i>Carya ovalis</i> (Wangenh.) Sarg. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Ashe) Sarg.; <i>Hicoria glabra</i> (P. Mill.) Britt.; <i>Hicoria glabra</i> (P. Mill.) Britt. var. <i>hirsuta</i> Ashe	pignut hickory	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Carya laciniosa</i> (Michx. f.) Loud.	<i>Hicoria laciniosa</i> (Michx. f.) Sarg.; <i>Juglans laciniosa</i> Michx. f.	shellbark hickory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Carya</i> × <i>laneyi</i> Sarg.	<i>Carya cordiformis</i> × <i>C. ovata</i>	Laney's hickory	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Carya ovata</i> (P. Mill.) K. Koch	<i>Carya ovata</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Sarg.; <i>Hicoria ovata</i> (P. Mill.) Britt.; <i>Juglans alba</i> L., in part	shagbark hickory	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Carya tomentosa</i> (Poir. in Lam.) Nutt.	<i>Carya alba</i> (L.) Nutt. ex Ell., in part; <i>Carya tomentosa</i> (Poir. in Lam.) Nutt. var. <i>subcoriacea</i> (Sarg.) Palmer & Steyermark; <i>Hicoria tomentosa</i> (Poir. in Lam.) Raf.; <i>Juglans alba</i> L., in part; <i>Juglans tomentosa</i> Poir. in Lam.	mockernut hickory	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> Carr.	<i>Juglans sieboldiana</i> Maxim.	Japanese walnut	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Juglans</i> × <i>bixbyi</i> Rehd.	<i>Juglans ailantifolia</i> × <i>J. cinerea</i>	Bixby's hickory	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	<i>Wallia cinerea</i> (L.) Alef.	white walnut	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Juglandaceae	walnut family	<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	<i>Wallia nigra</i> (L.) Alef.	black walnut	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i> (Pursh) Kuntze	<i>Agastache anethiodora</i> (Nutt.) Britt.; <i>Hyssopus anethiodorus</i> Nutt.	lavender giant-hyssop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i> × <i>A. rugosa</i> Fisch. & C.A. Mey.) Kuntze			non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i> (L.) Kuntze	<i>Hyssopus nepetoides</i> L.	catnip giant-hyssop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> (Willd.) Kuntze	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> var. <i>mollis</i> (Fern.) Heller; <i>Hyssopus scrophulariifolius</i> Willd.	purple giant-hyssop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Ajuga genevensis</i> L.		standing bugle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Ajuga reptans</i> L.		carpet bugle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Ballota nigra</i> L. var. <i>meridionalis</i> Bég.	<i>Ballota alba</i> L.; <i>Ballota borealis</i> Schweig.; <i>Ballota nigra</i> var. <i>alba</i> (L.) Sm. <i>Ballota nigra</i> ssp. <i>foetida</i> (Koch) Havek	(stinking) black-horehound	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Ballota nigra</i> L. var. <i>nigra</i>	<i>Ballota nigra</i> var. <i>ruderalis</i> (Sw.) Koch	black-horehound	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i> (L.) Benth.	<i>Monarda ciliata</i> L.	downy wood-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i> (Pursh) Benth. var. <i>glabrata</i> Fern.		(hairless) hairy wood-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i> (Pursh) Benth. var. <i>hirsuta</i>	<i>Monarda hirsuta</i> Pursh	hairy wood-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Clinopodium acinos</i> (L.) Kuntze	<i>Acinos arvensis</i> (Lam.) Dandy; <i>Calamintha acinos</i> (L.) Clairville ex Gaud.; <i>Satureja acinos</i> (L.) Scheele; <i>Thymus acinos</i> L.	spring wild basil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Clinopodium nepeta</i> (L.) Kuntze ssp. <i>nepeta</i>	<i>Calamintha nepeta</i> (L.) Savi; <i>Clinopodium calamintha</i> (L.) Stace; <i>Satureja calamintha</i> (L.) Scheele var. <i>nepeta</i> (L.) Briq.; <i>Satureja nepeta</i> (L.) Scheele	lesser wild basil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> L.	<i>Calamintha vulgaris</i> (L.) Halácsy; <i>Satureja vulgaris</i> (L.) Fritsch; <i>Satureja vulgaris</i> (L.) Fritsch var. <i>neogaea</i> Fern.	wild basil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> L.		northern horsebalm	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Dracocephalum moldavica</i> L.	<i>Moldavica moldavica</i> (L.) Britt.	Moldavian dragonhead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i> Nutt.	<i>Moldavica parviflora</i> (Nutt.) Britt.	American dragonhead	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Dracocephalum thymiflorum</i> L.	<i>Moldavica thymiflora</i> (L.) Rydb.	thyme-leaved dragonhead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Elsholtzia ciliata</i> (Thunb.) Hyl.	<i>Elsholtzia cristata</i> Willd.; <i>Sideritis ciliata</i> Thunb.	crested late-summer-mint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Galeopsis bifida</i> Boenn.	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> var. <i>bifida</i> (Boenn.) Lej. & Court.	split-lipped hemp-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Galeopsis ladanum</i> L.	<i>Galeopsis ladanum</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Hoffman) Wallr.	red hemp-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L.		brittle-stemmed hemp-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> var. <i>micrantha</i> Moric.; <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> var. <i>parviflora</i> (Benth.) House; <i>Nepeta hederacea</i> (L.) Trevisan	Gill-over-the-ground	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i> Pursh		rough false pennyroyal	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> (L.) Pers.	<i>Cunila pulegioides</i> L.; <i>Melissa pulegioides</i> (L.) L.	American false pennyroyal	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.		hyssop	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium album</i> L. ssp. <i>album</i>		white henbit	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L. var. <i>amplexicaule</i>		common henbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium argentatum</i> (Smejkal) Henker ex G.H. Loos.	<i>Galeobdolon argentatum</i> Smejkal; <i>Lamiastrum argentatum</i> (Smejkal) Soják; <i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> (L.) Ehrend. & Polatschek ssp. <i>argentatum</i> (Smejkal) Stace; <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> (L.) L. ssp. <i>argentatum</i> (Smejkal) J. Duvign.	variegated yellow henbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium flavidum</i> F. Herm.	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> (L.) L. ssp. <i>flavidum</i> (F. Herm.) A. & D. Löve	longleaf yellow henbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium maculatum</i> L.		spotted henbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium montanum</i> (Pers.) Hoffm. ex Kabath	<i>Galeobdolon luteum</i> Huds. var. <i>montanum</i> (Pers.) Gray; <i>Galeobdolon montanum</i> (Pers.) Pers. ex Reichb.; <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i> (Pers.) Hayek; <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> var. <i>montanum</i> (Pers.) Briq.; <i>Pollichia montana</i> Pers.	mountain yellow henbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L. var. <i>incisum</i> (Willd.) Pers.	<i>Lamium hybridum</i> With.; <i>Lamium hybridum</i> , of authors not Vill.	(incised) red henbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lamium purpureum</i> L. var. <i>purpureum</i>		red henbit	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> P. Mill.	<i>Lavandula officinalis</i> Chaix; <i>Lavandula spica</i> L.; <i>Lavandula vera</i> DC.	English lavender	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> ssp. <i>villosus</i> (Desf. ex Spreng.) Hyl.; <i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> var. <i>villosus</i> (Desf. ex Spreng.) Benth.	motherwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl. ex W. Bart. var. <i>americanus</i>	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> var. <i>longii</i> Benner; <i>Lycopus americanus</i> var. <i>scabrifolius</i> Fern.; <i>Lycopus europaeus</i> var. <i>sinuatus</i> (Ell.) Gray; <i>Lycopus pennsylvanicus</i> Muhl. ex Raf.; <i>Lycopus pinnatifidus</i> Raf.; <i>Lycopus sinuatus</i> Ell.; <i>Phytosalpinx americanus</i> (Muhl.) Lunell	American water-horehound	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> Muhl. ex W. Bart. var. <i>laurentianus</i> (Rolland-Germain) Boivin	<i>Lycopus americanus</i> ssp. <i>laurentianus</i> (Rolland-Germain) Coursol & Bailloul; <i>Lycopus laurentianus</i> Rolland-Germain	(Laurentian) American water-horehound	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus amplexens</i> Raf.	<i>Lycopus amplexens</i> var. <i>pubens</i> (Britt.) Fern.; <i>Lycopus pubens</i> Britt.; <i>Lycopus sessilifolius</i> Gray	clasping water-horehound	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus asper</i> Greene	<i>Lycopus lucidus</i> Turcz. ex Benth. ssp. <i>americanus</i> (Gray) Hultén; <i>Lycopus lucidus</i> Turcz. ex Benth. var. <i>americanus</i> Gray; <i>Lycopus maritimus</i> Greene; <i>Phytosalpinx aspera</i> (Greene) Lunell	western water-horehound	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L.	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> ssp. <i>mollis</i> (Kern.) Rothm. ex Skalicky; <i>Lycopus europaeus</i> var. <i>mollis</i> (Kern.) Briq.; <i>Lycopus mollis</i> Kern.; <i>Lycopus vulgaris</i> Pers.	European water-horehound	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus exaltatus</i> L. f.	<i>Lycopus italicus</i> L. ex B.D. Jacks.; <i>Lycopus laciniatus</i> Rouy; <i>Lycopus pinnatifidus</i> Pall.	high water-horehound	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> Moench	<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> var. <i>arkansanus</i> (Fresen.) Benner; <i>Lycopus rubellus</i> var. <i>lanceolatus</i> Benner; <i>Lycopus velutinus</i> RvdB.	stalked water-horehound	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus ×sherardii</i> Steele	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> × <i>L. virginicus</i>	Sherard's water-horehound	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> Michx.	<i>Lycopus parviflorus</i> Maxim.; <i>Lycopus virginicus</i> var. <i>pauciflorus</i> Benth.	northern water-horehound	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i> L.	<i>Lycopus membranaceus</i> Bickn.	Virginia water-horehound	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.		white horehound	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L.		lemon-balm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L. var. <i>aquatica</i>	<i>Mentha hirsuta</i> Huds.; <i>Mentha palustris</i> P. Mill.	water mint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> L. var. <i>citrata</i> (Ehrh.) W.C. Werner	<i>Mentha adpersa</i> Moench; <i>Mentha aquatica</i> forma <i>citrata</i> (Ehrh.) Fresen.; <i>Mentha citrata</i> Ehrh.; <i>Mentha ×piperita</i> nosp. <i>citrata</i> (Ehrh.) Briq.; <i>Mentha ×piperita</i> nvar. <i>citrata</i> (Ehrh.) Rouv	(lemon) water mint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L. ssp. <i>parietariaefolia</i> (Becker) Briq.	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>parietariaefolia</i> Becker; <i>Mentha gentilis</i> L.; <i>Mentha variegata</i> Sole	(pellitory-leaved) ginger mint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha canadensis</i> L.	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> × <i>M. spicata</i> ; <i>Mentha cardiaca</i> Gerarde ex Baker	American wild mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha ×carinthiaca</i> Host	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) H. Hara; <i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> (Benth.) Fern.; <i>Mentha arvensis</i> ssp. <i>haplocalyx</i> Briq.; <i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>villosa</i> (Benth.) S.R. Stewart			
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha ×gracilis</i> Sole	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> × <i>M. suaveolens</i> ; <i>Mentha ×muelleriana</i> F.W. Schultz	Carinthian mint	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) L.	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> × <i>M. spicata</i> ; <i>Mentha cardiaca</i> Gerarde ex Baker	ginger mint	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha ×piperita</i> L.	<i>Mentha spicata</i> var. <i>longifolia</i> L.	horse mint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha ×rotundifolia</i> (L.) Huds.	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> × <i>M. spicata</i>	peppermint	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha ×smithiana</i> R.A. Graham	<i>Mentha longifolia</i> × <i>M. suaveolens</i>	false apple mint	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha spicata</i> L. ssp. <i>spicata</i>	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> × <i>M. arvensis</i> × <i>M. spicata</i>	tall mint	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha ×verticillata</i> L.	<i>Mentha viridis</i> (L.) L.	spearmint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Mentha ×villosa</i> Huds. nothovar. <i>alopecuroides</i> (Hull) Briq.	<i>Mentha aquatica</i> × <i>M. arvensis</i> ; <i>Mentha sativa</i> L.	whorled mint	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Monarda clinopodia</i> L.	<i>Mentha spicata</i> × <i>M. suaveolens</i> ; <i>Mentha alopecuroides</i> Hull; <i>Mentha rotundifolia</i> Sole	Bowles' mint	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Monarda didyma</i> L.	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>clinopodia</i> (L.) Cooperider	basil bee-balm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	<i>Monarda didyma</i> L.	<i>Monarda coccinea</i> Michx.	scarlet bee-balm	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Monarda fistulosa L. ssp. fistulosa var. fistulosa	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> forma <i>albescens</i> Farw.	wild bee-balm	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Monarda fistulosa L. ssp. fistulosa var. mollis (L.) Benth.	<i>Monarda mollis</i> L.; <i>Monarda scabra</i> Beck	(soft) wild bee-balm	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Monarda fistulosa L. ssp. fistulosa var. rubra Gray		(red) wild bee-balm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Monarda media Willd.	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>media</i> (Willd.) Gray	purple bee-balm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Monarda punctata L. ssp. punctata var. villicaulis (Pennell) Palmer & Steyermark	<i>Monarda punctata</i> ssp. <i>villicaulis</i> Pennell	(villous-stemmed) spotted bee-balm	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Nepeta cataria L.		catnip	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Ocimum basilicum L.		sweet basil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Origanum majorana L.	<i>Majorana hortensis</i> Moench; <i>Majorana majorana</i> (L.) Karst.	sweet marjoram	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Origanum vulgare L.		wild marjoram	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Perilla frutescens (L.) Britt. var. crispa (Benth.) Deane	<i>Ocimum crispum</i> Thunb.; <i>Perilla ocymoides</i> L. var. <i>crispa</i> Benth.	(curly) perilla-mint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Perilla frutescens (L.) Britt. var. frutescens	<i>Ocimum frutescens</i> L.; <i>Perilla ocymoides</i> L.	perilla-mint	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Physostegia virginiana (L.) Benth. ssp. virginiana	<i>Dracocephalum virginianum</i> L.; <i>Physostegia virginiana</i> var. <i>elongata</i> Boivin; <i>Physostegia virginiana</i> var. <i>granulosa</i> (Fassett) Fern.; <i>Physostegia virginiana</i> var. <i>speciosa</i> (Sweet) Grav	obedient false dragonhead	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Prunella laciniata (L.) L.	<i>Prunella alba</i> Pallas ex Bieb.	cut-leaved selfheal	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Prunella vulgaris L. ssp. lanceolata (W. Bart.) Hultén	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>elongata</i> Benth.; <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> (W. Bart.) Fern.	(lance-leaved) common selfheal	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Prunella vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>calvescens</i> Fern.; <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>hispida</i> Benth.	common selfheal	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum × clinopodioides Torr. & Gray	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> × <i>P. tenuifolium</i> ; <i>Koellia</i> × <i>clinopodioides</i> (Torr. & Gray) Kuntze	wild basil mountain-mint	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum incanum (L.) Michx. var. incanum	<i>Koellia dubia</i> (Gray) Small; <i>Koellia incana</i> (L.) Kuntze	hoary mountain-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum muticum (Michx.) Pers.	<i>Koellia mutica</i> (Michx.) Kuntze	clustered mountain-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum tenuifolium Schrad.	<i>Koellia flexuosa</i> , of authors not (Walt.) MacM.; <i>Pycnanthemum flexuosum</i> , of authors not (Walt.) B.S.P.	narrow-leaved mountain-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum torreyi Benth.	<i>Koellia torreyi</i> (Benth.) Kuntze	Torrey's mountain-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum verticillatum (Michx.) Pers. var. pilosum (Nutt.) Cooperrider	<i>Koellia pilosa</i> (Nutt.) Britt.; <i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> Nutt.	(pilose) whorled mountain-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum verticillatum (Michx.) Pers. var. verticillatum	<i>Koellia verticillata</i> (Michx.) Kuntze; <i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i> (Michx.) Pers. var. <i>verticillatum</i> (Michx.) Boivin	whorled mountain-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Pycnanthemum virginianum (L.) T. Dur. & B.D. Jackson ex B.L. Robins. & Fern.	<i>Koellia virginiana</i> (L.) MacM.	Virginia mountain-mint	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia azurea ssp. pitcheri (Torr. ex Benth.) Epling	<i>Salvia azurea</i> Michx. ex Lam. var. <i>grandiflora</i> Benth.; <i>Salvia pitcheri</i> Torr. ex Benth.	(large-flowered) azure-blue sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia lyrata L.		lyre-leaved sage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia nemorosa L.		woodland sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia officinalis L.		West Indian sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia pratensis L.	<i>Salvia tenorii</i> Spreng.	meadow sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia sclarea L.		cleareye sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia splendens Sellow ex Roemer & J.A. Schultes		scarlet sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia tiliifolia Vahl.		linden-leaved sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia verticillata L.		whorled sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Salvia yangii B.T. Drew	<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> Benth.	Russian sage	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Satureja hortensis L.		summer savory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria altissima L.		tall skullcap	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria australis (Fassett) Epling	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> Michx. var. <i>australis</i> Fassett	southern little skullcap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria × churchilliana Fern.	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> × <i>S. lateriflora</i>	Churchill's skullcap	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria galericulata L.	<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i> A. Hamilton; <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> var. <i>epilobiifolia</i> (A. Hamilton) Jordal; <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> ssp. <i>pubescens</i> (Benth.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> var. <i>oubescens</i> Benth.	hooded skullcap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria integrifolia L.	<i>Scutellaria incana</i> Biehler ssp. <i>hispida</i> (Benth.) Epling; <i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i> var. <i>hispida</i> Benth.	entire-leaved skullcap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria lateriflora L.		mad dog skullcap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria leonardii Epling	<i>Scutellaria ambigua</i> Nutt.; <i>Scutellaria nervosa</i> Pursh var. <i>ambigua</i> (Nutt.) Fern.; <i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>leonardii</i> (Epling) Fern.; <i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i> (Torr.) Goodman & C.A. Lawson	Leonard's little skullcap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Scutellaria parvula Michx.	<i>Scutellaria campestris</i> Britt.; <i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>mollis</i> Gray	little skullcap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Sideritis montana L.		mountain ironwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys annua L.		annual hedge-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys arvensis L.		field hedge-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys byzantina K. Koch	<i>Stachys lanata</i> Jacq.; <i>Stachys olympica</i> Poir.	woolly hedge-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys clingmanii Small		Clingman's hedge-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys germanica L.		German hedge-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys hispida Pursh	<i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>hispida</i> (Pursh) Boivin; <i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> Willd. var. <i>hispida</i> (Pursh) Fern.; <i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> Willd. var. <i>platyphylla</i> Fern.	hispid hedge-nettle	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys hyssopifolia Michx.	<i>Stachys atlantica</i> Britt.; <i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i> var. <i>lythroides</i> (Small) J. Nelson; <i>Stachys lythroides</i> Small	hyssop-leaved hedge-nettle	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys palustris L.	<i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>elliptica</i> Clos; <i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>petiolata</i> Clos; <i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>segetum</i> (Mutel) Grögn.	marsh hedge-nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys pilosa L. var. arenicola (Britt.) G. Mulligan & D. Munro	<i>Stachys arenicola</i> Britt.; <i>Stachys brevidens</i> Rydb.; <i>Stachys palustris</i> ssp. <i>arenicola</i> (Britt.) Gill	(sand-loving) hairy hedge-nettle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Stachys pilosa L. var. pilosa	<i>Stachys borealis</i> Rydb.; <i>Stachys homotricha</i> (Fern.) Rydb.; <i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>homotricha</i> Fern.; <i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>nipigonensis</i> Jennings; <i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>phaneropoda</i> Weatherby; <i>Stachys palustris</i> ssp. <i>pilosa</i> (Nutt.) Epling; <i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>pilosa</i> (Nutt.) Fern.; <i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>puberula</i> Jennings	hairy hedge-nettle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Teucrium botrys L.		cut-leaved germander	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Teucrium canadense L. var. canadense	<i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>angustatum</i> Gray; <i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>littorale</i> (Bickn.) Fern.; <i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>virginicum</i> (L.) Eat.; <i>Teucrium littorale</i> Bickn.	American germander	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Teucrium canadense L. var. occidentale (Gray) McClintock & Epling	<i>Teucrium boreale</i> Bickn.; <i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>boreale</i> (Bickn.) Shinners; <i>Teucrium canadense</i> ssp. <i>occidentale</i> (Gray) W.A. Weber; <i>Teucrium occidentale</i> Gray; <i>Teucrium occidentale</i> Grav var. <i>boreale</i> (Bickn.) Fern.	(western) American germander	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Teucrium scorodonia L.		woodland germander	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Thymus pulegioides L.	<i>Thymus ovatus</i> P. Mill.; <i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L. ssp. <i>chamaedrys</i> (Fries) Voll.	lemon thyme	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Thymus vulgaris L.		garden thyme	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Trichostema coeruleus (Michx.) McClell. & Weakley	<i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> , of authors not (L.) B.S.P.; <i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> (L.) B.S.P. var. <i>linearis</i> Fassett; <i>Isanthus coeruleus</i> Michx.; <i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> , of authors not L.	pennyroyal bluecurls	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Trichostema dichotomum L.	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> var. <i>puberulum</i> Fern. & Griseb.	forked bluecurls	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lamiaceae	mint family	Trichostema setaceum Houtt.	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> var. <i>lineare</i> (Walt.) Pursh; <i>Trichostema lineare</i> Walt.	narrow-leaved bluecurls	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lardizabalaceae	lardizabala family	Akebia ×pentaphylla (Makino) Makino	<i>Akebia quinata</i> × <i>A. trifoliata</i> Koidz.	five-leaved chocolate-vine	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Lardizabalaceae	lardizabala family	Akebia quinata (Houtt.) Dcne.		chocolate-vine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Pinguicula vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris		violet butterwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia cornuta Michx.	<i>Stomosisia cornuta</i> (Michx.) Raf.	horned bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia geminiscapa Benj.	<i>Utricularia clandestina</i> Nutt. ex Gray	mixed bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia gibba L.	<i>Trilobulina fibrosa</i> (Walt.) Raf.; <i>Utricularia biflora</i> Lam.; <i>Utricularia fibrosa</i> Walt.; <i>Utricularia obtusa</i> Sw.; <i>Utricularia pumila</i> Walt.	creeping bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia inflata Walt.	<i>Plectoma inflata</i> (Walt.) Raf.; <i>Utricularia ceratophylla</i> Michx.	swollen bladderwort	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia intermedia Hayne	<i>Lentibularia intermedia</i> (Hayne) Nieuwl. & Lunell	flat-leaved bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia minor L.	<i>Lentibularia minor</i> (L.) Raf.; <i>Xananthes minor</i> (L.) Raf.	lesser bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia purpurea Walt.	<i>Vesiculina purpurea</i> (Walt.) Raf.	eastern purple bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia radiata Walt.	<i>Utricularia inflata</i> var. <i>minor</i> Chapman; <i>Utricularia inflata</i> var. <i>radiata</i> (Small) Stone	floating bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia resupinata B.D. Greene ex Bigelow	<i>Lecticula resupinata</i> (B.D. Greene ex Bigelow) Barnh.	resupinate bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia striata Le Conte ex Torr.	<i>Trilobulina striata</i> (Le Conte ex Torr.) Raf.; <i>Utricularia fibrosa</i> Britt.	striped bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia subulata L.	<i>Setiscapella cleistogama</i> (Gray) Barnh.; <i>Setiscapella subulata</i> (L.) Barnh.; <i>Utricularia cleistoama</i> (Gray) Britt.	slender bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lentibulariaceae	bladderwort family	Utricularia vulgaris L. ssp. macrorhiza (Le Conte) Clausen	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i> Le Conte; <i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L. var. <i>americana</i> Gray	(large-rooted) greater bladderwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Limnanthaceae	false mermaid family	Floerkea proserpinacoides Willd.		false mermaidweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum catharticum L.	<i>Cathartolinum catharticum</i> (L.) Small	white flax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum intercursum Bickn.	<i>Cathartolinum intercursum</i> (Bickn.) Small	sandplain yellow flax	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum medium (Planch.) Britt. ssp. texanum (Planch.) A. Haines	<i>Cathartolinum curtissii</i> (Small) Small; <i>Cathartolinum medium</i> (Planch.) Small var. <i>texense</i> (Planch.) Moldenke; <i>Linum curtissii</i> Small; <i>Linum medium</i> var. <i>texanum</i> (Planch.) Fern.; <i>Linum striatum</i> var. <i>texanum</i> (Planch.) Boivin; <i>Linum virginianum</i> var. <i>texanum</i> Planch.	(Texas) common yellow flax	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum perenne L.		blue flax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum radiola L.	<i>Millegrana radiola</i> (L.) Druce; <i>Radiola linoides</i> Roth	all-seed flax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum striatum Walt.	<i>Cathartolinum striatum</i> (Walt.) Small; <i>Linum striatum</i> var. <i>multijugum</i> Fern.; <i>Nezera striata</i> (Walt.) Nieuwl.	ridged yellow flax	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum sulcatum Riddell var. sulcatum	<i>Cathartolinum sulcatum</i> (Riddell) Small; <i>Mesynium sulcatum</i> (Riddell) A. & D. Löve	grooved yellow flax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum usitatissimum L.	<i>Linum humile</i> P. Mill.; <i>Linum usitatissimum</i> var. <i>humile</i> (P. Mill.) Pers.	cultivated flax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linaceae	flax family	Linum virginianum L.	<i>Cathartolinum virginianum</i> (L.) Reichenb.; <i>Nezera virginiana</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	woodland yellow flax	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Linderniaceae	false pimpernel family	Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. anagallidea (Michx.) Cooper & Rider	<i>Ilysanthes inaequalis</i> (Walt.) Pennell; <i>Lindernia anagallidea</i> (Michx.) Pennell	(pimpernel) yellow-seeded false pimpernel	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Linderniaceae	false pimpernel family	<i>Lindernia dubia</i> (L.) Pennell var. dubia	<i>Gratiola dubia</i> L.; <i>Ilysanthes attenuata</i> (Spreng.) Small; <i>Ilysanthes dubia</i> (L.) Barnh.; <i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>inundata</i> (Pennell) Pennell; <i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>riparia</i> (Raf.) Fern.	yellow-seeded false pimpernel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Loasaceae	rock-nettle family	<i>Blumenbachia insignis</i> Schrad.		electric shock plant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Loasaceae	rock-nettle family	<i>Mentzelia oligosperma</i> Nutt. ex Sims.		stickleaf mentzelia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Cuphea procumbens</i> Ortega	<i>Parsonsia procumbens</i> (Ortega) Heller	creeping waxweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i> Jacq.	<i>Cuphea petiolata</i> (L.) Koehne; <i>Parsonsia petiolata</i> (L.) Rusby	clammy waxweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> (L.) Ell.	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> var. <i>laevigatus</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Lythrum verticillatum</i> L.; <i>Nesaea verticillata</i> (L.) Kunth.	swamp-loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Lythrum alatum</i> Pursh ssp. <i>alatum</i>	<i>Lythrum dacotanum</i> Nieuwl.	winged loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i> L.	<i>Lythrum adsurgens</i> Greene	hyssop-leaved loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Lythrum junceum</i> Banks & Sol.	<i>Lythrum flexuosum</i> , of authors not Lag.; <i>Lythrum graefferi</i> Ten.	rose loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Lythrum portula</i> (L.) D.A. Webb	<i>Peplis portula</i> L.	spatula-leaved loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> var. <i>gracilior</i> Turcz.; <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> var. <i>tomentosum</i> (P. Mill.) DC.	purple loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Lythrum virgatum</i> L.		European wand loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Rotala ramosior</i> (L.) Koehne	<i>Ammannia ramosior</i> L.; <i>Rotala ramosior</i> var. <i>interior</i> Fern. & Grise.; <i>Rotala ramosior</i> var. <i>typica</i> Fern. & Grise.	toothcup	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Lythraceae	loosestrife family	<i>Trapa natans</i> L.		water-chestnut	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> L.	okra	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik.	<i>Abutilon abutilon</i> (L.) Rusby	velvetleaf Indian-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Alcea rosea</i> L.	<i>Althaea rosea</i> (L.) Cav.	hollyhock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Althaea officinalis</i> L.		common marsh-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Anoda cristata</i> (L.) Schlecht.	<i>Anoda cristata</i> var. <i>brachyantha</i> (Reichenb.) Hochr.; <i>Anoda cristata</i> var. <i>digitata</i> (Gray) Hochr.; <i>Anoda triangularis</i> (Willd.) DC.; <i>Sida cristata</i> L.	crested anoda	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Callianthe straita</i> (G.F. Dicks ex Lindl.) Donnell	<i>Abutilon striatum</i> G.F. Dicks. ex Lindl.	painted Indian-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i> (Torr. & Gray) Gray var. <i>involucrata</i>	<i>Malva involucrata</i> Torr. & Gray	purple poppy-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L. var. <i>hirsutum</i>	<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> , of authors not L.; <i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> var. <i>punctatum</i> (K. Schum. & Thonn.) Roberty; <i>Gossypium purpurascens</i> Poir.	upland cotton	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> L. ssp. <i>moscheutos</i>	<i>Hibiscus incanus</i> Wendl. f.; <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> ssp. <i>incanus</i> (Wendl. f.) Ahles; <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> ssp. <i>palustris</i> (L.) Clausen; <i>Hibiscus oculiroseus</i> Britt.; <i>Hibiscus palustris</i> L.	swamp rose-mallow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> L.		shrubby rose-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i> L.	<i>Trionum trionum</i> (L.) Woot. & Standl.	Venice rose-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Lavatera trimestris</i> L.	<i>Althaea trimestris</i> Kuntze; <i>Stegia trimestris</i> (L.) T. Luque & Devesa	rose-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malva alcea</i> L.	<i>Bismalva alcea</i> (L.) Medik.	vervain mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malva moschata</i> L.		musk mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	<i>Malva rotundifolia</i> , of authors not L.	common mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malva parviflora</i> L.		little mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malva pusilla</i> Sm.	<i>Malva rotundifolia</i> L., rejected name	low mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malva sylvestris</i> L.	<i>Malva erecta</i> C. Presl.; <i>Malva mauritiana</i> L.; <i>Malva sylvestris</i> ssp. <i>mauritiana</i> (L.) Thellung; <i>Malva sylvestris</i> var. <i>mauritiana</i> (L.) Boiss.	high mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malva verticillata</i> L.	<i>Malva crispa</i> (L.) L.; <i>Malva verticillata</i> var. <i>crispa</i> L.	whorled mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke	<i>Malva coromandeliana</i> L.	three-lobed false mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Modiola caroliniana</i> (L.) G. Don	<i>Modiola multifida</i> Moench	Carolina bristle-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Napaea dioica</i> L.		glade-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Pseudabutilon stuckertii</i> R.E. Fries	<i>Pseudabutilon callimorphum</i> (Hochr.) R.E. Fries var. <i>friesii</i> (Hassl.) R.E. Fries; <i>Pseudabutilon pedunculatum</i> (R.E. Fries) Krapov.; <i>Sida callimorpha</i> Hochr.; <i>Wissadula callimorpha</i> (Hochr.) Hassl. var. <i>friesii</i> Hassl.; <i>Wissadula pedunculata</i> R.E. Fries	South American false velvetleaf	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Sida hermaphrodita</i> (L.) Rusby	<i>Napaea hermaphrodita</i> L.	Virginia fanpetals	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.		prickly fanpetals	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Sphaeralcea mendocina</i> (Phil.) K. Schum.	<i>Malva mendocina</i> Phil.	Mendoza globe-mallow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>neglecta</i> (Spach) Fosberg; <i>Tilia glabra</i> Vent.; <i>Tilia neglecta</i> Spach	American linden	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Tilia americana</i> L. var. <i>heterophylla</i> (Vent.) Loud.	<i>Tilia heterophylla</i> Vent.; <i>Tilia heterophylla</i> Vent. var. <i>michauxii</i> (Nutt.) Sarg.; <i>Tilia michauxii</i> Nutt.; <i>Tilia monticola</i> Sarg.	(diverse-leaved) American linden	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Tilia cordata</i> P. Mill.		small-leaved linden	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Tilia petiolaris</i> DC.	<i>Tilia tomentosa</i> Moench ssp. <i>petiolaris</i> (DC.) Soó	pendent silver linden	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> Scop.		large-leaved linden	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Malvaceae	mallow family	<i>Tilia ×vulgaris</i> Hayne	<i>Tilia cordata</i> × <i>T. platyphyllos</i> ; <i>Tilia europea</i> L., in part	common linden	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Maryniaceae	unicorn-plant family	<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i> (P. Mill.) Thellung ssp. <i>louisianica</i>	<i>Martynia louisianica</i> P. Mill.	ram's-horn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Mazaceae	mazus family	<i>Mazus miquelii</i> Makino	<i>Mazus reptans</i> N.E. Br.	creeping mazus	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Mazaceae	mazus family	<i>Mazus pumilus</i> (Burm. f.) Stennis	<i>Mazus japonicus</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze	Japanese mazus	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Melastomataceae	melastoma family	<i>Rhexia mariana</i> L. var. <i>mariana</i>	<i>Rhexia lanceolata</i> Walt.; <i>Rhexia mariana</i> var. <i>exalbida</i> Michx.; <i>Rhexia mariana</i> var. <i>leiosperma</i> Fern. & Griseb.	Maryland meadow-beauty	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Melastomataceae	melastoma family	<i>Rhexia virginica</i> L.	<i>Rhexia stricta</i> Pursh; <i>Rhexia virginica</i> var. <i>purshii</i> (Spreng.) C.W. James	Virginia meadow-beauty	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Menispermaceae	moonseed family	<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.		Canada moonseed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Menyanthaceae	buckbean family	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> L.	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> var. <i>minor</i> Raf.	buck-bean	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Menyanthaceae	buckbean family	<i>Nymphoides aquatica</i> (J.F. Gmel.) Kuntze	<i>Villarsia aquatica</i> J.F. Gmel.	big floating-heart	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Menyanthaceae	buckbean family	<i>Nymphoides cordata</i> (Ell.) Fern.	<i>Limnanthemum lacunosum</i> (Vent.) Griseb.; <i>Nymphoides lacunosa</i> (Vent.) Kuntze; <i>Villarsia cordata</i> Ell.; <i>Villarsia lacunosa</i> Vent.	little floating-heart	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Menyanthaceae	buckbean family	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (Gmel.) Kuntze	<i>Limnanthemum peltatum</i> Gmel.; <i>Nymphoides nymphaeoides</i> (L.) Britt.	yellow floating-heart	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Molluginaceae	carpetweed family	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.		green carpetweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Montiaceae	montia family	<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i> (Ruiz & Pavón) DC.	<i>Calandrinia ciliata</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> (Hook.) J.F. Macbr.; <i>Talinum ciliatum</i> Ruiz & Pavón	fringed redmaids	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Montiaceae	montia family	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i> Michx.	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i> var. <i>lewisii</i> McNeill; <i>Claytonia caroliniana</i> var. <i>spatulifolia</i> (Salisb.) W.H. Lewis; <i>Claytonia spatulifolia</i> Salisb.	Carolina spring-beauty	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Montiaceae	montia family	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> L.	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> var. <i>bulbifera</i> Gray; <i>Montia sibirica</i> (L.) T.J. Howell; <i>Montia sibirica</i> (L.) T.J. Howell var. <i>bulbifera</i> (Gray) B.L. Robins.	Siberian spring-beauty	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Montiaceae	montia family	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> var. <i>hammondiae</i> (Kalmbacher) Doyle, Lewis & Snyder; <i>Claytonia robusta</i> (Somes) Rydb.	Virginia spring-beauty	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Montiaceae	montia family	<i>Montia fontana</i> L.	<i>Claytonia linearis</i> Dougl. ex Hook.; <i>Montiastrum lineare</i> (Dougl. ex Hook.) Rydb.	water montia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Montiaceae	montia family	<i>Montia linearis</i> (Dougl. ex Hook.) Greene	<i>Morus papryifera</i> L.; <i>Papyrius papryifera</i> (L.) Kuntze	narrow-leaved montia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Moraceae	mulberry family	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Vent.	<i>Morus papryifera</i> L.; <i>Papyrius papryifera</i> (L.) Kuntze	paper-mulberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Moraceae	mulberry family	<i>Fatoua villosa</i> (Thunb.) Nakai	<i>Urtica villosa</i> Thunb.	hairy crabweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Moraceae	mulberry family	<i>Ficus carica</i> L.		common fig	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Moraceae	mulberry family	<i>Maclura pomifera</i> (Raf.) Schneid.	<i>Ioxylon pomiferum</i> Raf.; <i>Toxylon pomiferum</i> Raf. ex Sarg.	Osage-orange	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Moraceae	mulberry family	<i>Morus alba</i> L.	<i>Morus alba</i> var. <i>tatarica</i> (L.) Ser.; <i>Morus tatarica</i> L.	white mulberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Moraceae	mulberry family	<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	<i>Morus rubra</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i> (Raf.) Bureau	red mulberry	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myricaceae	bayberry family	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> (L.) Coult.	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> var. <i>asplenifolia</i> (L.) Fern.; <i>Myrica asplenifolia</i> L.; <i>Myrica peregrina</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Liquidambar peregrina</i> L.	sweet-fern	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myricaceae	bayberry family	<i>Morella caroliniensis</i> (Mill.) Small	<i>Certhamnus caroliniensis</i> (P. Mill.) Tidestrom; <i>Morella pensylvanica</i> (Mirbel in Duhamel) Kartesz; <i>Myrica caroliniensis</i> P. Mill.; <i>Myrica heterophylla</i> Raf.; <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> Mirbel in Duhamel	small bayberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myricaceae	bayberry family	<i>Myrica gale</i> L.	<i>Gale palustris</i> Chev.; <i>Myrica gale</i> var. <i>subglabra</i> (Chev.) Fern.; <i>Myrica gale</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i> C. DC.	sweetgale	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i> (L.) U. Manns & A. Anderb.	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.; <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L. var. <i>caerulea</i> (Schreb.) Gren. & Godr.; <i>Anagallis caerulea</i> Schreb.	scarlet pimpernel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia borealis</i> (Raf.) U. Manns & A. Anderb.	<i>Trientalis americana</i> Pursh; <i>Trientalis borealis</i> Raf.	starflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	<i>Steironema ciliatum</i> (L.) Baudo	fringed yellow-loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i> Duby in DC.	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> × <i>L. thyrsoflora</i>	goose-neck yellow-loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia ×commixta</i> Fern.	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walt. ssp. <i>hybrida</i> (Michx.) J.D. Ray; <i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walt. var. <i>hybrida</i> (Michx.) Gray; <i>Steironema hybridum</i> (Michx.) Raf. ex B.D. Jackson; <i>Steironema lanceolatum</i> (Walt.) Gray var. <i>hybridum</i> (Michx.) Grav	mixed yellow-loosestrife	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i> Michx.	<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walt. ssp. <i>hybrida</i> (Michx.) J.D. Ray; <i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walt. var. <i>hybrida</i> (Michx.) Gray; <i>Steironema hybridum</i> (Michx.) Raf. ex B.D. Jackson; <i>Steironema lanceolatum</i> (Walt.) Gray var. <i>hybridum</i> (Michx.) Grav	lowland yellow-loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia japonica</i> Thunb.	<i>Lysimachia japonica</i> var. <i>minutissima</i> Masam.; <i>Lysimachia minutissima</i> (Masam.) Masam.	Japanese yellow-loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia maritima</i> (L.) Galasso, Banfi & Soldano	<i>Glaux maritima</i> L.; <i>Glaux maritima</i> L. var. <i>angustifolia</i> Boivin; <i>Glaux maritima</i> L. ssp. <i>obtusifolia</i> (Fern.) Boivin; <i>Glaux maritima</i> L. var. <i>obtusifolia</i> Fern.	sea-milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia minima</i> (L.) U. Manns & A. Anderb.	<i>Anagallis minima</i> (L.) Krause; <i>Centunculus minimus</i> L.	chaffweed pimpernel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i> L.		creeping yellow-loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia ×producta</i> (Gray) Fern.	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> × <i>L. terrestris</i>	stretched yellow-loosestrife	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i> L.	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i> var. <i>verticillata</i> (Bieb.) Klatt	large yellow-loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i> Sims	<i>Lysimachia longifolia</i> Pursh; <i>Lysimachia revoluta</i> Nutt.; <i>Nummularia longifolium</i> (Pursh) Kuntze; <i>Steironema longifolium</i> Gray; <i>Steironema quadriflorum</i> (Sims) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Steironema revolutum</i> (Nutt.) Raf. ex Steud.	four-flowered yellow-loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> L.		whorled yellow-loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i> (L.) B.S.P.		swamp yellow-loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia thyrsoflora</i> L.	<i>Naumburgia thyrsoflora</i> (L.) Duby	tufted yellow-loosestrife	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Myrsinaceae	colicwood family	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i> L.		garden yellow-loosestrife	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Nelumbonaceae	lotus family	<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> Willd.	<i>Nelumbium luteum</i> Willd.; <i>Nymphaea pentaphylla</i> Walt.	American lotus	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Nelumbonaceae	lotus family	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.	<i>Nelumbium speciosum</i> Willd.	Indian lotus	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Nyctaginaceae	four o'clock family	<i>Mirabilis albida</i> (Walt.) Heimerl	<i>Allionia albida</i> Walt.; <i>Allionia hirsuta</i> Pursh; <i>Mirabilis albida</i> var. <i>lata</i> Shimmers; <i>Mirabilis hirsuta</i> (Pursh) MacM.; <i>Oxybaphus albidus</i> (Walt.) Sweet; <i>Oxybaphus hirsutus</i> (Pursh) Sweet	pale umbrella-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Nyctaginaceae	four o'clock family	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> ssp. <i>lindheimeri</i> Standl.; <i>Mirabilis lindheimeri</i> (Standl.) Shimmers	four o'clock umbrella-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Nyctaginaceae	four o'clock family	<i>Mirabilis linearis</i> (Pursh) Heimerl var. <i>linearis</i>	<i>Allionia linearis</i> Pursh; <i>Mirabilis lanceolata</i> (Rydb.) Standl.; <i>Mirabilis linearis</i> var. <i>subhispidula</i> Heimerl; <i>Oxybaphus angustifolius</i> Sweet; <i>Oxybaphus lanceolatus</i> (Rydb.) Standl.; <i>Oxybaphus linearis</i> (Pursh) B.L. Robins.; <i>Oxybaphus linearis</i> (Pursh) B.L. Robins. var. <i>subhispidus</i> (Heimerl) Davton	narrow-leaved umbrella-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Nyctaginaceae	four o'clock family	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacM.	<i>Allionia nyctaginea</i> Michx.; <i>Oxybaphus nyctagineus</i> (Michx.) Sweet	heart-leaved umbrella-wort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L.	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> var. <i>maritimus</i> Pursh	white fringe-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Forsythia intermedia</i> Zabel		border forsythia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Forsythia suspensa</i> (Thunb.) Vahl		weeping forsythia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Forsythia viridissima</i> Lindl.		green-stemmed forsythia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> var. <i>biltmoreana</i> (Beadle) J. Wright ex Fern.; <i>Fraxinus americana</i> var. <i>microcarpa</i> Gray; <i>Fraxinus biltmoreana</i> Beadle	white ash	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> L.		European ash	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marsh.		black ash	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marsh.	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> var. <i>austinii</i> Fern.; <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> var. <i>integerrima</i> (Vahl) Fern.; <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Borkh.) Sarg.; <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> var. <i>subintegerrima</i> (Vahl) Fern.	green ash	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> Sieb. & Zucc. var. <i>obtusifolium</i>	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> var. <i>leiocalyx</i> (Nakai) H. Hara	border privet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> Sieb. & Zucc. var. <i>suave</i> (Kitagawa) H. Hara	<i>Ligustrum amurense</i> Carr.; <i>Ligustrum ibota</i> Sieb. & Zucc. var. <i>suave</i> Kitagawa; <i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> ssp. <i>suave</i> (Kitagawa) Kitagawa	(fragrant) border privet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> Hassk.		California privet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour.	<i>Ligustrum villosum</i> May	Chinese privet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.		European privet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Syringa josikaea</i> Jacq. f. ex Reichenb.		Hungarian lilac	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Syringa ×persica</i> L.	<i>Syringa afghanica</i> C. & K. Schneid. × <i>S. laciniata</i> P. Mill.	peach lilac	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Syringa reticulata</i> (Blume) Hara ssp. <i>reticulata</i>	<i>Syringa amurensis</i> Rupr. var. <i>japonica</i> (Maxim. ex Dcne.) Franch. & Sav.; <i>Syringa japonica</i> Maxim. ex Dcne.	Japanese tree lilac	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Syringa villosa</i> Vahl		late lilac	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oleaceae	olive family	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.		common lilac	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Camissoniopsis bistorta</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) W.L. Wagner	<i>Camissonia bistorta</i> (Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray) Raven; <i>Oenothera bistorta</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray	California spotted-suncup	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Camissonia campestris</i> (Greene) Raven ssp. <i>campestris</i>	<i>Oenothera campestris</i> Greene; <i>Oenothera dentata</i> Cav. var. <i>campestris</i> (Greene) Jepson	Mojave suncup	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Scop. ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> (Mosquin) Moldenke	<i>Chamaerion angustifolium</i> (L.) Holub ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> (Mosquin) Kartesz; <i>Chamaerion platyphyllum</i> (Daniels) A. & D. Löve; <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L. var. <i>abbreviatum</i> (Lunell) Munz; <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L. ssp. <i>circumvagum</i> Mosquin; <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L. var. <i>macrophyllum</i> (Hausskn.) Fern.; <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> L. var. <i>platyphyllum</i> (Daniels) Fern.	(wandering) narrow-leaved fireweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Circaea alpina</i> L. ssp. <i>alpina</i>		small enchanter's-nightshade	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Circaea canadensis</i> (L.) Hill ssp. <i>c. canadensis</i>	<i>Circaea canadensis</i> var. <i>virginiana</i> Fern.; <i>Circaea latifolia</i> Hill; <i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i> L.; <i>Circaea quadrisulcata</i> (Maxim.) Franch. & Savigny ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Circaea quadrisulcata</i> (Maxim.) Franch. & Savigny var. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Hara	broad-leaved enchanter's-nightshade	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Circaea ×sterilis</i> Boufford	<i>Circaea alpina</i> × <i>C. canadensis</i> ; <i>Circaea canadensis</i> (L.) Hill, in the sense of Fernald (1950)	sterile enchanter's-nightshade	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Clarkia pulchella</i> Pursh		elk horn clarkia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i> Dougl. ex Hook.		common clarkia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i> Lam.	<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> L., in part; <i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i> var. <i>pseudoscaposum</i> (Hausskn.) Hultén	pimpernel willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i> K. Presl	<i>Epilobium paniculatum</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray; <i>Epilobium paniculatum</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray var. <i>laevicaule</i> (Rydb.) Munz; <i>Epilobium paniculatum</i> Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray var. <i>tracyi</i> (Rydb.) Munz	tall annual willow-herb	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf. var. <i>ciliatum</i>	<i>Epilobium adenocaulon</i> Hausskn.; <i>Epilobium adenocaulon</i> Hausskn. var. <i>ecomosum</i> (Fassett) Munz; <i>Epilobium americanum</i> Hausskn.; <i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> var. <i>ecomosum</i> (Fassett) Boivin; <i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> Lehm. var. <i>adenocaulon</i> (Hausskn.) Fern.; <i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> Lehm. var. <i>ecomosum</i> Fassett	fringed willow-herb	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf. var. <i>glandulosum</i> (Lehm.) Dorn	<i>Epilobium adenocaulon</i> Hausskn. var. <i>cinerascens</i> (Piper) M.E. Peck; <i>Epilobium adenocaulon</i> Hausskn. var. <i>occidentale</i> Trel.; <i>Epilobium boreale</i> Hausskn.; <i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>glandulosum</i> (Lehm.) Hoch & Raven; <i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> Lehm.; <i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> Lehm. var. <i>cardiophyllum</i> Fern.; <i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> Lehm. var. <i>occidentale</i> (Trel.) Fern.; <i>Epilobium tetragonum</i> L. var. <i>glandulosum</i> (Lehm.) Torr. & Gray	(glandular) fringed willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler		eastern willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L.		hairy willow-herb	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium hornemannii</i> Reichenb. ssp. <i>hornemannii</i>	<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> L. var. <i>nutans</i> Hornem.	Hornemann's willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium lactiflorum</i> Hausskn.	<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> L. var. <i>lactiflorum</i> (Hausskn.) C.L. Hitchc.; <i>Epilobium hornemannii</i> var. <i>lactiflorum</i> (Hausskn.) D. Löve	milk-flowered willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> Raf.	<i>Epilobium nesophilum</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Epilobium nesophilum</i> (Fern.) Fern. var. <i>sabulonense</i> Fern.; <i>Epilobium palustre</i> var. <i>gracile</i> (Farw.) Dorn; <i>Epilobium palustre</i> var. <i>sabulonense</i> (Fern.) Boivin	bog willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium palustre</i> L.	<i>Epilobium lineare</i> Muhl.; <i>Epilobium oliganthum</i> Michx.; <i>Epilobium palustre</i> var. <i>grammadophyllum</i> Hausskn.; <i>Epilobium palustre</i> var. <i>labradoricum</i> Hausskn.; <i>Epilobium palustre</i> var. <i>oliganthum</i> (Michx.) Fern.	marsh willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Schreb.		small-flowered willow-herb	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Epilobium strictum</i> Muhl. ex Spreng.	<i>Epilobium densum</i> Raf.	downy willow-herb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> L.	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> var. <i>linearifolia</i> Britt.; <i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Palmer & Steyermark; <i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> var. <i>typica</i> Munz	square-pod water-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Ludwigia ×lacustris</i> Eames	<i>Ludwigia brevipes</i> (Long) Eames × <i>L. palustris</i>	lake water-primrose	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i> (L.) Eil.	<i>Isnardia palustris</i> L.; <i>Ludwigia palustris</i> var. <i>americana</i> (DC.) Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Ludwigia palustris</i> var. <i>nana</i> Fern. & Grisc.	common water-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i> Short & Peter		many-fruited water-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i> Ell.	<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i> var. <i>deamii</i> Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i> var. <i>jungens</i> Fern. & Grisc.; <i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i> var. <i>macrocarpa</i> Fern. & Grisc.	round-pod water-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera affinis</i> Camb.		long-flowered evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> ssp. <i>centralis</i> Munz; <i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>pyncnocarpa</i> (Atkinson & Bartlett) Wieg.; <i>Oenothera muricata</i> L.; <i>Oenothera pyncnocarpa</i> Atkinson & Bartlett	common evening-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera clelandii</i> W. Dietr., Raven & W.L. Wagner	<i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i> , of authors not Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray	Cleland's evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera curtiflora</i> W.L. Wagner & Hoch	<i>Gaura mollis</i> James; <i>Gaura parviflora</i> Dougl. ex Lehm.; <i>Gaura parviflora</i> Dougl. ex Lehm. var. <i>lachnocarpa</i> Weatherby; <i>Gaura parviflora</i> Dougl. ex Lehm. var. <i>typica</i> Munz	small-flowered bee-blossom	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera filiformis</i> (Small) W.L. Wagner & Hoch	<i>Gaura biennis</i> L. var. <i>pitcheri</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Gaura filiformis</i> Small; <i>Gaura longiflora</i> Spach	bee-blossom	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>fruticosa</i>	<i>Kneiffia arenicola</i> Small; <i>Kneiffia fruticosa</i> (L.) Raimann; <i>Kneiffia linearis</i> (Michx.) Spach; <i>Oenothera arenicola</i> (Small) Coker; <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> var. <i>eamesii</i> (B.L. Robins.) Blake; <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> var. <i>linearis</i> (Michx.) S. Wats.; <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> var. <i>microcarpa</i> Fern.; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth var. <i>brevistipata</i> (Pennell) Munz; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth var. <i>longistipata</i> (Pennell) Munz; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth var. <i>riparia</i> (Nutt.) Munz; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth var. <i>velutina</i> (Pennell) Munz	narrow-leaved evening-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>tetragona</i> (Roth) W.L. Wagner	<i>Kneiffia glauca</i> (Michx.) Spach; <i>Kneiffia latifolia</i> Rydb.; <i>Kneiffia tetragona</i> (Roth) Pennell; <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>glauca</i> (Michx.) Straley; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth ssp. <i>glauca</i> (Michx.) Munz; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth var. <i>hybrida</i> (Michx.) Fern.; <i>Oenothera tetragona</i> Roth var. <i>latifolia</i> (Rydb.) Fern.	four-angled narrow-leaved evening-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera gaura</i> W.L. Wagner & Hoch	<i>Gaura biennis</i> L.	biennial bee-blossom	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i> Micheli in Mart.	<i>Oenothera erythrosepala</i> Borbás	garden evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera grandiflora</i> L'Hér. in Ait.	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i> (L'Hér. in Ait.) Lindl.; <i>Oenothera grandiflora</i> var. <i>glabra</i> Seringe in DC.	large-flowered evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera laciniata</i> Hill	<i>Oenothera minima</i> Pursh; <i>Oenothera sinuata</i> L.; <i>Onagra sinuata</i> (L.) Moench; <i>Raimannia laciniata</i> (Hill) Rose	cut-leaved evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera nutans</i> Atkinson & Bartlett	<i>Oenothera austromontana</i> (Munz) Raven, W. Dietr. & Stubbe; <i>Oenothera biennis</i> ssp. <i>austromontana</i> Munz; <i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>austromontana</i> (Munz) Cronq.; <i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>nutans</i> (Atkinson & Bartlett) Wieg.	nodding evening-primrose	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera oakesiana</i> (Gray) J.W. Robbins ex S. Wats. & Coult.	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>oakesiana</i> Gray; <i>Oenothera cruciata</i> Nutt. ex G. Don var. <i>stenopetala</i> (Bickn.) Fern.; <i>Oenothera parviflora</i> var. <i>oakesiana</i> (Gray) Fern.	Oakes' evening-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i> L.	<i>Oenothera angustissima</i> R.R. Gates; <i>Oenothera cruciata</i> Nutt. ex G. Don; <i>Oenothera cruciata</i> Nutt. ex G. Don var. <i>sabulonensis</i> Fern.; <i>Oenothera parviflora</i> ssp. <i>angustissima</i> (R.R. Gates) Munz; <i>Oenothera parviflora</i> var. <i>angustissima</i> (R.R. Gates) Wieg.; <i>Oenothera rubricanitata</i> R.R. Gates	small-flowered evening-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera perennis</i> L.	<i>Kneiffia perennis</i> (L.) Pennell; <i>Kneiffia pumila</i> (L.) Spach; <i>Oenothera pumila</i> L.	little evening-primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i> Raf.	<i>Kneiffia pratensis</i> Small	meadow evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera serrulata</i> Nutt.	<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i> (Nutt.) Raven; <i>Meriolix serrulata</i> (Nutt.) Walp.; <i>Oenothera serrulata</i> var. <i>typica</i> Munz	yellow evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Onagraceae	evening-primrose family	<i>Oenothera villosa</i> Thunb. ssp. <i>villosa</i>	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>canescens</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Oenothera canovirens</i> Steele; <i>Oenothera strigosa</i> (Rydb.) Mackenzie & Bush ssp. <i>canovirens</i> (Steele) Munz; <i>Oenothera villosa</i> ssp. <i>canovirens</i> (Steele) W. Dietr. & Raven	hairy evening-primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis decemloba</i> (Greene) Pennell	<i>Agalinis acuta</i> Pennell; <i>Gerardia acuta</i> (Pennell) Pennell; <i>Gerardia decemloba</i> Greene	sandplain agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis maritima</i> (Raf.) Raf. ssp. <i>maritima</i>	<i>Gerardia maritima</i> Raf.	saltmarsh agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis neoscotica</i> (Greene) Fern.	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> var. <i>neoscotica</i> (Greene) Pennell & St. John; <i>Agalinis purpurea</i> var. <i>neoscotica</i> (Greene) Boivin; <i>Gerardia neoscotica</i> Greene; <i>Gerardia purpurea</i> L. var. <i>neoscotica</i> (Greene) Gleason	Nova Scotia agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> (Gray) Britt. var. <i>borealis</i> Pennell	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i> var. <i>parviflora</i> (Benth.) Boivin; <i>Gerardia paupercula</i> (Gray) Britt. ssp. <i>borealis</i> (Pennell) Pennell; <i>Gerardia paupercula</i> (Gray) Britt. var. <i>borealis</i> (Pennell) Deam; <i>Gerardia purpurea</i> L. var. <i>parviflora</i> Benth.	(boreal) small-flowered agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> (Gray) Britt. var. <i>paupercula</i>	<i>Gerardia paupercula</i> (Gray) Britt.; <i>Gerardia paupercula</i> (Gray) Britt. var. <i>typica</i> Pennell; <i>Gerardia purpurea</i> L. var. <i>paupercula</i> Grav	small-flowered agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i> (L.) Pennell	<i>Gerardia purpurea</i> L.; <i>Gerardia purpurea</i> L. ssp. <i>parvula</i> Pennell; <i>Gerardia purpurea</i> L. var. <i>grandiflora</i> Benth.	purple agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> (Vahl) Raf. var. <i>macrophylla</i> (Benth.) Blake	<i>Agalinis besseyana</i> (Britt.) Britt.; <i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl ssp. <i>macrophylla</i> (Benth.) Pennell; <i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl var. <i>macrophylla</i> Benth.	(large-leaved) slender-leaved agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> (Vahl) Raf. var. <i>parviflora</i> (Nutt.) Pennell	<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl ssp. <i>parviflora</i> (Nutt.) Pennell; <i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl var. <i>parviflora</i> Nutt.	(small-flowered) slender-leaved agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> (Vahl) Raf. var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	<i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl; <i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl var. <i>humilis</i> Benth.; <i>Gerardia tenuifolia</i> Vahl var. <i>typica</i> Pennell	slender-leaved agalinis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Aphyllon uniflorum</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i> L.; <i>Thalesia uniflora</i> (L.) Britt.	one-flowered American-broomrape	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Aureolaria flava</i> (L.) Farw. var. <i>flava</i>	<i>Agalinis flava</i> (L.) Boivin; <i>Aureolaria flava</i> ssp. <i>typica</i> Pennell; <i>Dasistoma flava</i> (L.) Wood; <i>Gerardia flava</i> L.	smooth false foxglove	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> (L.) Raf. var. <i>intercedens</i> Pennell	<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> ssp. <i>intercedens</i> (Pennell) Pennell; <i>Gerardia pedicularia</i> L. var. <i>intercedens</i> (Pennell) Fern.	(inbetween) fern-leaved false foxglove	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> (L.) Raf. var. <i>pedicularia</i>	<i>Agalinis pedicularia</i> (L.) Blake; <i>Agalinis pedicularia</i> (L.) Blake var. <i>caesariensis</i> (Pennell) Blake; <i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> ssp. <i>caesariensis</i> Pennell; <i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> ssp. <i>carolinensis</i> Pennell; <i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> var. <i>carolinensis</i> (Pennell) Pennell; <i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> ssp. <i>typica</i> Pennell; <i>Dasistoma pedicularia</i> (L.) Benth.; <i>Gerardia pedicularia</i> L.	fern-leaved false foxglove	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Aureolaria virginica</i> (L.) Pennell	<i>Agalinis virginica</i> (L.) Blake; <i>Dasistoma virginica</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Gerardia virginica</i> (L.) B.S.P.; <i>Rhinanthus virginicus</i> L.	downy false foxglove	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> (L.) Spreng.	<i>Bartsia coccinea</i> L.	scarlet painted-cup	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Castilleja exserta</i> (Heller) Chuang & Heckard ssp. <i>exserta</i>	<i>Orthocarpus exsertus</i> Heller; <i>Orthocarpus purpurascens</i> Benth.; <i>Orthocarpus purpurascens</i> Benth. var. <i>pallidus</i> Keck	(purple) purple painted-cup	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Castilleja septentrionalis</i> Lindl.	<i>Castilleja pallida</i> (L.) Spreng. ssp. <i>septentrionalis</i> (Lindl.) Scoggan; <i>Castilleja pallida</i> (L.) Spreng. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> (Lindl.) Gray	northern painted-cup	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Conopholis americana</i> (L.) Wallr. f.	<i>Orobanche americana</i> L.	American bear-corn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> (L.) W. Bart.	<i>Leptammium virginianum</i> (L.) Raf.	beech-drops	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia farlowii</i> (B.L. Robins.) G.L. Gussarova	<i>Euphrasia randii</i> var. <i>farlowii</i> B.L. Robins.	Farlow's eyebright	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia micrantha</i> Reichenb.		northern eyebright	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> (Pers.) Wallr.	<i>Euphrasia americana</i> Wettst.; <i>Euphrasia canadensis</i> , in the sense of Fernald; <i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> L. var. <i>nemorosa</i> Pers.	common eyebright	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia oakesii</i> Wettst.		Oakes' eyebright	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia randii</i> B.L. Robins.	<i>Euphrasia purpurea</i> Reeks; <i>Euphrasia randii</i> var. <i>reeksii</i> Fern.	Rand's eyebright	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia stricta</i> D. Wolff ex J.F. Lehm.	<i>Euphrasia brevipila</i> Burn. & Gremli ex Gremli; <i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> , of authors not L.; <i>Euphrasia rigidula</i> Jord.	strict eyebright	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia suborbicularis</i> Sell & Yeo	<i>Euphrasia mollis</i> (Ledeb.) Wettst. var. <i>laurentiana</i> Boivin	round-leaved eyebright	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia tetraquetra</i> (Brébiss.) Arrond.	<i>Euphrasia canadensis</i> Townsend	seacliff eyebright	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Euphrasia williamsii</i> B.L. Robins.	<i>Euphrasia williamsii</i> B.L. Robins. var. <i>vestita</i> Fern. & Wieg.	Williams' eyebright	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i> Desr.	<i>Melampyrum latifolium</i> (Bart.) Muhl. ex Britt.; <i>Melampyrum lineare</i> var. <i>americanum</i> (Michx.) Beauverd; <i>Melampyrum lineare</i> var. <i>latifolium</i> Bart.; <i>Melampyrum lineare</i> var. <i>pectinatum</i> (Pennell) Fern.	cow-wheat	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Odontites vulgaris</i> Moench	<i>Euphrasia odontites</i> L.; <i>Odontites serotinus</i> (Lam.) Dumort., a superfluous name; <i>Odontites ruber</i> Gilib. var. <i>serotinus</i> Coss. & Germ.; <i>Odontites vernus</i> (Bellardi) Dumort. subsp. <i>serotinus</i> Corb.	common false bartsia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Orobanche minor</i> Sm.		lesser broomrape	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> var. <i>dobsii</i> Fern.; <i>Pedicularis gladiata</i> Michx.	forest lousewort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Pedicularis furbishiae</i> S. Wats.		Furbish's lousewort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> Michx.		swamp lousewort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i> (Scop.) Pollich	<i>Pedicularis pallida</i> Nutt.; <i>Pedicularis virginica</i> Poir.			
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> L. ssp. <i>groenlandicus</i> (Ostenf.) L. Neum.	<i>Rhinanthus major</i> Ehrh.	European yellow-rattle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> L. ssp. <i>minor</i>	<i>Rhinanthus borealis</i> (Sterneck) Druce; <i>Rhinanthus groenlandicus</i> (Ostenf.) Chabert; <i>Rhinanthus minor</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> (Sterneck) A. Löve; <i>Rhinanthus oblongifolius</i> Fern.	(Greenland) little yellow-rattle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family		<i>Rhinanthus crista-galli</i> L., in part; <i>Rhinanthus crista-galli</i> L. var. <i>fallax</i> (Wimmer & Grab.) Druce; <i>Rhinanthus stenophyllus</i> (Schur) Schinz & Thellung	little yellow-rattle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Orobanchaceae	broom-rape family	<i>Schwalbea americana</i> L.	<i>Schwalbea americana</i> var. <i>australis</i> (Pennell) Reveal & Broome; <i>Schwalbea australis</i> Pennell	chaff-seed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	<i>Acetosella corniculata</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> var. <i>langloisii</i> (Small) Wieg.; <i>Oxalis langloisii</i> (Small) Fedde; <i>Oxalis repens</i> Thunb.; <i>Xanthoxalis corniculata</i> (L.) Small; <i>Xanthoxalis langloisii</i> Small; <i>Xanthoxalis repens</i> (Thunb.) Moldenke	creeping yellow wood sorrel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> var. <i>dillenii</i> (Jacq.) Trel.; <i>Xanthoxalis dillenii</i> (Jacq.) Holub	slender yellow wood sorrel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> × <i>O. florida</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> × <i>O. stricta</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis florida</i> Salisb.	<i>Oxalis brittoniae</i> Small; <i>Oxalis dillenii</i> ssp. <i>filipes</i> (Small) Eiten; <i>Oxalis filipes</i> Small; <i>Oxalis florida</i> Salisb.; <i>Oxalis florida</i> Salisb. var. <i>filipes</i> (Small) Ahles; <i>Xanthoxalis brittoniae</i> (Small) Small; <i>Xanthoxalis filipes</i> (Small) Small; <i>Xanthoxalis florida</i> (Salisb.) Moldenke	flowering yellow wood sorrel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis intermedia</i> A. Rich.	<i>Ionoxalis intermedia</i> (A. Rich.) Small	West Indian wood sorrel	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis montana</i> Raf.	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> , in the sense of Gleason & Cronquist (1991); <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> L. ssp. <i>montana</i> (Raf.) Hultén ex D. Löve	northern wood sorrel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	<i>Ceratoxalis cymosa</i> (Small) Lunell; <i>Oxalis cymosa</i> Small; <i>Oxalis europaea</i> Jord.; <i>Oxalis europaea</i> Jord. var. <i>bushii</i> (Small) Wieg.; <i>Oxalis interior</i> (Small) Fedde; <i>Oxalis stricta</i> var. <i>villicaulis</i> (Wieg.) Farw.; <i>Xanthoxalis bushii</i> Small; <i>Xanthoxalis cymosa</i> (Small) Small; <i>Xanthoxalis interior</i> Small; <i>Xanthoxalis stricta</i> (L.) Small	common yellow wood sorrel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel family	<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	<i>Ionoxalis violacea</i> (L.) Small; <i>Oxalis violacea</i> var. <i>trichophora</i> Fassett	violet wood sorrel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Paeoniaceae	peony family	<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> Pallas	<i>Paeonia albiflora</i> Pallas	Chinese peony	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Paeoniaceae	peony family	<i>Paeonia officinalis</i> L.		common peony	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i> (Ait.) Greene ex B.S.P.		Allegheny-vine	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Argemone albiflora</i> Hornem.	<i>Argemone alba</i> Lestib.; <i>Argemone intermedia</i> Sweet, in part; <i>Argemone mexicana</i> var. <i>albiflora</i> DC.	white prickly-poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.	<i>Argemone leiocarpa</i> Greene; <i>Argemone spinosa</i> Moench; <i>Argemone vulgaris</i> Spach; <i>Ectrus mexicanus</i> (L.) Nieuwl.	Mexican prickly-poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Capnoides sempervirens</i> (L.) Borkh.	<i>Capnoides glauca</i> (Curt.) Moench; <i>Corydalis glauca</i> (Curt.) Pursh; <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> (L.) Pers.; <i>Fumaria glauca</i> Curt.; <i>Fumaria sempervirens</i> L.	pink-corydalis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> L.	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> var. <i>laciniatum</i> (P. Mill.) Syme; <i>Chelidonium majus</i> var. <i>plenum</i> Wehrhahn	greater celandine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Corydalis aurea</i> Willd.	<i>Capnoides aureum</i> (Willd.) Kuntze; <i>Corydalis washingtoniana</i> Fedde	golden corydalis	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Corydalis flavula</i> (Raf.) DC.	<i>Capnoides flavulum</i> (Raf.) Kuntze	short-spurred corydalis	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Corydalis solida</i> (L.) Clairv.	<i>Corydalis bulbosa</i> (L.) DC.	spring corydalis	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i> (Goldie) Walp.	<i>Bicuculla canadensis</i> (Goldie) Millsp.; <i>Capnorchis canadensis</i> (Goldie) Kuntze; <i>Corydalis canadensis</i> Goldie	squirrel-corn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	<i>Bicuculla cucullaria</i> (L.) Millsp.; <i>Capnorchis cucullaria</i> (L.) Planch.; <i>Dicentra occidentalis</i> Rvd.; <i>Fumaria cucullaria</i> L.	Dutchman's-breeches	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Dicentra eximia</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Torr.	<i>Bicuculla eximia</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Millsp.; <i>Capnorchis eximia</i> (Ker-Gawl.) Planch.; <i>Fumaria eximia</i> Ker-Gawl.	wild bleeding-heart	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Dicentra formosa</i> (Haw.) Walp. ssp. <i>formosa</i>	<i>Capnorchis formosa</i> (Haw.) Planch.; <i>Fumaria formosa</i> Haw.	western bleeding-heart	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> Cham. ex Nees ssp. <i>californica</i>	<i>Eschscholzia procera</i> Greene	California-poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L. ssp. <i>officinalis</i>		common fumitory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Glaucium flavum</i> Crantz		yellow horn-poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Hylomecon japonica</i> (Thunb.) Prantl & Kündig var. <i>japonica</i>	<i>Chelidonium japonicum</i> Thunb.	forest-poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Lamprocapnos spectabilis</i> (L.) Fukuhara	<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i> (L.) Lem.	common bleeding-heart	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Macleaya cordata</i> (Willd.) R. Br.	<i>Bocconia cordata</i> Willd.	plume-poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Papaver dubium</i> L.	<i>Papaver obtusifolium</i> Desf.; <i>Papaver modestum</i> Jord.	long-podded poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L.	<i>Papaver strigosum</i> (Boenn.) Schur	corn poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	<i>Papaver setigerum</i> , of authors not DC.; <i>Papaver somniferum</i> var. <i>hortense</i> (Huss.) Corb.	opium poppy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Papaveraceae	poppy family	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> var. <i>rotundifolia</i> (Greene) Fedde	blood-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Paulowniaceae	empress-tree family	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.	<i>Bignonia tomentosa</i> Thunb.	empress-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Pedaliaceae	sesame family	<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	<i>Sesamum orientale</i> L., a rejected name; <i>Volkameria orientalis</i> (L.) Kuntze	sesame	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Penthoraceae	ditch-stoncrop family	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	<i>Eunanus brevipes</i> (Benth.) Greene; <i>Mimulus brevipes</i> Benth.	ditch-stoncrop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Phrymaceae	lopseed family	<i>Diplacus brevipes</i> (Benth.) G.L. Nesom	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> Fisch. ex DC.; <i>Mimulus langedorfii</i> Donn ex Greene var. <i>guttatus</i> (Fisch. ex DC.) Jepson	wide-throated bush-monkey-flower seep muskflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Phrymaceae	lopseed family	<i>Erythranthe moschata</i> (Douglas ex Lindl.) G.L. Nesom	<i>Mimulus moschatus</i> Dougl. ex Lindl.	common muskflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Phrymaceae	lopseed family	<i>Glossostigma cleistanthum</i> W.R. Barker		mud-mat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Phrymaceae	lopseed family	<i>Mimulus alatus</i> Ait.		winged monkey-flower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Phrymaceae	lopseed family	<i>Mimulus ringens</i> L.	<i>Mimulus minthodes</i> Greene; <i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>colpophilus</i> Fern.; <i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>minthodes</i> (Greene) A.L. Grant	Allegheny monkey-flower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Phrymaceae	lopseed family	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> var. <i>confertifolia</i> Fern.	American lop-seed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Phytolaccaceae	pokeweed family	<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>	<i>Phytolacca decandra</i> L.	American pokeweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> L.		garden snapdragon	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Callitriche hermaphrodita</i> L.	<i>Callitriche autumnalis</i> L.	autumn water-starwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> Pursh var. <i>heterophylla</i>	<i>Callitriche anceps</i> Fern.	greater water-starwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Callitriche palustris</i> L.	<i>Callitriche palustris</i> var. <i>verna</i> (L.) Fenley ex Jepson; <i>Callitriche verna</i> L.	vernal water-starwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> Scop.		pond water-starwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Callitriche terrestris</i> Raf.	<i>Callitriche austinii</i> Engelm.; <i>Callitriche deflexa</i> A. Braun; <i>Callitriche deflexa</i> A. Braun var. <i>austinii</i> (Engelm.) Hegelm.	terrestrial water-starwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i> (L.) Lange	<i>Antirrhinum minus</i> L.; <i>Linaria minor</i> (L.) Desf.	dwarf-snapdragon	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	<i>Chelone glabra</i> var. <i>chlorantha</i> (Pennell & Wherry) Cooperrider; <i>Chelone glabra</i> var. <i>dilatata</i> Fern. & Wieg.; <i>Chelone glabra</i> var. <i>elatior</i> Raf.; <i>Chelone glabra</i> var. <i>linifolia</i> Coleman	white turtlehead	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Chelone lyonii</i> Pursh		pink turtlehead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Chelone obliqua</i> L. var. <i>obliqua</i>		red turtlehead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i> Lindl.		small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> P.G. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb. s sp. <i>muralis</i>	<i>Antirrhinum cymbalaria</i> L.; <i>Linaria cymbalaria</i> (L.) P. Mill.	Kenilworth-ivy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i> P. Mill.	<i>Digitalis ambigua</i> Murr.	yellow foxglove	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Digitalis lanata</i> Ehrh.		Grecian foxglove	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Digitalis lutea</i> L.		straw foxglove	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> L. var. <i>purpurea</i>		purple foxglove	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Gratiola lutea</i> Raf.	<i>Gratiola aurea</i> Muhl.; <i>Gratiola aurea</i> Muhl. var. <i>obtus</i> Pennell	golden hedge-hyssop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i> Torr.	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i> var. <i>glaberrima</i> Fern.	clammy hedge-hyssop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Gratiola virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Gratiola sphaerocarpa</i> Eil.	round-fruited hedge-hyssop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i> L.		common mare's-tail	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Kickxia elatine</i> (L.) Dumort.	<i>Antirrhinum elatine</i> L.; <i>Linaria elatine</i> (L.) P. Mill.	sharp-leaved cancerwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Kickxia spuria</i> (L.) Dumort.	<i>Antirrhinum spurium</i> L.	round-leaved cancerwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria canadensis</i> (L.) Chaz.	<i>Antirrhinum canadense</i> L.; <i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i> (L.) D.A. Sutton	oldfield-toadflax	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) P. Mill. ssp. <i>dalmatica</i>	<i>Antirrhinum dalmaticum</i> L.; <i>Linaria genistifolia</i> ssp. <i>dalmatica</i> (L.) Maire & Pettim.	Dalmatian toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) P. Mill. ssp. <i>macedonica</i> (Griseb.) D.A. Sutt.	<i>Linaria macedonica</i> Griseb.; <i>Linaria dalmatica</i> var. <i>macedonica</i> (Griseb.) Vandas	(Macedonian) Dalmatian toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> (L.) P. Mill. ssp. <i>genistifolia</i>	<i>Antirrhinum genistifolium</i> L.	broom-leaved toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria maroccana</i> Hook. f.		Moroccan toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria pinifolia</i> (Poir.) Thellung	<i>Antirrhinum pinifolium</i> Poir.; <i>Antirrhinum reticulatum</i> Sm.; <i>Linaria reticulata</i> (Sm.) Desf.	pine-needle toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria repens</i> (L.) P. Mill.	<i>Antirrhinum repens</i> L.; <i>Linaria striata</i> DC.	striped toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria spartea</i> (L.) Willd.	<i>Antirrhinum spartium</i> L.	ballast toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> P. Mill.	<i>Linaria linaria</i> (L.) Karst.	butter-and-eggs toadflax	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Littorella americana</i> Fern.	<i>Littorella uniflora</i> (L.) Aschers. var. <i>americana</i> (Fern.) Gleason; <i>Plantago americana</i> (Fern.) K. Rahn	American shoreweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Misopates orontium</i> (L.) Raf.	<i>Antirrhinum orontium</i> L.	lesser-snapdragon	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon barbatus</i> (Cav.) Roth ssp. <i>barbatus</i>		beard-lip beardtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon calycosus</i> Small	<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i> ssp. <i>calycosus</i> (Small) Bennett	long-sepaed beardtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt. ex Sims	<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i> ssp. <i>digitalis</i> (Nutt. ex Sims) Bennett	foxglove beardtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i> Nutt.	<i>Penstemon bradurii</i> Pursh	large beardtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> (L.) Willd.		northeastern beardtongue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i> Ait.	<i>Penstemon penstemon</i> (L.) Britt.	eastern smooth beardtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon pallidus</i> Small	<i>Penstemon arkansanus</i> Pennell var. <i>pubescens</i> Pennell	eastern white beardtongue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Penstemon tubaeformis</i> Nutt.	<i>Penstemon tubiflorus</i> var. <i>achoreus</i> Fern.	trumpet beardtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago afra</i> L.		glandular sand plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago arenaria</i> Waldst. & Kit.	<i>Plantago indica</i> L., proposed for rejection 2017; <i>Plantago psyllium</i> L., a rejected name; <i>Plantago ramosa</i> Aschers.	sand plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago aristata</i> Michx.	<i>Plantago aristata</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i> (Rapin) Morris; <i>Plantago gnaphalioides</i> Pursh var. <i>aristata</i> (Michx.) Hook.; <i>Plantago nuttallii</i> Rapin; <i>Plantago patagonica</i> var. <i>aristata</i> (Michx.) Gray	bracted plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago coronopus</i> L.	<i>Asterogeum laciniatum</i> S.F. Gray; <i>Coronopus vulgaris</i> Fourr.	buck's-horn plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	<i>Arnoglossum lanceolatum</i> S.F. Gray; <i>Plantago altissima</i> , of authors not L.; <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> var. <i>sphaerostachya</i> Mert. & Koch	English plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago major</i> L.	<i>Plantago major</i> var. <i>pilgeri</i> Domin	common plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago maritima</i> L. ssp. <i>juncoides</i> (Lam.) Hultén	<i>Plantago juncoides</i> Lam.; <i>Plantago juncoides</i> Lam. var. <i>decipiens</i> (Barnoud) Fern.; <i>Plantago juncoides</i> Lam. var. <i>glauca</i> (Hornem.) Fern.; <i>Plantago juncoides</i> Lam. var. <i>laurentiana</i> Fern.; <i>Plantago maritima</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> (Lange) Blytt & O. Dahl; <i>Plantago maritima</i> var. <i>juncoides</i> (Lam.) Gray; <i>Plantago oliganthos</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes; <i>Plantago oliganthos</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes var. <i>fallax</i> Fern.	(rush) seaside plantain	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago media</i> L.	<i>Arnoglossum incanum</i> S.F. Gray; <i>Plantago incana</i> Stokes	hoary plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago patagonica</i> Jacq.	<i>Plantago gnaphalioides</i> Nutt.; <i>Plantago patagonica</i> var. <i>breviscapa</i> (Shinners) Shinners; <i>Plantago patagonica</i> var. <i>gnaphalioides</i> (Nutt.) Gray; <i>Plantago purshii</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes; <i>Plantago purshii</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes var. <i>breviscapa</i> Shinners	Pursh's plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago pusilla</i> Nutt.	<i>Plantago hybrida</i> W. Bart.; <i>Plantago pusilla</i> var. <i>major</i> Engelm.	dwarf plantain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Dcne.	<i>Plantago rugelii</i> var. <i>asperula</i> Farw.	Rugel's plantain	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago uliginosa</i> F.W. Schmidt	<i>Plantago halophila</i> Bickn.; <i>Plantago intermedia</i> DC.; <i>Plantago major</i> ssp. <i>intermedia</i> (DC.) Arcang.; <i>Plantago major</i> var. <i>intermedia</i> (DC.) Pilger; <i>Plantago major</i> ssp. <i>pleiosperma</i> Pilger; <i>Plantago major</i> var. <i>scopulorum</i> Fries & Broberg	many-seeded plantain	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	<i>Plantago caroliniana</i> Walt.; <i>Plantago virginica</i> var. <i>viridescens</i> Fern.	pale-seeded plantain	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica agrestis</i> L.		green field speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica americana</i> Schwein. ex Benth.	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i> var. <i>americana</i> Raf.	American speedwell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i> L.	<i>Veronica anagallis</i> L.; <i>Veronica glandifera</i> Pennell	blue water speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica arvensis</i> L.		corn speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica austriaca</i> L. ssp. <i>teucrium</i> (L.) D.A. Webb	<i>Veronica latifolia</i> L.; <i>Veronica teucrium</i> L.	(germander) broad-leaved speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i> L. ssp. <i>beccabunga</i>		European speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica catenata</i> Pennell	<i>Veronica catenata</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> (Farw.) Pennell; <i>Veronica comosa</i> Richter var. <i>glaberrima</i> (Pennell) Boivin; <i>Veronica comosa</i> Richter var. <i>glandulosa</i> (Farw.) Boivin; <i>Veronica connata</i> Raf. ssp. <i>glaberrima</i> Pennell; <i>Veronica connata</i> Raf. var. <i>glaberrima</i> (Pennell) Fern.; <i>Veronica connata</i> Raf. var. <i>typica</i> Pennell	water speedwell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> L.		germander speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica filiformis</i> L.		thread-stalked speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> L.		ivy-leaved speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica longifolia</i> L.	<i>Pseudolysimachion longifolium</i> (L.) Opiz	long-leaved speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica officinalis</i> L.		common speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>peregrina</i>	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> var. <i>typica</i> Pennell	purslane speedwell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ssp. <i>xalapensis</i> (Kunth) Pennell	<i>Veronica peregrina</i> var. <i>xalapensis</i> (Kunth) Pennell; <i>Veronica xalapensis</i> Kunth	(Xalapa) purslane speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica persica</i> Poir.	<i>Pocilla persica</i> (Poir.) Fourr.	bird's-eye speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica polita</i> Fries	<i>Pocilla polita</i> (Fries) Fourr.	gray field speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica scutellata</i> L.	<i>Veronica scutellata</i> var. <i>villosa</i> Schumacher	narrow-leaved speedwell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>humifusa</i> (Dickson) Syme	<i>Veronica humifusa</i> Dickson; <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>humifusa</i> (Dickson) Vahl; <i>Veronica tenella</i> All.; <i>Veronicastrum serpyllifolium</i> (L.) Fourr. ssp. <i>humifusum</i> (Dickson) W.A. Weber	(procumbent) thyme-leaved speedwell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	<i>Veronicastrum serpyllifolium</i> (L.) Fourr.	thyme-leaved speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snapdragon family	<i>Veronica spicata</i> L.	<i>Pseudolysimachion spicatum</i> (L.) Opiz	spiked speedwell	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snadragon family	<i>Veronica sublobata</i> M.A. Fisch.	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> ssp. <i>lucorum</i> (Klett & Richter) Hartl; <i>Veronica hederifolia</i> var. <i>lucorum</i> Klett & Richter	small ivy-leaved speedwell		
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snadragon family	<i>Veronica verna</i> L.		spring speedwell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snadragon family	<i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes	<i>Veronica alpina</i> L. var. <i>terrae-novae</i> Fern.	American alpine speedwell	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plantaginaceae	snadragon family	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	<i>Leptandra virginica</i> (L.) Nutt.; <i>Veronica virginica</i> L.	Culver's-root	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Platanaceae	plane-tree family	<i>Platanus hybrida</i> Brot.	<i>Platanus acerifolia</i> (Ait.) Willd.	London sycamore	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Platanaceae	plane-tree family	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.		American sycamore	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Platanaceae	plane-tree family	<i>America maritima</i> (P. Mill.) Willd. subsp. <i>sibirica</i> (Turcz. ex Boiss.) Nyman	<i>Armeria arctica</i> (Cham.) Wallr.; <i>Armeria labradorica</i> Wallr.; <i>Armeria maritima</i> var. <i>sibirica</i> (Turcz. ex Boiss.) G.H.M. Lawrence; <i>Statice arctica</i> S.F. Blake	(Siberian) sea thrift	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Plumbaginaceae	leadwort family	<i>Limonium carolinianum</i> (Walt.) Britt.	<i>Limonium angustatum</i> (Gray) Small; <i>Limonium carolinianum</i> var. <i>angustatum</i> (Gray) Blake; <i>Limonium carolinianum</i> var. <i>nashii</i> (Small) Boivin; <i>Limonium carolinianum</i> var. <i>trichogonum</i> (Blake) Boivin; <i>Limonium nashii</i> Small; <i>Limonium nashii</i> Small var. <i>albiflorum</i> (Raf.) House; <i>Limonium nashii</i> Small var. <i>angustatum</i> (Gray) Ahles; <i>Limonium nashii</i> Small var. <i>trichogonum</i> (Blake) Blake; <i>Limonium trichogonum</i> Blake	Carolina sea-lavender	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Podostemaceae	riverweed family	<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i> Michx.	<i>Podostemum abrotanoides</i> Nutt.	horn-leaved riverweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Podostemaceae	phlox family	<i>Collomia linearis</i> Nutt.	<i>Gilia linearis</i> (Nutt.) Gray	narrow-leaved mountain-trumpet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Gilia achilleifolia</i> Benth. ssp. <i>multicaulis</i> (Benth.) V. & A. Grant	<i>Gilia multicaulis</i> Benth.; <i>Gilia multicaulis</i> Benth. var. <i>alba</i> Milliken	(multi-stemmed) blue gilia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Gilia interior</i> (Mason & A. Grant) A. Grant	<i>Gilia tenuiflora</i> Benth. var. <i>interior</i> Matson & A. Grant	inland gilia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Gilia tricolor</i> Benth. ssp. <i>diffusa</i> (Congd.) Mason & A. Grant	<i>Gilia diffusa</i> Congd.; <i>Gilia tricolor</i> var. <i>longipedicellata</i> Greenman in Deane	(long-stalked) bird's-eye gilia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i> (L.) Wherry	<i>Gilia rubra</i> (L.) Heller; <i>Polemonium rubrum</i> L.	standing-cypress skyrocket	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Navaretia leucocephala</i> Benth. ssp. <i>minima</i> (Nutt.) Day	<i>Navaretia minima</i> Nutt.	(little) white-flowered pincushion-plant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox bifida</i> Beck var. <i>bifida</i>		sand phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L. ssp. <i>divaricata</i>		wild blue phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox drummondii</i> Hook. ssp. <i>drummondii</i>		annual phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox latifolia</i> Michx.	<i>Phlox ovata</i> , of authors not L.	mountain phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox maculata</i> L. ssp. <i>maculata</i>	<i>Phlox maculata</i> var. <i>odorata</i> (Sweet) Wherry	spotted phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> L.		fall phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> L. ssp. <i>pilosa</i>	<i>Phlox pilosa</i> var. <i>virens</i> (Michx.) Wherry	downy phlox	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox ×procumbens</i> Lehm.	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> × <i>P. subulata</i>	procumbent phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i> Sims		creeping phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Phlox subulata</i> L. ssp. <i>subulata</i>		moss phlox	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> L.		blue Jacob's-ladder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Polemonium reptans</i> L. var. <i>reptans</i>		spreading Jacob's-ladder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polemoniaceae	phlox family	<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i> Britt.	<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> ssp. <i>vanbruntiae</i> (Britt.) J.F. Davids.	bog Jacob's-ladder	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i> L.		common milkwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Polygaloides paucifolia</i> (Willd.) J.R. Abbott	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> Willd.; <i>Triclisperma pauciflora</i> (Willd.) Nieuwl.	fringed false milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Senega ambigua</i> (Nutt.) J.F.B. Pastore & J.R. Abbott	<i>Polygala ambigua</i> Nutt.; <i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>ambigua</i> (Nutt.) Wood; <i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>dolichoptera</i> Fern.	alternate faux milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Senega aquilonia</i> (Fern. & Schub.) J.F.B. Pastore & J.R. Abbott	<i>Polygala cruciata</i> L. ssp. <i>aquilonia</i> (Fern. & Schub.) A. Haines; <i>Polygala cruciata</i> L. var. <i>aquilonia</i> Fern. & Schub.	northern drum-heads faux milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Senega nuttallii</i> (Torr. & Gray) J.F.B. Pastore & J.R. Abbott	<i>Polygala nuttallii</i> Torr. & Gray	Nuttall's faux milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Senega officinalis</i> Spach	<i>Polygala senega</i> L.; <i>Polygala senega</i> L. var. <i>latifolia</i> Torr. & Gray	Seneca faux milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Senega polygama</i> (Walt.) J.F.B. Pastore & J.R. Abbott	<i>Polygala polygama</i> Walt.; <i>Polygala polygama</i> Walt. var. <i>obtusata</i> Chod.; <i>Polygala polygama</i> Walt. var. <i>ramulosa</i> Farw.	racemed milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Senega sanguinea</i> (L.) J.F.B. Pastore & J.R. Abbott	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i> L.; <i>Polygala viridescens</i> L.	blood milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygalaceae	milkwort family	<i>Senega verticillata</i> (L.) J.F.B. Pastore & J.R. Abbott	<i>Polygala verticillata</i> L.; <i>Polygala verticillata</i> L. var. <i>isocycla</i> Fern.; <i>Polygala pretzii</i> Pennell; <i>Sexilia verticillata</i> (L.) Raf.	whorled milkwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Bistorta officinalis</i> Delarbre	<i>Persicaria bistorta</i> (L.) Sampaio; <i>Polygonum bistortum</i> L.	meadow bistort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Bistorta vivipara</i> (L.) Delarbre	<i>Bistorta vivipara</i> ssp. <i>macounii</i> (Small) Soják; <i>Persicaria vivipara</i> (L.) R. Decr.; <i>Polygonum viviparum</i> L.	alpine bistort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Chorizanthe pungens</i> Benth. var. <i>pungens</i>		Monterey spineflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench	<i>Fagopyrum fagopyrum</i> (L.) Karst.; <i>Fagopyrum sagittatum</i> Gilib.; <i>Fagopyrum vulgare</i> Hill; <i>Polygonum fagopyrum</i> L.	garden buckwheat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Fagopyrum tataricum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	<i>Polygonum tataricum</i> L.	green buckwheat	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i> (Regel) Holub	<i>Fallopia aubertii</i> (Henry) Holub; <i>Bilderdykia aubertii</i> (Henry) Moldenke; <i>Bilderdykia baldschuanica</i> (Regel) D.A. Webber; <i>Polygonum aubertii</i> Henry; <i>Polygonum baldschuanica</i> Regel; <i>Reynoutria baldschuanica</i> (Regel) Shinnars	Chinese bindweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) A. Löve	<i>Bilderdykia convolvulus</i> (L.) Dumort.; <i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L. var. <i>subulatum</i> Lej. & Court.; <i>Reynoutria convolvulus</i> (L.) Shinnars; <i>Tiniaria convolvulus</i> (L.) Webb & Moq.	black bindweed	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Fallopia cristata</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Holub	<i>Bilderdykia cristata</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Greene; <i>Bilderdykia scandens</i> (L.) Greene var. <i>cristata</i> (Engelm. & Gray) C.F. Reed; <i>Polygonum cristatum</i> Engelm. & Gray; <i>Polygonum scandens</i> L. var. <i>cristatum</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Gleason; <i>Reynoutria scandens</i> (L.) Shinnery var. <i>cristata</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Shinnery; <i>Tiniaria cristata</i> (Frøelm. & Gray) Small	crested bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Fallopia dumetorum</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Bilderdykia dumetorum</i> (L.) Dumort.; <i>Polygonum dumetorum</i> L.; <i>Polygonum scandens</i> L. var. <i>dumetorum</i> (L.) Gleason; <i>Reynoutria scandens</i> (L.) Shinnery var. <i>dumetorum</i> (L.) Shinnery; <i>Tiniaria dumetorum</i> (L.) Opiz	thicket bindweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Fallopia scandens</i> (L.) Holub	<i>Bilderdykia scandens</i> (L.) Greene; <i>Polygonum dumetorum</i> L. var. <i>scandens</i> (L.) Gray; <i>Polygonum scandens</i> L.; <i>Reynoutria scandens</i> (L.) Shinnery; <i>Tiniaria scandens</i> (L.) Small	climbing bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Koenigia polystachya</i> (Wallich ex Meisn.) T.M. Schust. & Reveal	<i>Aconogonum polystachyum</i> (Wallich ex Meisn.) Haroldson; <i>Persicaria wallichii</i> Greuter & Burdet; <i>Polygonum polystachyum</i> Wallich ex Meisn.	garden fleecflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Oxyria digyna</i> (L.) Hill	<i>Rumex digyna</i> L.	mountain-sorrel	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Parogonum ciliinode</i> (Michx.) Desjardins & J.P. Bailey	<i>Bilderdykia ciliinodis</i> (Michx.) Greene; <i>Fallopia ciliinodis</i> (Michx.) Holub; <i>Polygonum ciliinode</i> Michx. var. <i>laevigatum</i> Fern.; <i>Reynoutria ciliinodis</i> (Michx.) Shinnery; <i>Tiniaria ciliinodis</i> (Michx.) Small	fringed-bindweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i> (L.) S.F. Gray ssp. <i>laevimarginata</i> (Hultén) Soják	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i> var. <i>stipulacea</i> (Coleman) Hara; <i>Polygonum amphibia</i> L. ssp. <i>laevimarginatum</i> Hultén; <i>Polygonum amphibia</i> L. var. <i>natans</i> Michx.; <i>Polygonum amphibia</i> L. var. <i>stipulacea</i> Coleman; <i>Polygonum coccineum</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>rigidulum</i> (Sheldon) Stanford; <i>Polygonum natans</i> (Michx.) Eat.	(smooth-margined) water smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria arifolia</i> (L.) Haroldson	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i> L.; <i>Polygonum arifolium</i> L. var. <i>lentiforme</i> Fern. & Griseb.; <i>Polygonum arifolium</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> (R. Keller) Fern.; <i>Tracaulon arifolium</i> (L.) Raf.	halberd-leaved smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria careyi</i> (Olney) Greene	<i>Polygonum careyi</i> Olney	Carey's smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria chinensis</i> (L.) H. Gross	<i>Polygonum chinense</i> L.	Chinese smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria coccinea</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Greene	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i> var. <i>emersa</i> (Michx.) Hickman; <i>Persicaria muehlenbergii</i> (S. Wats.) Small; <i>Polygonum amphibia</i> L. var. <i>coccineum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Farw.; <i>Polygonum amphibia</i> L. var. <i>emersum</i> Michx.; <i>Polygonum coccineum</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Polygonum coccineum</i> Muhl. ex Willd. var. <i>terrestre</i> Willd.; <i>Polygonum muehlenbergii</i> S. Wats.	scarlet smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria extremiorientalis</i> (Vorosch.) Tzvelev	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i> S.F. Gray ssp. <i>hirticaulis</i> (Danser) S. Ekman & T. Knutson; <i>Persicaria mitis</i> Gilib. var. <i>hirticaulis</i> (Danser) H. Hara & I. Ito; <i>Polygonum extremiorientale</i> Vorosch.; <i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L. ssp. <i>hirticaulis</i> Danser; <i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> Makino	far-eastern smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria filiformis</i> (Thunb.) Nakai	<i>Antenoron filiforme</i> (Thunb.) Roberty & Vautier; <i>Persicaria virginiana</i> (Thunb.) Nakai var. <i>filiformis</i> (Thunb.) J.M.H. Shaw; <i>Polygonum filiforme</i> Thunb.	Asian jumpseed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i> (L.) Opiz	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> L.	water-pepper smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> (Michx.) Small	<i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> var. <i>breviciliata</i> (Fern.) C.F. Reed; <i>Persicaria hydropiperoides</i> var. <i>euronotora</i> (Fern.) C.F. Reed; <i>Persicaria opelousana</i> (Ridd. ex Small) Small; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. var. <i>adenocalyx</i> (Stanford) Gleason; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. var. <i>breviciliatum</i> Fern.; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. var. <i>bushmanum</i> Stanford; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. var. <i>digitatum</i> Fern.; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. var. <i>euronotorum</i> Fern.; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. var. <i>opelousanum</i> (Riddell ex Small) Riddell ex W. Stone; <i>Polygonum opelousanum</i> Riddell ex Small; <i>Polygonum opelousanum</i> Riddell ex Small var. <i>adenocalyx</i> Stanford	false water-pepper smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i> (L.) S.F. Gray	<i>Persicaria tomentosa</i> (Schrank) Bickn.; <i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.; <i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L. var. <i>ovatum</i> A. Braun; <i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L. var. <i>prostratum</i> C.F.H. Wimmer; <i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L. var. <i>salicifolium</i> Sibthorp; <i>Polygonum scabrum</i> Moench	dock-leaved smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria longiseta</i> (Brujin) Kitagawa	<i>Persicaria caespitosa</i> (Blume) Nakai var. <i>longiseta</i> (Brujin) Reed; <i>Polygonum caespitosum</i> Blume var. <i>longisetum</i> (Brujin) Steward; <i>Polygonum longisetum</i> Brujin	bristly lady's-thumb smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i> S.F. Gray	<i>Persicaria persicaria</i> (L.) Small; <i>Persicaria vulgaris</i> Webb & Moq.; <i>Polygonum dubium</i> Stein; <i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	lady's-thumb smartweed	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria minor</i> (Huds.) Opiz	<i>Polygonum minus</i> Huds.; <i>Polygonum minus</i> Huds. var. <i>subcontinuum</i> (Meisn.) Fern.	small smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria nepalensis</i> (Meisn.) H. Gross	<i>Polygonum alatum</i> Hamilton ex D. Don; <i>Polygonum nepalense</i> Meisn.	Nepalese smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria orientalis</i> (L.) Spach	<i>Polygonum orientale</i> L.	prince's-feather smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i> (L.) G. Maza	<i>Persicaria bicornis</i> (Raf.) Nieuwl.; <i>Persicaria longistyla</i> (Small) Small; <i>Polygonum bicorne</i> Raf.; <i>Polygonum longistylum</i> Small; <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L.; <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L. var. <i>eglandulosum</i> J.C. Myers; <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L. var. <i>genuinum</i> Fern.; <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L. var. <i>laevigatum</i> Fern.; <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L. var. <i>nesonhikum</i> Fern.	Pennsylvania smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (L.) H. Gross	<i>Ampelgynum perfoliatum</i> (L.) Roberty & Vautier; <i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> L.	Asiatic smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
			<i>Persicaria posumbu</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don) H. Gross	<i>Polygonum caespitosum</i> Blume; <i>Polygonum posumbu</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don	Oriental lady's-thumb smartweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria punctata</i> (Ell.) Small	<i>Persicaria punctata</i> (Ell.) Small var. <i>confertiflora</i> (Meisn.) D. Löve & J.-P. Bernard; <i>Persicaria punctata</i> (Ell.) Small var. <i>leptostachya</i> (Meisn.) Small; <i>Polygonum acre</i> Kunth; <i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.; <i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell. var. <i>confertiflorum</i> (Meisn.) Fassett; <i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell. var. <i>leptostachyum</i> (Meisn.) Small; <i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell. var. <i>parviflorum</i> Fassett	dotted smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria puritanorum</i> (Fern.) Soják	<i>Polygonum puritanorum</i> Fern.	Puritan smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria robustior</i> (Small) Bickn.	<i>Persicaria punctata</i> (Ell.) Small var. <i>robustior</i> Small; <i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell. var. <i>majus</i> (Meisn.) Fassett; <i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell. var. <i>robustus</i> Small; <i>Polygonum robustius</i> (Small) Fern.	stout dotted smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i> (L.) H. Gross	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> L.; <i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> L. var. <i>gracilentum</i> Fern.; <i>Tracaulon sagittatum</i> (L.) Small; <i>Tracaulon sagittatum</i> (L.) Small var. <i>gracilentum</i> (Fern.) C.F. Reed; <i>Truellum sagittatum</i> (L.) Soják	arrow-leaved tearthumb	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria setacea</i> (Baldw.) Small	<i>Persicaria setacea</i> var. <i>interjecta</i> (Fern.) C.F. Reed; <i>Persicaria setacea</i> var. <i>tonsa</i> (Fern.) C.F. Reed; <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. var. <i>setaceum</i> (Baldw.) Gleason; <i>Polygonum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>interjectum</i> Fern.; <i>Polygonum setaceum</i> Michx. var. <i>tonsum</i> Fern.	bristly smartweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Persicaria virginiana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	<i>Antenoron virginianum</i> (L.) Roberty & Vautier; <i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.; <i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L. var. <i>glaberrimum</i> (Fern.) Steyermark; <i>Tovara virginiana</i> (L.) Raf.; <i>Tovara virginiana</i> (L.) Raf. var. <i>glaberrima</i> Fern.	American jumpseed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum achoreum</i> Blake	<i>Polygonum erectum</i> ssp. <i>achoreum</i> (Blake) A. & D. Löve	leathery knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum arenarium</i> Waldst. & Kit.		European knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum articulatum</i> L.	<i>Delopyrum articulatum</i> (L.) Small; <i>Polygonella articulata</i> (L.) Meisn.	coastal jointed knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L. ssp. <i>aviculare</i>	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> var. <i>vegetum</i> Ledeb.; <i>Polygonum heterophyllum</i> Lindm.; <i>Polygonum monspeliense</i> Pers.	dooryard knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L. ssp. <i>depressum</i> (Meisn.) Arcang.	<i>Polygonum aequale</i> Lindm.; <i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> Jord. ex Boreau; <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> var. <i>arenastrum</i> (Jord. ex Boreau) Rouy; <i>Polygonum aviculare</i> var. <i>depressum</i> Meisn.; <i>Polygonum microspermum</i> Jord. ex Boreau	(depressed) dooryard knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L. ssp. <i>neglectum</i> (Bess.) Arcang.	<i>Polygonum aequale</i> Lindm. ssp. <i>oedocarpum</i> Lindm.; <i>Polygonum neglectum</i> Bess.	(neglected) dooryard knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L. ssp. <i>rurivagum</i> (Jord. ex Boreau) Berber	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> var. <i>angustissimum</i> Meisn.; <i>Polygonum heterophyllum</i> Aschers. & Graebn. var. <i>angustissimum</i> (Meisn.) Lindm.; <i>Polygonum heterophyllum</i> Aschers. & Graebn. ssp. <i>rurivagum</i> (Jord. ex Boreau) Lindm.; <i>Polygonum rurivagum</i> Jord. ex Boreau	(rural) dooryard knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum bellardii</i> All.		Bellard's knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum buxiforme</i> Small	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> var. <i>littorale</i> , of authors not (Link) Mert. & W.D.J. Koch; <i>Polygonum littorale</i> , of authors not Link; <i>Polygonum littorale</i> Small	prairie knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> Greene	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> var. <i>latifolium</i> (Engelm.) Greene	Douglas' knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum erectum</i> L.	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> var. <i>erectum</i> (L.) Roth ex Meisn.	upright knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum fowleri</i> B.L. Robins. ssp. <i>fowleri</i>	<i>Polygonum allocarpum</i> Blake; <i>Polygonum buxifolium</i> Nutt. ex Bong.	Fowler's knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum glaucum</i> Nutt.	<i>Polygonum maritimum</i> , of authors not L.	seaside knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum raii</i> Bab.	<i>Polygonum oxyspermum</i> C.A. Mey. & Bunge ex C.F. Ledeb. ssp. <i>raii</i> (Bab.) Webb & Chater	Ray's knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> Michx. ssp. <i>prolificum</i> (Small) Costea & Tardif	<i>Polygonum prolificum</i> (Small) B.L. Robins.; <i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> var. <i>prolificum</i> Small	(prolific) yellow-flowered knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i> Michx. ssp. <i>ramosissimum</i>	<i>Polygonum atlanticum</i> (B.L. Robins.) Bickn.; <i>Polygonum exsertum</i> Small; <i>Polygonum trianqulum</i> Bickn.	yellow-flowered knotweed	part native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Polygonum tenue</i> Michx.	<i>Polygonum tenue</i> var. <i>protrusum</i> Fern.	slender knotweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Reynoutria ×bohemica</i> Chrtek & Chrtková	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> × <i>F. sachalinensis</i> ; <i>Fallopia ×bohemica</i> (Chrtek & Chrtková) J.P. Bailey; <i>Polygonum ×bohemicum</i> (Chrtek & Chrtková) P.F. Zika & A.L. Jacobson	Bohemian winged-knotweed	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i> Houtt. var. <i>japonica</i>	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houtt.) R. Decr.; <i>Pleuropterus cuspidatus</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Moldenke; <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	Japanese winged-knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt ex Maxim.) Nakai	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F.S. Petrop. ex Maxim.) R. Decr.; <i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F. Schmidt ex Maxim.	giant winged-knotweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> L.	<i>Rheum rhaponticum</i> , of authors not L.	garden rhubarb	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex acetosa</i> L.	<i>Acetosa pratensis</i> P. Mill.; <i>Rumex acetosa</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i> (P. Mill.) Blytt & Dahl	common dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L. ssp. <i>pyrenaicus</i> (Pourret ex Lapeyr.) Akeroyd	<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i> (Koch) Fourr. ssp. <i>pyrenaica</i> (Pourret ex Lapeyr.) A. Löve; <i>Rumex acetosella</i> var. <i>pyrenaicus</i> (Pourret ex Lapeyr.) Timbal-Lagrave; <i>Rumex pyrenaicus</i> Pourret ex Lapeyr.	(Pyrenaean) sheep dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex alpinus</i> L.		alpine dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex altissimus</i> Wood		pale dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex britannica</i> L.	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> Gray; <i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> Gray var. <i>borealis</i> Rech. f.	greater water dock	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex crispus</i> L. ssp. <i>crispus</i>	<i>Lapathum crispum</i> (L.) Scop.	curly dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex crispus</i> × <i>R. longifolius</i>			non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex ×dissimilis</i> Rech. f.	<i>Rumex britannica</i> × <i>R. crispus</i>	dissimilar dock	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex hastatulus</i> Baldw.		wild dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex longifolius</i> DC.	<i>Rumex domesticus</i> Hartman	yard dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex longifolius</i> × <i>R. obtusifolius</i>			non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.	<i>Lapathum minus</i> Lam.; <i>Rumex aureus</i> P. Mill.	golden dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L. ssp. <i>obtusifolius</i>	<i>Acetosa oblongifolia</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> ssp. <i>agrestis</i> (Fries) Danser	bitter dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex occidentalis</i> S. Wats.	<i>Rumex aquaticus</i> L. ssp. <i>fenestratus</i> (Greene) Hultén; <i>Rumex aquaticus</i> L. var. <i>fenestratus</i> (Greene) Dorn; <i>Rumex aquaticus</i> L. ssp. <i>occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Hultén; <i>Rumex fenestratus</i> (Greene) <i>Rumex occidentalis</i> var. <i>fenestratus</i> (Greene) Leonaë	western dock	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex pallidus</i> Bigelow		seabeach dock	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex patientia</i> L.	<i>Lapathum hortense</i> Lam.	patience dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex persicarioides</i> L. var. <i>fueginus</i> (Phil.) A. Haines	<i>Rumex fueginus</i> Phil.; <i>Rumex maritimus</i> var. <i>athrrix</i> St. John; <i>Rumex maritimus</i> ssp. <i>fueginus</i> (Phil.) Hultén; <i>Rumex maritimus</i> L. var. <i>fueginus</i> (Phil.) Dusen	(Fuegian) American golden dock	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex persicarioides</i> L. var. <i>persicarioides</i>	<i>Rumex maritimus</i> var. <i>persicarioides</i> (L.) R.S. Mitchell	American golden dock	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex ×pratensis</i> Mert. & Koch	<i>Rumex crispus</i> × <i>R. obtusifolius</i>	meadow dock	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex pseudonatronatus</i> (Borbás) Murb.	<i>Rumex domesticus</i> Hartm. var. <i>pseudonatronatus</i> Borbás; <i>Rumex fennicus</i> (Murb.) Murb.	field dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.	<i>Rumex pulcher</i> ssp. <i>divaricatus</i> (L.) Murb.	fiddle dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex spinosus</i> L.	<i>Emex spinosa</i> (L.) Campd.	spiny dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i> (Danser) Rech. f.	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> Weinm. ssp. <i>triangulivalvis</i> Danser; <i>Rumex salicifolius</i> Weinm. var. <i>triangulivalvis</i> (Danser) C.L. Hitchc.	white dock	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i> L.		swamp dock	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Polygonaceae	knotweed family	<i>Rumex violascens</i> Rech. f.		violet dock	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Portulacaceae	purslane family	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> Hook.		cultivated purslane	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Portulacaceae	purslane family	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	<i>Portulaca neglecta</i> Mackenzie & Bush; <i>Portulaca retusa</i> Engelm.	common purslane	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> Pursh	<i>Androsace arizonica</i> (Gray) Derganc; <i>Androsace occidentalis</i> var. <i>arizonica</i> (Gray) St. John	western androsace	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Hottonia inflata</i> Ell.		American featherfoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Hottonia palustris</i> L.		Eurasian featherfoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Primula elatior</i> Hill		oxlip primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Primula japonica</i> Gray		Japanese primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Primula laurentiana</i> Fern.	<i>Primula farinosa</i> L. var. <i>macropoda</i> Fern.; <i>Primula mistassinica</i> var. <i>macropoda</i> (Fern.) Boivin	bird's-eye primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Primula mistassinica</i> Michx.	<i>Primula intercedens</i> Fern.; <i>Primula mistassinica</i> var. <i>intercedens</i> (Fern.) Boivin; <i>Primula mistassinica</i> var. <i>noveboracensis</i> Fern.	Lake Mistassini primrose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Primulaceae	primrose family	<i>Primula veris</i> L.		cowslip primrose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Aconitum napellus</i> L.		garden monkshood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i> L.		wild monkshood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Actaea ×ludovici</i> Boivin	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> × <i>A. rubra</i>	Louisiana baneberry	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Ell.	<i>Actaea alba</i> , of authors not (L.) P. Mill.	white baneberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Actaea racemosa</i> L.	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> (L.) Nutt.; <i>Cimicifuga serpentina</i> Pursh; <i>Macrotis racemosa</i> (L.) Sweet; <i>Thalictrodes racemosus</i> (L.) Kuntze	black bugbane	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Actaea rubra</i> (Ait.) Willd.	<i>Actaea arguta</i> Nutt.; <i>Actaea spicata</i> L. var. <i>arguta</i> (Nutt.) Torr.; <i>Actaea spicata</i> L. ssp. <i>rubra</i> (Ait.) Hultén	red baneberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemonastrum canadense</i> (L.) Mosvakin	<i>Anemone canadensis</i> L.; <i>Anemonidium canadense</i> (L.) A. & D. Löve	Canada false windflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemone blanda</i> Schott & Kotschy		Greek windflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> Gray		long-headed windflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemone multifida</i> Poir. var. <i>multifida</i>	<i>Anemone globosa</i> (Torr. & Gray) Nutt. ex Pritz.; <i>Anemone hudsoniana</i> (DC.) Richards; <i>Anemone multifida</i> var. <i>hudsoniana</i> DC.; <i>Anemone multifida</i> var. <i>alobosa</i> Torr. & Gray	cut-leaved windflower	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i> L.	<i>Anemonidium nemorosum</i> (L.) Holub	European windflower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> L. var. <i>quinquefolia</i>	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i> L. var. <i>bifolia</i> (Farw.) Boivin; <i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> var. <i>bifolia</i> Farw.; <i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> var. <i>interior</i> Fern.	wood windflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L. var. <i>alba</i> (Oakes) Wood	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> var. <i>alba</i> Oakes; <i>Anemone riparia</i> Fern.; <i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>riparia</i> (Fern.) Boivin	(river) tall windflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>		tall windflower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	<i>Aquilegia australis</i> Small; <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> var. <i>australis</i> (Small) Munz; <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> var. <i>coccinea</i> (Small) Munz; <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> var. <i>eminens</i> (Greene) Boivin; <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> var. <i>latiuscula</i> (Greene) Munz; <i>Aquilegia coccinea</i> Small	red columbine	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> L.		European columbine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.	<i>Caltha asarifolia</i> DC.; <i>Caltha palustris</i> ssp. <i>asarifolia</i> (DC.) Hultén; <i>Caltha palustris</i> var. <i>asarifolia</i> (DC.) Rothrock; <i>Caltha palustris</i> var. <i>flabellifolia</i> (Pursh) Torr. & Gray	marsh-marigold	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Clematis florida</i> Thunb.	<i>Atragene florida</i> Pers.; <i>Clematis japonica</i> Thunb. var. <i>simsii</i> Makino	Asian virgin's-bower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Clematis occidentalis</i> (Hornem.) DC. ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	<i>Atragene americana</i> Sims; <i>Atragene occidentalis</i> Hornem.; <i>Clematis verticillaris</i> DC.; <i>Clematis verticillaris</i> DC. var. <i>grandiflora</i> Boivin	purple virgin's-bower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Clematis recta</i> L.		ground virgin's-bower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Clematis terniflora</i> DC.	<i>Clematis diocoreifolia</i> Levl. & Vaniot; <i>Clematis diocoreifolia</i> Levl. & Vaniot var. <i>robusta</i> (Carr.) Rehd.; <i>Clematis paniculata</i> Thunb.	yam-leaved virgin's-bower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Clematis virginiana</i> L.	<i>Clematis canadensis</i> P. Mill.; <i>Clematis missouriensis</i> Rydb.; <i>Clematis virginiana</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i> (Rydb.) Palmer & Steyermark	Virginia virgin's-bower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Clematis vitalba</i> L.		white virgin's-bower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Coptidium lapponicum</i> (L.) Gandog.	<i>Ranunculus lapponicus</i> L.	Lapland-crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Coptis trifolia</i> (L.) Salisb.	<i>Anemone groenlandica</i> Oeder; <i>Coptis groenlandica</i> (Oeder) Fern.; <i>Coptis trifolia</i> ssp. <i>groenlandica</i> (Oeder) Hultén; <i>Coptis trifolia</i> var. <i>groenlandica</i> (Oeder) Fassett; <i>Helleborus trifolius</i> L.	three-leaved goldthread	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Delphinium ajacis</i> L.	<i>Consolida ambigua</i> (L.) P.W. Ball & Heywood; <i>Consolida ajacis</i> (L.) Schur; <i>Delphinium ambiquum</i> L.	doubtful larkspur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Delphinium consolida</i> L.	<i>Consolida regalis</i> S.F. Gray	royal larkspur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i> Ait.		tall larkspur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Delphinium orientale</i> J. Gay	<i>Consolida orientalis</i> (J. Gay) Schroedinger	Oriental larkspur	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ficaria verna</i> Huds. ssp. <i>calthifolia</i> (Reichenb.) Nyman	<i>Ficaria calthifolia</i> Reichenb.; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. ssp. <i>calthifolius</i> (Reichenb.) Arcang.	(marsh-marigold-leaved) fig-crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ficaria verna</i> Huds. ssp. <i>fertilis</i> (Lawalrée ex Laegaard) Stace	<i>Ficaria verna</i> Huds. ssp. <i>bulbifera</i> A. & D. Löve; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. ssp. <i>bulbilifer</i> Lambinon; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. ssp. <i>bulbifera</i> (Marsden-Jones) Lawalree, nom. illeg. ; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> var. <i>bulbifera</i> Marsden-Jones	(fertile) fig-crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ficaria verna</i> Huds. ssp. <i>verna</i>	<i>Ficaria ficaria</i> (L.) Karst.; <i>Ficaria verna</i> Huds. ssp. <i>bulbifera</i> A. & D. Löve, misapplied; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L.; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. ssp. <i>bulbilifer</i> Lambinon, misapplied; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. ssp. <i>bulbifera</i> (Marsden-Jones) Lawalree, nom. illeg. , misapplied; <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L. var. <i>bulbifera</i> Marsden-Jones, misapplied	fig-crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Halerpestes cymbalaria</i> (Pursh) Greene	<i>Cyrtorhyncha cymbalaria</i> (Pursh) Britt.; <i>Cyrtorhyncha cymbalaria</i> (Pursh) Britt. ssp. <i>alpina</i> (Hook.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Halerpestes cymbalaria</i> ssp. <i>saximontana</i> (Fern.) Moldenke; <i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> Pursh; <i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> Pursh var. <i>alpinus</i> Hook.; <i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> Pursh ssp. <i>saximontanus</i> (Fern.) Thorne; <i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i> Pursh var. <i>saximontanus</i> Fern.	seaside alkali-crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i> L.		stinking hellebore	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> DC.	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i> (DC.) G. Lawson; <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> Schreber var. <i>acuta</i> (Pursh) Steyermark	sharp-lobed liverleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Hepatica americana</i> DC.	<i>Anemone americana</i> (DC.) H. Hara; <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> Schreber var. <i>obtusata</i> (Pursh) Steyermark	blunt-lobed liverleaf	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> L.		goldenseal	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Myosurus minimus</i> L.		tiny mouse-tail	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Nigella damascena</i> L.		devil-in-the-bush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Nigella sativa</i> L.		black-cumin	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> ssp. <i>acrolasius</i> (Fern.) Kapoor & A. & D. Löve; <i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> var. <i>acrolasius</i> Fern.; <i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> var. <i>eucyclus</i> Fern.; <i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> var. <i>indivivus</i> Fern.	kidney-leaved crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus acris</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus acris</i> var. <i>latisectus</i> G. Beck	tall crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i> Britt.		Allegheny crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i> S. Wats.	<i>Ranunculus obtusiusculus</i> Raf.	water-plantain crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i> var. <i>glabratus</i> Lynge; <i>Ranunculus auricomus</i> var. <i>typicus</i> G. Beck	Greenland crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> var. <i>dissectus</i> Barbey	bulbous crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus caricetorum</i> Greene	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>caricetorum</i> (Greene) T. Duncan; <i>Ranunculus intermedius</i> Eat.; <i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i> Poir. in Lam. var. <i>caricetorum</i> (Greene) Fern.	swamp crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> Muhl. ex Bigelow	<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i> var. <i>apricus</i> (Greene) Fern.	early crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i> Raf.	<i>Ranunculus delphinifolius</i> Torr. ex Eat.	greater yellow water crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L. var. <i>ovalis</i> (Bigelow) L. Benson	<i>Ranunculus filiformis</i> Michx. var. <i>ovalis</i> Bigelow; <i>Ranunculus flammula</i> var. <i>samolifolius</i> (Greene) L. Benson; <i>Ranunculus reptans</i> L. var. <i>ovalis</i> (Bigelow) Torr. & Grav	(oval) creeping crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> L. var. <i>reptans</i> (L.) E. Meyer	<i>Ranunculus filiformis</i> Michx.; <i>Ranunculus reptans</i> L. var. <i>filiformis</i> (Michx.) DC.	(thread-like) creeping crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> DC.	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> var. <i>hookeri</i> (D. Don) L. Benson; <i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> var. <i>prolificus</i> (Fern.) Hara; <i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> ssp. <i>purshii</i> (Richards.) Hultén; <i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> var. <i>purshii</i> (Richards.) Hara; <i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i> var. <i>terrestris</i> (Ledeb.) L. Benson; <i>Ranunculus purshii</i> Richards.	lesser yellow water crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> Michx.	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>eurylobus</i> L. Benson; <i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>falsus</i> Fern.	hispid crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus longirostris</i> Godr.	<i>Batrachium longirostre</i> (Godr.) F.W. Schultz; <i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L. var. <i>diffusus</i> Withering, in part; <i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L. var. <i>longirostris</i> (Godr.) Lawson	long-beaked water crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i> Nutt.	<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i> var. <i>cymbalistes</i> (Greene) Fern.; <i>Ranunculus micranthus</i> var. <i>delitescens</i> (Greene) Fern.	small-flowered crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i> L. f.		bristly crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poir. var. <i>recurvatus</i>	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> var. <i>adpressipilis</i> Weatherby; <i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> var. <i>typicus</i> L. Benson	hooked crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus repens</i> L.	<i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>degeneratus</i> Schur; <i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>erectus</i> DC.; <i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>glabratus</i> DC.; <i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>pleniflorus</i> Fern.; <i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>villosus</i> Lamotte	spot-leaved crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i> Goldie		prairie crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus sardous</i> Crantz	<i>Ranunculus parvulus</i> L.; <i>Ranunculus pseudobulbosus</i> Schur	hairy crowfoot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> L. var. <i>sceleratus</i>	<i>Hecatonia scelerata</i> (L.) Fourr.; <i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> var. <i>typicus</i> L. Benson	cursed crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus subgrigidus</i> W. Drew	<i>Batrachium circinatum</i> (Sibthorp) Reichenb. ssp. <i>subgrigidus</i> (W. Drew) A.& D. Löve; <i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L. var. <i>subgrigidus</i> (W. Drew) Breitung; <i>Ranunculus circinatus</i> Sibthorp var. <i>subgrigidus</i> (W. Drew) L. Benson	short-beaked water crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus subgrigidus</i> × <i>R. trichophyllus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> Chaix	<i>Batrachium trichophyllum</i> (Chaix) F.W. Schultz; <i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> L. var. <i>capillaceus</i> (Thuill.) DC.; <i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> var. <i>calvescens</i> W. Drew; <i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> var. <i>confervoides</i> (Fries) Rikli; <i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> ssp. <i>eradicatus</i> (Laestad.) C.D.K. Cook; <i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> var. <i>eradicatus</i> (Laestad.) W. Drew; <i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> ssp. <i>lutulentus</i> (Perrier & Song.) Vierh.	thread-leaved water crowfoot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fisch. & Avé-Lall.	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> var. <i>hypoglaucum</i> (Rydb.) Boivin; <i>Thalictrum hypoglaucum</i> Rydb.	purple meadow-rue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.		early meadow-rue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Pursh	<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i> Muhl. ex Spreng.; <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i> Muhl. ex Spreng. var. <i>hebecarpum</i> Fern.; <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i> Muhl. ex Spreng. var. <i>intermedium</i> Boivin; <i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> var. <i>hebecarpum</i> (Fern.) Boivin	tall meadow-rue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i> DC.	<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i> var. <i>glandulosior</i> Boivin	waxy-leaved meadow-rue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (L.) Eames & Boivin	<i>Anemone thalictroides</i> (L.) Spach; <i>Synedmon thalictroides</i> (L.) Hoffm. ex Britt.	anemone meadow-rue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i> Trel. var. <i>confine</i> (Fern.) Boivin	<i>Thalictrum confine</i> Fern.; <i>Thalictrum turneri</i> Boivin	(border) veiny-leaved meadow-rue	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Trollius laxus</i> Salisb.		American globe-flower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ranunculaceae	crowfoot family	<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i> Marsh.	<i>Xanthorhiza apifolia</i> L'Hér.	shrub yellowroot	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Resedaceae	mignonette family	<i>Reseda alba</i> L.		white upright mignonette	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Resedaceae	mignonette family	<i>Reseda lutea</i> L.		yellow upright mignonette	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Resedaceae	mignonette family	<i>Reseda luteola</i> L.		dyer's mignonette	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Resedaceae	mignonette family	<i>Reseda odorata</i> L.		garden mignonette	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rhamnaceae	buckthorn family	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> L.	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> var. <i>intermedius</i> (Pursh) Torr. & Gray; <i>Ceanothus americanus</i> var. <i>pitcheri</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Ceanothus intermedius</i> Pursh	New Jersey redroot	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rhamnaceae	buckthorn family	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> L.	<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> (Torr. & Gray ex S. Wats.) Shimmers; <i>Ceanothus ovatus</i> , of authors not Desf.; <i>Ceanothus ovatus</i> Desf. var. <i>pubescens</i> Torr. & Gray ex S. Wats.; <i>Ceanothus pubescens</i> (Torr. & Gray ex S. Wats.) Rydb. ex Small	prairie redroot	part native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Rhamnaceae	buckthorn family	<i>Endotropis alnifolia</i> (L'Hér.) Hauenschild	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> L'Hér.; <i>Ventia alnifolia</i> (L'Hér.) Hauenschild	alder-leaved American-buckthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rhamnaceae	buckthorn family	<i>Frangula alnus</i> P. Mill.	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> L.	glossy false buckthorn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rhamnaceae	buckthorn family	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.		European buckthorn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rhamnaceae	buckthorn family	<i>Rhamnus davurica</i> Pallas ssp. <i>davurica</i>	<i>Rhamnus citrifolia</i> (Weston) Hess & Stern	Dahurian buckthorn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rhamnaceae	buckthorn family	<i>Rhamnus utilis</i> DCne.		Chinese buckthorn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> L.		medicinal agrimony	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.		common agrimony	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i> Wallr.	<i>Agrimonia platycarpa</i> Wallr.; <i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> var. <i>microcarpa</i> (Wallr.) Ahles; <i>Agrimonia pumila</i> Muhl. ex Bickn.	low agrimony	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> Ait.		southern agrimony	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> Wallr.	<i>Agrimonia bicknellii</i> (Kearney) Rydb.; <i>Agrimonia mollis</i> (Torr. & Gray) Britt.	downy agrimony	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i> Wallr.		woodland agrimony	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Agrimonia striata</i> Michx.		roadside agrimony	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i> Buser ssp. <i>vestita</i> (Buser) M.E. Bradshaw	<i>Alchemilla vestita</i> (Buser) Raunk.; <i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> L. var. <i>vestita</i> (Buser) Buser ex H.J. Coste	thin-stemmed lady's-mantle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Alchemilla monticola</i> Opiz	<i>Alchemilla pratensis</i> , of authors not F.W. Schmidt; <i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> , of authors not L.; <i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i> , of authors not Rothm.	hairy lady's-mantle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> (Nutt.) Nutt. ex M. Roemer	<i>Amelanchier humilis</i> Wieg.; <i>Amelanchier humilis</i> var. <i>compacta</i> Nielsen; <i>Amelanchier humilis</i> var. <i>exsertata</i> Nielson; <i>Aronia alnifolia</i> Nutt.	low shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> × <i>A. laevis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx. f.) Fern.	<i>Mespilus arborea</i> Michx. f.; <i>Pyrus wangenheimiana</i> Tausch	downy shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> × <i>A. bartramiana</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> × <i>A. laevis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i> (Tausch) M. Roemer	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i> Farw.; <i>Amelanchier oligocarpa</i> (Torr. & Gray) M. Roemer; <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> var. <i>oligocarpa</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Pyrus bartramiana</i> Tausch	mountain shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> (L.) Medik.	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> var. <i>oblongifolia</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Amelanchier lucida</i> Fern.; <i>Amelanchier oblongifolia</i> (Torr. & Gray) M. Roemer; <i>Crataegus racemosa</i> Lam.; <i>Mespilus canadensis</i> L.	eastern shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier gaspensis</i> (Wieg.) Fern. & Weatherby	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> var. <i>gaspensis</i> Wieg.	Gaspé shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier intermedia</i> Spach		intermediate shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> Wieg.	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> var. <i>botryapium</i> Gray; <i>Amelanchier arborea</i> var. <i>laevis</i> (Wieg.) Ahles	smooth shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> × <i>A. spicata</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier lucida</i> (Fern.) Fern.	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i> Wieg. var. <i>lucida</i> Fern.	shining shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier nantucketensis</i> Bickn.	<i>Amelanchier micropetala</i> (B.L. Robins.) Ashe; <i>Amelanchier oblongifolia</i> (Torr. & Gray) M. Roam. var. <i>micropetala</i> B.L. Robins.; <i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i> Wieg. forma <i>micropetala</i> (B.L. Robins.) Rehd.	Nantucket shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier</i> × <i>neglecta</i> Eggles. ex K.R. Cushman et al.	<i>Amelanchier bartramiana</i> × <i>A. laevis</i> ; <i>Amelanchier</i> × <i>neglecta</i> Eggles. ex G.N. Jones, invalid name	neglected shadbush	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> (Pursh) DC.	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> var. <i>rotundifolia</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Mespilus canadensis</i> L. var. <i>rotundifolia</i> Michx.; <i>Pyrus sanguinea</i> Pursh	round-leaved shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier spicata</i> (Lam.) K. Koch	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i> Wieg.; <i>Crataegus spicata</i> Lam.	dwarf shadbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Amelanchier</i> × <i>wiegandii</i> Nielson	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i> × <i>A. sanguinea</i>	Wiegand's shadbush	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Argentina anserina</i> (L.) Rydb.	<i>Argentina anserina</i> var. <i>concolor</i> (Ser.) Rydb.; <i>Potentilla anserina</i> L.; <i>Potentilla anserina</i> L. var. <i>concolor</i> Ser.; <i>Potentilla anserina</i> L. var. <i>sericea</i> Hayne	common silverweed	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Argentina egedii</i> (Wormsk.) Rydb. ssp. <i>groenlandica</i> (Tratt.) A. Löve	<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L. var. <i>groenlandica</i> Tratt.; <i>Potentilla egedii</i> Wormsk. var. <i>groenlandica</i> (Tratt.) Polunin	(Greenland) Pacific silverweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> (L.) Pers.	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> var. <i>glabra</i> Ell.; <i>Aronia pyrifolia</i> Lam.; <i>Mespilus arbutifolia</i> L.; <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> (Lam.) Robertson & Phipps; <i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i> (L.) L. f.; <i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i> (L.) L. f. var. <i>glabra</i> Cronq.; <i>Sorbus arbutifolia</i> (L.) Heynh.	red chokeberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Ell.	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> (L.) Pers. var. <i>nigra</i> (Willd.) Seymour; <i>Aronia nigra</i> (Willd.) Koehne; <i>Mespilus arbutifolia</i> L. var. <i>melanocarpa</i> Michx.; <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Robertson & Phipps; <i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i> (L.) L. f. var. <i>nigra</i> Willd.; <i>Pyrus melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Willd.; <i>Sorbus melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Heynh.	black chokeberry	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Aronia prunifolia (Marsh.) Rehd.	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> (L.) Ell. var. <i>atropurpurea</i> (Britt.) Seymour; <i>Aronia atropurpurea</i> Britt.; <i>Aronia floribunda</i> (Lindl.) Spach; <i>Mespilus prunifolia</i> Marsh.; <i>Photinia floribunda</i> (Lindl.) Robertson & Phipps; <i>Pyrus floribunda</i> Lindl.; <i>Sorbus arbutifolia</i> (L.) Heynh. var. <i>atropurpurea</i> (Britt.) Schneid.	purple chokeberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Aruncus dioicus (Walt.) Fern. var. dioicus	<i>Aruncus allegheniensis</i> Rydb.	goat's beard	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Chaenomeles japonica (Thunb.) Lindl. ex Spach	<i>Cydonia japonica</i> (Thunb.) Pers.; <i>Pyrus japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese flowering-quince	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Chaenomeles speciosa (Sweet) Nakai	<i>Chaenomeles lagenaria</i> (Loisel.) Koidzumi; <i>Cydonia japonica</i> (Thunb.) Pers. var. <i>lagenaria</i> (Loisel.) Makino; <i>Cydonia lagenaria</i> Loisel.; <i>Cydonia speciosa</i> Sweet	common flowering-quince	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Comarum palustre L.	<i>Potentilla palustris</i> (L.) Scop.; <i>Potentilla palustris</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>parvifolia</i> (Raf.) Fern. & Long; <i>Potentilla palustris</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>villosa</i> (Pers.) Lehm.	marsh-cinquefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Cotoneaster divaricatus Rehd. & Wilson in Sarg.		spreading cotoneaster	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus asperifolia Sarg.	<i>Crataegus brainerdii</i> var. <i>asperifolia</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus scabrida</i> var. <i>asperifolia</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke	rough-leaved hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus bicknellii Egglest.	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i> var. <i>bicknellii</i> (Egglest.) Palmer; <i>Crataegus rotundifolia</i> Moench var. <i>bicknellii</i> Egglest.	Bicknell's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus biltmoreana Beadle	<i>Crataegus modesta</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus peckii</i> Sarg.	Biltmore hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus boyntonii Beadle	<i>Crataegus baxteri</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus foetida</i> Ashe	stinking hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus brainerdii Sarg.	<i>Crataegus seelyana</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus shirleyensis</i> Sarg.	Brainerd's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus chrysocarpa Ashe var. chrysocarpa		fireberry hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus chrysocarpa Ashe var. praecox (Sarg.) J.B. Phipps	<i>Crataegus faxonii</i> Sarg. var. <i>praecoqua</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke; <i>Crataegus praecoqua</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus praecox</i> Sarg.	(precocious) fireberry hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus coccinea L.	<i>Crataegus assurgens</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus lobulata</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pedicellata</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pringlei</i> Sarg. var. <i>lobulata</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus polita</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus robesoniana</i> Sarg.	scarlet hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus crus-galli L.	<i>Crataegus exigua</i> Sarg.	cockspur hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus cyclophylla Sarg.	<i>Crataegus brainerdii</i> var. <i>cyclophylla</i> (Sarg.) Palmer; <i>Crataegus scabrida</i> var. <i>cyclophylla</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke	round-leaved hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus dilatata Sarg.	<i>Crataegus coccinioides</i> var. <i>dilatata</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.	broad-leaved hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus dissona Sarg.	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>dissona</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.	northern hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus dodgei Ashe	<i>Crataegus dodgei</i> var. <i>rotundata</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke; <i>Crataegus gravesii</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus rotundata</i> Sarg.	Dodge's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus egglestonii Sarg.	<i>Crataegus brainerdii</i> var. <i>egglestonii</i> (Sarg.) B.L. Robins.; <i>Crataegus scabrida</i> var. <i>egglestonii</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke	Eggleston's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus faxonii Sarg.	<i>Crataegus faxonii</i> var. <i>praetermissa</i> (Sarg.) Palmer; <i>Crataegus praetermissa</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus rotundifolia</i> Moench var. <i>faxonii</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.	Faxon's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus flabellata (Bosc ex Spach) K. Koch var. flabellata	<i>Crataegus crudelis</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus propria</i> Sarg.	fan-leaved hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus flabellata (Bosc ex Spach) K. Koch var. grayana (Egglest.) Palmer	<i>Crataegus grayana</i> Egglest.	(Gray's) fan-leaved hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus flavida Sarg.	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i> var. <i>phoenicea</i> Palmer, in the sense of New England authors; <i>Crataegus dodgei</i> var. <i>flavida</i> (Sarg.) P.G. Sm. & J.B. Phipps; <i>Crataegus arossa</i> Sarg.	yellow hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus fluviatilis Sarg.	<i>Crataegus apiomorpha</i> Sarg.	river hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus forbesae Sarg.		Forbes' hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus fretalis Sarg.	<i>Crataegus ampla</i> Sarg.	Long Island Sound hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus handyaе Sarg.	<i>Crataegus chadsfordiana</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus spatiosa</i> Sarg.	Handy's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus holmesiana Ashe	<i>Crataegus anomala</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus eamesii</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus holmesiana</i> var. <i>villipes</i> Ashe; <i>Crataegus tardipes</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus villipes</i> (Ashe) Ashe	Holmes' hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus ideae Sarg.		Ide's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus intricata Lange		entangled hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus irrasa Sarg. var. blanchardii (Sarg.) Egglest.	<i>Crataegus blanchardii</i> Sarg.	(Blanchard's) zigzag hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus irrasa Sarg. var. irrasa		zigzag hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus jesupii Sarg.	<i>Crataegus incisa</i> Sarg.	Jesup's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus jonesiae Sarg.		Miss Jones' hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus keepii Sarg.	<i>Crataegus brunetiana</i> Sarg., in the sense of New England authors; <i>Crataegus searsii</i> Sarg.	Keep's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus kennedyi Sarg.		Kennedy's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus laurentiana Sarg.	<i>Crataegus brunetiana</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus fernaldii</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus laurentiana</i> var. <i>brunetiana</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke; <i>Crataegus laurentiana</i> var. <i>fernaldii</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke	Brunet's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus lemingtonensis Sarg.		Lemington hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	Crataegus levis Sarg.		smooth hawthorn	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus lucorum</i> Sarg.	<i>Crataegus insolens</i> Sarg.	grove hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus lumaria</i> Ashe	<i>Crataegus caesariata</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i> var. <i>caesariata</i> (Sarg.) Palmer; <i>Crataegus doddei</i> var. <i>lumaria</i> (Ashe) Sarg.	thorny hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus macracantha</i> Lodd. ex Loud var. <i>macracantha</i>	<i>Crataegus ferentaria</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pellucidula</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus succulenta</i> var. <i>macracantha</i> (Lodd. ex Loud) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus stratfordensis</i> Sarg.	long-thorned hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus macracantha</i> Lodd. ex Loud var. <i>occidentalis</i> (Britt.) Egglest.	<i>Crataegus fertilis</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus fulgens</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus rhombifolia</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus succulenta</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> Britt.; <i>Crataegus succulenta</i> var. <i>rhombifolia</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.	(western) long-thorned hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> Ashe	<i>Crataegus dumicola</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus culta</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus florea</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> var. <i>acutiloba</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> var. <i>matura</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> var. <i>pentandra</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> var. <i>roanensis</i> (Ashe) Palmer; <i>Crataegus matura</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus monstrata</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus napaea</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus paddockae</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pentandra</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus randiana</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus roanensis</i> Ashe; <i>Crataegus serena</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus viridimontana</i> Sarg.	large-seeded hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.		one-seeded hawthorn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus oakesiana</i> Egglest.		Oakes' hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus persimilis</i> Sarg.	<i>Crataegus cerasina</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> var. <i>prunifolia</i> Torr. & Gray; <i>Crataegus laetifica</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus nuda</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus robusta</i> Sarg.	plum-leaved hawthorn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i> (L. f.) Medik.	<i>Crataegus cordata</i> Ait.; <i>Crataegus populifolia</i> Walt.	Washington hawthorn	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus pisifera</i> Sarg.	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i> var. <i>pisifera</i> (Sarg.) Kruschke	pea hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus populnea</i> Ashe	<i>Crataegus beckwithiae</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus blandita</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus compta</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus damei</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus demissa</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus dissimilis</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus fuscoca</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus genialis</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus glaucophylla</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus gravis</i> Ashe; <i>Crataegus iracunda</i> Beadle var. <i>populnea</i> (Ashe) Kruschke; <i>Crataegus iracunda</i> Beadle var. <i>stolonifera</i> (Ashe) Kruschke; <i>Crataegus macrosperma</i> var. <i>demissa</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus media</i> Sarg., not Bechst.; <i>Crataegus robbinsiana</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus stolonifera</i> Sarg.	poplar hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus pringlei</i> Sarg.	<i>Crataegus exclusa</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pringlei</i> var. <i>exclusa</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.	Pringle's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (Wendl. f.) K. Koch var. <i>porteri</i> (Britt.) Egglst.	<i>Crataegus caerulescens</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus cognata</i> (Porter's) frosted hawthorn Sarg.; <i>Crataegus conjuncta</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus leiophylla</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus porteri</i> Britt.; <i>Crataegus porteri</i> Britt. var. <i>caerulescens</i> (Sarg.) Palmer	(Porter's) frosted hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (Wendl. f.) K. Koch var. <i>pruinosa</i>	<i>Crataegus festiva</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus littoralis</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus parvula</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pequotum</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus philadelphica</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>latiseptala</i> (Ashe) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>leiophylla</i> (Sarg.) J.B. Phipps; <i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>parvula</i> (Sarg.) J.B. Phipps; <i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> var. <i>philadelphica</i> (Ashe) Egglest.; <i>Mespilus nriinosa</i> Wendl. f.	frosted hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus punctata</i> Jacq. var. <i>punctata</i>		dotted hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus scabrida</i> Sarg.	<i>Crataegus affinis</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus brainerdii</i> var. <i>scabrida</i> (Sarg.) Egglest.; <i>Crataegus glabrata</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus picta</i> Sarg.	scabrous hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus schizophylla</i> Egglest.		cleft-leaved hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus schuettei</i> Ashe var. <i>basilica</i> (Beadle) J.B. Phipps	<i>Crataegus alnorum</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus basilica</i> Beadle; <i>Crataegus contigua</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus declivis</i> Ashe, unpublished name; <i>Crataegus edsonii</i> Sarg.	(royal) Schuette's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus stonei</i> Sarg.		Stone's hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus straminea</i> Beadle	<i>Crataegus bissellii</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus hargeri</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus intricata</i> var. <i>straminea</i> (Beadle) Palmer	straw hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus submollis</i> Sarg.	<i>Crataegus arnoldiana</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus champlainensis</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus pennsylvanica</i> Ashe	Quebec hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i> Schrad. ex Link var. <i>succulenta</i>	<i>Crataegus ambrosia</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus ardula</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus ferta</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus florifera</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus helenae</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus membranacea</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus venulosa</i> Sarg.; <i>Crataegus virilis</i> Sarg.	fleshy hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Crataegus umbratilis</i> Sarg.		shaded hawthorn	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Cydonia oblonga</i> P. Mill.	<i>Cydonia vulgaris</i> Pers.; <i>Pyrus cydonia</i> L.	quince	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i> Raf.	<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> (L.) Rydb. ssp. <i>floribunda</i> (Pursh) Kartesz; <i>Pentaphylloides floribunda</i> (Pursh) A. Löve; <i>Potentilla floribunda</i> Pursh; <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> L. ssp. <i>floribunda</i> (Pursh) Elkington	shrubby-cinquefoil	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> (Pursh) Rydb.	<i>Drymocallis agrimonioides</i> (Pursh) Rydb.; <i>Geum agrimonioides</i> Pursh; <i>Potentilla arguta</i> Pursh	tall wood-beauty	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Exochorda racemosa</i> (Lindl.) Rehd.	<i>Amelanchier racemosa</i> Lindl.; <i>Exochorda grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Lindl.	common pearlbrush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Filipendula rubra</i> (Hill) B.L. Robins.		prairie dropwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (L.) Maxim.	<i>Filipendula denudata</i> (J. & K. Presl) Rydb., <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> ssp. <i>denudata</i> (J. & K. Presl) Hayek; <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> var. <i>denudata</i> (J. & K. Presl) Hayne ex Maxim.; <i>Spiraea ulmaria</i> L.	meadow dropwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> Moench	<i>Filipendula hexapetala</i> Gilib. ex Maxim.	common dropwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Fragaria</i> × <i>ananassa</i> Duchesne nssp. <i>ananassa</i>	<i>Fragaria chilensis</i> (L.) P. Mill. × <i>F. virginiana</i>	cultivated strawberry	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L. ssp. <i>americana</i> (Porter) Staudt	<i>Fragaria americana</i> (Porter) Britt.; <i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>americana</i> Porter	(American) woodland strawberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> L. ssp. <i>vesca</i>	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>alba</i> (Ehrh.) Rydb.	woodland strawberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne ssp. <i>glauca</i> (S. Wats.) Staudt	<i>Fragaria glauca</i> (S. Wats.) Rydb.; <i>Fragaria multiplicata</i> Fern.; <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var. <i>glauca</i> S. Wats.; <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var. <i>terraenovae</i> (Rydb.) Fern. & Wieg.	(glaucous) common strawberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne ssp. <i>grayana</i> (Vilm. ex J. Gay) Staudt	<i>Fragaria grayana</i> Vilm. ex J. Gay; <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var. <i>illinoensis</i> Gray	(Gray's) Virginian strawberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Fragaria canadensis</i> Michx.; <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (Michx.) Farw.	Virginian strawberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum aleppicum</i> Jacq. ssp. <i>strictum</i> (Ait.) Clausen	<i>Geum aleppicum</i> var. <i>strictum</i> (Ait.) Fern.; <i>Geum strictum</i> Ait.	(upright) yellow avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq. var. <i>canadense</i>	<i>Geum canadense</i> var. <i>brevipes</i> Fern.; <i>Geum canadense</i> var. <i>camporum</i> (Rydb.) Fern. & Weatherby; <i>Geum canadense</i> var. <i>grimesii</i> Fern. & Weatherby	white avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum fragarioides</i> (Michx.) Smedmark	<i>Dalibarda fragarioides</i> Michx.; <i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i> (Michx.) Tratt.	Appalachian barren-strawberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum</i> × <i>hainesianum</i> M. Hough, A.V. Gilman & Chapm.-Lam.	<i>Geum aleppicum</i> × <i>G. canadense</i>	Haines' avens	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murr. var. <i>laciniatum</i>		floodplain avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum laciniatum</i> Murr. var. <i>trichocarpum</i> Fern.		(hairy-fruited) floodplain avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i> Willd.		large-leaved avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum peckii</i> Pursh	<i>Acomastylis peckii</i> (Pursh) Bolle; <i>Geum radiatum</i> Michx. var. <i>peckii</i> (Pursh) Grav	White Mountain avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum</i> × <i>pulchrum</i> Fern.	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i> × <i>G. rivale</i> ; <i>Geum</i> × <i>pervale</i> Boivin	beautiful avens	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum rivale</i> L.		water avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum ternatum</i> (Stephan) Smedmark	<i>Dalibarda ternata</i> Stephan; <i>Waldsteinia ternata</i> (Stephan) Fritsch	barren-strawberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum urbanum</i> L.		town avens	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum vernum</i> (Raf.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Stylopus vernus</i> Raf.	spring avens	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Geum virginianum</i> L.	<i>Geum flavum</i> (Porter) Bickn.; <i>Geum hirsutum</i> Muhl. ex Link	cream-colored avens	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> (L.) Moench	<i>Porteranthus trifoliata</i> (L.) Britt.	Bowman's-root	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Keria japonica</i> (L.) DC.	<i>Rubus japonicus</i> L.	Japanese-rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Malus</i> × <i>arnoldiana</i> (Rehd.) Rehd.	<i>Malus baccata</i> × <i>M. floribunda</i>	Arnold's crab apple	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Malus baccata</i> (L.) Borkh.	<i>Pyrus baccata</i> L.; <i>Sinomalus baccata</i> (L.) Rushforth	Siberian crab apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Malus domestica</i> Borkh.	<i>Malus pumila</i> P. Mill.; <i>Malus sylvestris</i> , of American authors not P. Mill.; <i>Pyrus pumila</i> (P. Mill.) K. Koch	cultivated apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Malus floribunda</i> Sieb. ex Van Houtte	<i>Malus pulcherrima</i> (Sieb.) Makino	Japanese flowering crab apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Malus prunifolia</i> (Willd.) Borkh.	<i>Pyrus prunifolia</i> Willd.	pear-leaved crab apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Malus</i> × <i>soulardii</i> (Bailey) Britt.	<i>Malus ioensis</i> (Wood) Britt. × <i>M. pumila</i>	Soulard's crab apple	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Malus toringo</i> (Sieb.) Sieb. ex de Vriese	<i>Malus sieboldii</i> (Regel) Rehd.; <i>Pyrus sieboldii</i> Regel; <i>Pyrus toringo</i> (Sieb.) Sieb. ex Miq.; <i>Sinomalus sieboldii</i> (Regel) Rushforth.; <i>Sorbus torinao</i> Sieb.	Toringo crab apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Photinia villosa</i> (Thunb.) DC.	<i>Crataegus villosa</i> Thunb.; <i>Pourthioea villosa</i> (Thunb.) Decne.	Oriental redbtip	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> (L.) Maxim.	<i>Opulaster alabamensis</i> Rydb.; <i>Opulaster opulifolius</i> (L.) Kuntze; <i>Spiraea opulifolia</i> L.	Atlantic ninebark	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla alba</i> L.		white cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla anglica</i> Laicharding	<i>Potentilla procumbens</i> Sibthorp	English cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	<i>Potentilla argentea</i> var. <i>pseudocalabra</i> T. Wolf	silver-leaved cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla bimundorum</i> Soják	<i>Potentilla multifida</i> , of authors not L.	stag-horn cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i> L.	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i> var. <i>villosissima</i> Fern.; <i>Potentilla caroliniana</i> Poir.; <i>Potentilla pumila</i> Poir.	dwarf cinquefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla erecta</i> (L.) Raeusch.	<i>Tormentilla erecta</i> L.	erect cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla gracilis</i> Dougl. ex Hook. var. <i>gracilis</i>	<i>Potentilla longipedunculata</i> Rydb.; <i>Potentilla macropetala</i> Rydb.	graceful cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla heblchigo</i> Yonek. & H. Ohashi	<i>Duchesnea chrysantha</i> (Zoll. & Moritzi) Miquel; <i>Duchesnea wallichiana</i> (Ser.) Nakai ex H. Hara; <i>Fragaria chrysantha</i> Zoll. & Moritzi; <i>Potentilla wallichiana</i> Ser.	snake mock strawberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla inclinata</i> Vill.	<i>Potentilla canescens</i> Bess.; <i>Potentilla intermedia</i> var. <i>canescens</i> (Bess.) Rupr.	ashy cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla indica</i> (Andr.) T. Wolf	<i>Duchesnia indica</i> (Andr.) Focke; <i>Fragaria indica</i> Andr.	mock strawberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla intermedia</i> L.		downy cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla litoralis</i> Rydb.	<i>Potentilla pectinata</i> Raf.; <i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i> L. var. <i>litoralis</i> (Rydb.) Boivin; <i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i> L. var. <i>pectinata</i> (Raf.) Boivin; <i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i> L. var. <i>virgulata</i> (A. Nels.) T. Wolf; <i>Potentilla virgulata</i> A. Nels.	coast cinquefoil	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L.	<i>Potentilla monspeliensis</i> L.; <i>Potentilla norvegica</i> ssp. <i>hirsuta</i> (Michx.) Hyl.; <i>Potentilla norvegica</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Michx.) Lehm.; <i>Potentilla norvegica</i> var. <i>labradorica</i> (Lehm.) Fern.; <i>Potentilla norvegica</i> ssp. <i>monspeliensis</i> (L.) Aschers. & Graebn.	Norwegian cinquefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla pulcherrima</i> Lehm.	<i>Potentilla camporum</i> Rydb.; <i>Potentilla gracilis</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i> (Lehm.) Fern.	soft cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	<i>Potentilla recta</i> var. <i>obscura</i> (Nestler) W.D.J. Koch; <i>Potentilla recta</i> var. <i>pilosa</i> (Willd.) Ledeb.; <i>Potentilla recta</i> var. <i>sulphurea</i> (Lam. & DC.) Pevr.	sulfur cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla reptans</i> L.	<i>Potentilla millegrana</i> Engelm. ex Lehm.;	creeping cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla rivalis</i> Nutt.	<i>Potentilla pentandra</i> Engelm.; <i>Potentilla rivalis</i> var. <i>millegrana</i> (Engelm. ex Lehm.) S. Wats.; <i>Potentilla rivalis</i> var. <i>pentandra</i> (Engelm.) S. Wats.	brook cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla robbinsiana</i> Oakes ex Rydb.	<i>Potentilla hyparctica</i> Malte ssp. <i>robbinsiana</i> (Oakes ex Rydb.) A. & D. Löve	Robbins' cinquefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	<i>Potentilla simplex</i> var. <i>argyrisma</i> Fern.; <i>Potentilla simplex</i> var. <i>calvescens</i> Fern.; <i>Potentilla simplex</i> var. <i>typica</i> Fern.	old-field cinquefoil	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla thuringiaca</i> Bernh. ex Link		European cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Potentilla verna</i> L.	<i>Potentilla neumanniana</i> , of authors not Reichenb.; <i>Potentilla tabernaemontani</i> Aschers.	spring cinquefoil	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Poteridium annuum</i> (Nutt. ex Hook.) Spach	<i>Poterium annuum</i> Nutt. ex Hook.; <i>Sanguisorba annua</i> (Nutt. ex Hook.) Nutt. ex Torr. & Gray	prairie-burnet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> L. ssp. <i>balearicum</i> (Bourg. ex Nyman) Stace	<i>Poterium polygamum</i> Waldst. & Kit.; <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> Scop. ssp. <i>balearica</i> (Bourg. ex Nyman) M. Garm. & C. Navarro	(Balearian) salad-burnet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i> Porter var. <i>alleghaniensis</i>		Allegheny plum	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus americana</i> Marsh.		American plum	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L.	<i>Cerasus avium</i> (L.) Moench	sweet cherry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> Ehrh.		cherry plum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus cerasus</i> L.	<i>Cerasus vulgaris</i> P. Mill.	sour cherry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus domestica</i> L.		European plum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus hortulana</i> Bailey		Hortulan plum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus insititia</i> L.	<i>Prunus domestica</i> ssp. <i>insititia</i> (L.) Schneid.; <i>Prunus domestica</i> var. <i>insititia</i> (L.) Boivin	Damson plum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus mahaleb</i> L.		Mahaleb cherry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus maritima</i> Marsh. var. <i>gravesii</i> (Small) G.J. Anderson	<i>Prunus gravesii</i> Small	(Graves') beach plum	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus maritima</i> Marsh. var. <i>maritima</i>		beach plum	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus nigra</i> Ait.	<i>Prunus americana</i> var. <i>nigra</i> (Ait.) Waugh	Canada plum	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> L. f. var. <i>pensylvanica</i>	<i>Cerasus pensylvanica</i> (L. f.) Loisel.	pin cherry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch	<i>Amygdalus persica</i> L.; <i>Persica vulgaris</i> P. Mill.	peach	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus pumila</i> L. var. <i>depressa</i> (Pursh) Bean	<i>Prunus depressa</i> Pursh	(eastern) dwarf sand plum	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh. var. <i>serotina</i>	<i>Padus serotina</i> (Ehrh.) Borkh.	black cherry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus serrulata</i> Lindl.	<i>Cerasus serrulata</i> (Lindl.) G. Don ex Loud.	Japanese flowering cherry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.	<i>Prunus domestica</i> var. <i>spinosa</i> (L.) Kuntze	blackthorn plum	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus susquehanae</i> hort. ex Willd.	<i>Cerasus susquehanae</i> (hort. ex Willd.) Sweet; <i>Prunus cuneata</i> Raf.; <i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>cuneata</i> (Raf.) Bailey; <i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>susquehanae</i> (hort. ex Willd.) Jaeger.	Appalachian sand plum	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Padus virginiana</i> (L.) P. Mill.	choke cherry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> Dcne.		Bradford pear	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Pyrus communis</i> L.		common pear	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i> (Thunb.) Makino	<i>Corchorus scandens</i> Thunb.	black jetbead	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindl. ssp. <i>sayi</i> (Schwein.) W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa acicularis</i> Lindl. var. <i>bourgeauiana</i> (Crépin) Crépin; <i>Rosa bourgeauiana</i> Crépin; <i>Rosa sayi</i> Schwein.	(Say's) bristly rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa arkansana</i> Porter	<i>Rosa arkansana</i> var. <i>suffulta</i> (Greene) Cockrell; <i>Rosa rydbergii</i> Greene; <i>Rosa suffulta</i> Greene	prairie rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa blanda</i> Ait. var. <i>blanda</i>	<i>Rosa subblanda</i> Rydb.	smooth rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa blanda</i> Ait. var. <i>glabra</i> Crépin	<i>Rosa johannensis</i> Fern.	(St. John River) smooth rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa canina</i> L.	<i>Rosa canina</i> L. var. <i>dumetorum</i> Baker	dog rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa carolina</i> L. ssp. <i>carolina</i>	<i>Rosa carolina</i> L. var. <i>deamii</i> (Erlanson) Deam; <i>Rosa carolina</i> L. var. <i>glandulosa</i> (Crépin) Farw.; <i>Rosa carolina</i> L. var. <i>villosa</i> (Best) Rehd.; <i>Rosa ivonii</i> Pursh	Carolina rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa carolina</i> L. ssp. <i>subseriata</i> (Rydb.) W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa subseriata</i> Rydb.	(somewhat-toothed) Carolina rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×churchillii</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa blanda</i> × <i>R. nitida</i>	Churchill's rose	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa cinnamomea</i> L.	<i>Rosa majalis</i> Herrm.	cinnamon rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa corymbifera</i> Borkh.		thicket dog rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×fernaldiorum</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa nitida</i> × <i>R. palustris</i> ; <i>Rosa carolina</i> L. var. <i>setigera</i> Crépin	Fernald's rose	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa gallica</i> L.		French rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×gilmaniana</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa blanda</i> × <i>R. carolina</i>	Gilman's rose	native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa glauca</i> Pourret	<i>Rosa rubrifolia</i> Vill.	red-leaved rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×hainesii</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa blanda</i> var. <i>blanda</i> × <i>R. virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	Haines' rose	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×harisonii</i> Rivers	<i>Rosa foetida</i> × <i>R. spinosissima</i>	Harison's yellow rose	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×hodgdoniana</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa nitida</i> × <i>R. virginiana</i>	Hodgdon's rose	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×hollandica</i> Pers. ex Steud.	<i>Rosa rugosa</i> × ?	Dutch rose	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa luciae</i> Franch. & Rochebr. ex Crépín	<i>Rosa wichuriana</i> Crépín	memorial rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×massiana</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa carolina</i> × <i>R. rugosa</i>	Massachusetts rose	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa micrantha</i> Borrer ex Sm.	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> var. <i>memoralis</i> (Léman) Thory; <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> var. <i>micrantha</i> (Sm.) Lindl.	small-flowered sweet-briar rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa mollis</i> Sm.		soft downy rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb. ex Murr.		rambler rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa nitida</i> Willd.		shining rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×novae-angliae</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa carolina</i> × <i>R. virginiana</i>	New England rose	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×palustriformis</i> Rydb.	<i>Rosa arkansana</i> × <i>R. palustris</i> ; <i>Rosa ×schuetteana</i> Erlanson	marsh-formed rose	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa palustris</i> Marsh.	<i>Rosa floridana</i> Rydb.	swamp rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa ×per-axeliana</i> W.H. Lewis	<i>Rosa acicularis</i> × <i>R. blanda</i> ; <i>Rosa blanda</i> Ait. var. <i>qlandulosa</i> Schuette	Per Axel's rose	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L.	<i>Rosa eglanteria</i> L.	sweet-briar rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa rugosa</i> Thunb.		beach rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa sempervirens</i> L.		evergreen rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa setigera</i> Michx.	<i>Rosa rubifolia</i> R. Br. in Ait. f.; <i>Rosa setigera</i> Michx. var. <i>serena</i> Palmer & Steyermark; <i>Rosa setigera</i> Michx. var. <i>tomentosa</i> Torr. & Gray	climbing rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa sherardii</i> Davies	<i>Rosa subglobosa</i> Sm.	Sherard's downy rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa tomentosa</i> Sm.				
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> L.	<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i> L.	Scotch rose	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa virginiana</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>minidentata</i> W.H. Lewis		(finely-toothed) Virginia rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rosa virginiana</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Rosa carolina</i> L. var. <i>lucida</i> (Ehrh.) Farw.; <i>Rosa lucida</i> Ehrh.; <i>Rosa nanella</i> Rydb.; <i>Rosa virginiana</i> var. <i>lamprophylla</i> (Rydb.) Fern.; <i>Rosa virainiana</i> forma <i>nanella</i> (Rydb.) Fern.	Virginia rose	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> var. <i>gravesii</i> Fern.; <i>Rubus auroralis</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus fernaldianus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus longissimus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus nigrobaccus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus pugnax</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus saltuensis</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus sativus</i> Brainerd	common blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. canadensis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. elegantulus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. flagellaris</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. frondosus</i>	<i>Rubus rosa</i> Bailey		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. hispidus</i>	<i>Rubus biformispinus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus electus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus jactus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus laevior</i> (Bailey) Fern.; <i>Rubus permixtus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus sanfordii</i> Bailey		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. pensilvanicus</i>	<i>Rubus alumnus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus lictus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus paulus</i> Bailey		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. recurvicaulis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. setosus</i>	<i>Rubus abbrevians</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus aculiferus</i> Fern.; <i>Rubus glandicaulis</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus montpelierensis</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus scleratus</i> Brainerd ex Fern.		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> × <i>R. vermontanus</i>	<i>Rubus rarus</i> Bailey		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus arenicola</i> Blanch.	<i>Rubus alius</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus brainerdii</i> Fern.; <i>Rubus curtipes</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus janssonii</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus obsessus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus pauper</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus perpauper</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus prosper</i> Bailey	sandy field blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus argutus</i> Link	<i>Rubus jugosus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus paludivagus</i> Fern.	southern blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> Focke	<i>Rubus procerus</i> , of authors not P.J. Muell. ex Genev; <i>Rubus discolor</i> , of authors not Weihe & Nees	Himalayan blackberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus bifrons</i> Vest ex Tratt.		twice-leaved blackberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus canadensis</i> L.	<i>Rubus argutus</i> var. <i>randii</i> (Bailey) Bailey; <i>Rubus millspaughii</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus randii</i> (Bailey) Rydb.	smooth blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus canadensis</i> × <i>R. elegantulus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus canadensis</i> × <i>R. pensilvanicus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i> L.	<i>Rubus chapmanii</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> var. <i>angustior</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> var. <i>subellipticus</i> Fern.	baked-apple-berry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i> Pursh	<i>Rubus amicalis</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus kennedyanus</i> Fern.; <i>Rubus multiformis</i> Blanch.	sand blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus elegantulus</i> Blanch.		showy blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus elegantulus</i> × <i>R. joysmithii</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus elegantulus</i> × <i>R. recurvicaulis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus elegantulus</i> × <i>R. setosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus elegantulus</i> × <i>R. vermontanus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus enslenii</i> Tratt.	<i>Rubus multilicis</i> Bailey		native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus enslenii</i> × <i>R. pensilvanicus</i>	<i>Rubus sempervirens</i> Bigelow	Enslen's blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus enslenii</i> × <i>R. recurvicaulis</i>			native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> Willd.	<i>Rubus felix</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus geophilus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus maniseesensis</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus multifer</i> Bailey	northern blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> × <i>R. frondosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> × <i>R. hispidus</i>	<i>Rubus mainensis</i> Bailey		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i> × <i>R. recurvicaulis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus frondosus</i> Bigelow	<i>Rubus bellobatus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus heterogeneous</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus insulanus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus</i> <i>multispinus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus recurvans</i> Blanch.	leafy-flowered blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus frondosus</i> × <i>R. hispidus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus frondosus</i> × <i>R. jaysmithii</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus frondosus</i> × <i>R. recurvicaulis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus frondosus</i> × <i>R. semisetosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus hispidus</i> L.	<i>Rubus cubitans</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus pervarius</i> (Bailey) Bailey; <i>Rubus spiculosus</i> Fern.	bristly blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus hispidus</i> × <i>R. jaysmithii</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus hispidus</i> × <i>R. recurvicaulis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus hispidus</i> × <i>R. semisetosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus hispidus</i> × <i>R. setosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus hispidus</i> × <i>R. vermontanus</i>	<i>Rubus adjacens</i> Fern.; <i>Rubus alter</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus</i> <i>blanchardianus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus harmonicus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus jacens</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus pudens</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus rixosus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus tholiformis</i> Fern.; <i>Rubus trifrons</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus vigoratus</i> Bailey <i>Rubus viridifrons</i> Bailey		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. ssp. <i>idaeus</i>		red raspberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L. ssp. <i>strigosus</i> (Michx.) Focke	<i>Batidea strigosa</i> (Michx.) Greene; <i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>aculeatissimus</i> Regel & Tiling; <i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> Richards.; <i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>caudatus</i> (Robins. & Schrenk) Fern.; <i>Rubus</i> <i>idaeus</i> var. <i>egglestonii</i> (Blanch.) Fern.; <i>Rubus</i> <i>idaeus</i> var. <i>euclycus</i> Fern. & Weatherby; <i>Rubus</i> <i>idaeus</i> var. <i>heterolasius</i> Fern.; <i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>melanolasius</i> (Dieck) Focke; <i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>sachalinensis</i> (Levl.) Focke; <i>Rubus melanolasius</i> Dieck; <i>Rubus strigosus</i> Michx.; <i>Rubus strigosus</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> (Richards.) House	(strigose) red raspberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus illecebrosus</i> Focke		strawberry raspberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus jaysmithii</i> Bailey	<i>Rubus scambens</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus tetricus</i> Bailey	Smith's blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> Willd.		cut-leaved blackberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus</i> × <i>neglectus</i> Peck	<i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>strigosus</i> × <i>R. occidentalis</i>	neglected raspberry	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> var. <i>pallidus</i> Bailey	black raspberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus odoratus</i> L.	<i>Rubacer columbianum</i> (Millsp.) Rydb.; <i>Rubacer</i> <i>odoratum</i> (L.) Rydb.; <i>Rubus odoratus</i> var. <i>columbianus</i> Millsp.; <i>Rubus odoratus</i> var. <i>malacophyllus</i> Fern. <i>Rubus parvifolius</i> var. <i>triphyllus</i> (Thunb.) Nakai;	flowering raspberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus parvifolius</i> L.	<i>Rubus triphyllus</i> Thunb.	Japanese raspberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i> Poir.	<i>Rubus abactus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus amnicola</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus andrewsianus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus avipes</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus barbarus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus</i> <i>conanicutensis</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus facetus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus honorus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus insons</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus orarius</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus ostryifolius</i> Rydb.; <i>Rubus pergratus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus philadelphicus</i> Blanch.	Pennsylvania blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i> × <i>R. recurvicaulis</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i> × <i>R. vermontanus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> Maxim.	<i>Rubus miscix</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus peculiaris</i> Blanch.	wine raspberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus pubescens</i> Raf.	<i>Cylactis pubescens</i> (Raf.) W.A. Weber; <i>Rubus</i> <i>pubescens</i> var. <i>pilosifolius</i> A.F. Hill; <i>Rubus</i> <i>triflorus</i> Richards.	dwarf raspberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus recurvicaulis</i> Blanch.	<i>Rubus arundelanus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus brevipedalis</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus coloniatus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus</i> <i>plicatifolius</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus positivus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus rhodinsulanus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus semierectus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus severus</i> Brainerd; <i>Rubus usus</i> Bailey <i>Rubus arcuans</i> Fern. & St. John; <i>Rubus bicknellii</i> Bailey	arching blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus recurvicaulis</i> × <i>R. setosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus recurvicaulis</i> × <i>R. vermontanus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus repens</i> (L.) Kuntze	<i>Rubus severus</i> Brainerd ex Fern. <i>Dalibarda repens</i> L.; <i>Rubus dalibarda</i> L., nom. illea.	dewdrop	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus semisetosus</i> Blanch.	<i>Rubus ascendens</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus bigelovianus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus hispidoides</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus ortivus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus perinvisus</i> Bailey	northeastern blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus semisetosus</i> × <i>R. vermontanus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus semisetosus</i> × <i>R. setosus</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus setosus</i> Bigelow	<i>Rubus bootianus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus frondiscentus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus junior</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus lawrencei</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus nigricans</i> Rydb.; <i>Rubus notatus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus significans</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus udus</i> Bailey <i>Rubus groutianus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus parlinii</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus univocus</i> Bailey	setose blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus setosus</i> × <i>R. vermontanus</i>			native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Rubus vermontanus</i> Blanch.	<i>Rubus deaneanus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus junceus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus singulus</i> Bailey; <i>Rubus tardatus</i> Blanch.; <i>Rubus vermontanus</i> var. <i>viridiflorus</i> Blanch.	Vermont blackberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i> L.		Canada burnet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> L.	<i>Poterium officinale</i> (L.) Gray; <i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> var. <i>polygama</i> (F. Nyl.) Mela & A. Cai.; <i>Sanguisorba polygama</i> F. Nyl.	great burnet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i> L.	<i>Potentilla sibbaldii</i> Haller f.	creeping sibbaldia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sibbaldia tridentata</i> (Ait.) Paulé & Soják	<i>Potentilla tridentata</i> Ait.; <i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i> (Ait.) Rydb.	three-toothed sibbaldia	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	× <i>Sorbaronia fallax</i> Schneid.	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> × <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> ; <i>Sorbus</i> × <i>fallax</i> Schneid.	deceitful sorbaronia	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	× <i>Sorbaronia hybrida</i> (Moench) Schneid.	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> × <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> ; <i>Pyrus</i> × <i>hybrida</i> Moench	hybrid sorbaronia	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i> (L.) A. Braun	<i>Schizonotus sorbifolius</i> (L.) Lindl.; <i>Spiraea sorbifolia</i> L.	false spiraea	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sorbus alnifolia</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) K. Koch	<i>Crataegus alnifolia</i> Sieb. & Zucc.; <i>Micromeles alnifolia</i> Koehne; <i>Alniaria alnifolia</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Rushforth	Korean mountain-ash	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sorbus americana</i> Marsh.	<i>Pyrus americana</i> (Marsh) DC.	American mountain-ash	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	<i>Pyrus aucuparia</i> (L.) Gaertn.	European mountain-ash	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sorbus decora</i> (Sarg.) Schneid.	<i>Pyrus americana</i> (Marsh) DC. var. <i>decora</i> Sarg.; <i>Pyrus decora</i> (Sarg.) Hyl.; <i>Pyrus decora</i> (Sarg.) Hyl. var. <i>groenlandica</i> (Schneid.) Fern.; <i>Sorbus decora</i> var. <i>groenlandica</i> (Schneid.) G.N. Jones; <i>Sorbus groenlandica</i> (Schneid.) A. & D. Löve	showy mountain-ash	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Sorbus hybrida</i> L.	<i>Pyrus pinnatifida</i> Ehrh.; <i>Sorbus fennica</i> (Kalm) Fries	oak-leaved mountain-ash	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea alba</i> Du Roi var. <i>alba</i>		white meadowsweet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea alba</i> Du Roi var. <i>latifolia</i> (Ait.) Dippel	<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>septentrionalis</i> (Fern.) Seymour; <i>Spiraea latifolia</i> (Ait.) Borkh.; <i>Spiraea latifolia</i> (Ait.) Borkh. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Fern.; <i>Spiraea septentrionalis</i> (Fern.) A. & D. Löve	(broad-leaved) white meadowsweet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea chamaedryfolia</i> L.	<i>Spiraea chamaedryfolia</i> var. <i>ulmifolia</i> (Scop.) Maxim.; <i>Spiraea ulmifolia</i> Scop.	germander meadowsweet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea japonica</i> L. f. var. <i>fortunei</i> (Planch.) Rehd.	<i>Spiraea fortunei</i> Planch.	(Fortune's) Japanese meadowsweet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i> var. <i>plena</i> Schneid.	bridalwreath meadowsweet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i> Sieb. ex Blume		Thunberg's meadowsweet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> L.	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> var. <i>rosea</i> (Raf.) Fern.	rosy meadowsweet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rosaceae	rose family	<i>Spiraea</i> × <i>vanhouttei</i> (Briott) Carr.	<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i> Lour. × <i>S. trilobata</i> L.	Vanhoutte's meadowsweet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Asperula arvensis</i> L.		blue woodruff	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Raf.	common buttonbush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Diodia virginiana</i> L. var. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Diodia hirsuta</i> Pursh; <i>Diodia tetragona</i> Walt.	Virginia buttonweed	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium album</i> L.	<i>Galium erectum</i> Huds., in the sense of Huds. 1778; <i>Galium mollugo</i> ssp. <i>erectum</i> (Huds.) Briq.; <i>Galium mollugo</i> var. <i>erectum</i> (Huds.) Domin.	white bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	<i>Galium aparine</i> var. <i>echinospermum</i> (Wallr.) Farw.; <i>Galium aparine</i> ssp. <i>spurium</i> (L.) Simonkai; <i>Galium aparine</i> var. <i>vaillantii</i> (DC.) Koch; <i>Galium spurium</i> L.; <i>Galium spurium</i> L. var. <i>echinospermum</i> (Wallr.) Hayek; <i>Galium spurium</i> L. var. <i>vaillantii</i> (DC.) G. Beck; <i>Galium vaillantii</i> DC.	scratch bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium asprellum</i> Michx.		rough bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium boreale</i> L. ssp. <i>septentrionale</i> (Roemer & J.A. Schultes) Ilitis	<i>Galium boreale</i> var. <i>linearifolium</i> Rydb.; <i>Galium septentrionale</i> Roemer & J.A. Schultes; <i>Galium strictum</i> Torr.	(septentrional) northern bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium brevipes</i> Fern. & Wieg.	<i>Galium trifidum</i> ssp. <i>brevipes</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) A. & D. Löve	limestone swamp bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx. var. <i>circaezans</i>	<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>glabrum</i> Britt.; <i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>typicum</i> Fern.; <i>Galium rotundifolium</i> L. var. <i>circaezans</i> (Michx.) Kuntze	forest licorice bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx. var. <i>hypomalacum</i> Fern.		(hairy) forest licorice bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium anglicum</i> Huds.	<i>Galium parisiense</i> L. subsp. <i>anglicum</i> (Huds.) Gaud.; <i>Galium parisiense</i> L. var. <i>anglicum</i> (Huds.) G. Beck; <i>Galium parisiense</i> L. var. <i>leiocarpum</i> Tausch	Lamarck's bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium glaucum</i> L.	<i>Asperula glauca</i> (L.) Bess.	waxy bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium kamschatcicum</i> Steller ex J.A. & J.H. Schultes		boreal bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium labradoricum</i> (Wieg.) Wieg.	<i>Galium tinctorium</i> var. <i>labradoricum</i> Wieg.	northern bog bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i> Torr.	<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i> (Torr.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Galium rotundifolium</i> L. var. <i>lanceolatum</i> (Torr.) Kuntze	lance-leaved licorice bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.		whorled bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium mollugo</i> × <i>G. verum</i> ssp. <i>verum</i>			non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium obtusum</i> Bigelow ssp. <i>obtusum</i>	<i>Galium obtusum</i> var. <i>ramosum</i> Gleason; <i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>latifolium</i> Torr.	blunt-leaved bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium odoratum</i> (L.) Scop.	<i>Asperula odorata</i> L.	sweet-scented bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium palustre</i> L.		marsh bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium pilosum</i> Ait. var. <i>pilosum</i>	<i>Galium puncticulosum</i> Michx. var. <i>pilosum</i> (Ait.) DC.	hairy bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium pilosum</i> Ait. var. <i>puncticulosum</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray	<i>Galium punctatum</i> Pers.; <i>Galium puncticulosum</i> Michx.	(finely dotted) hairy bedstraw	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium ×pomeranicum</i> Retz.	<i>Galium album</i> × <i>G. verum</i> ssp. <i>verum</i> ; <i>Galium ×ochroleucum</i> Wolf ex Schweig.	Pomeranian bedstraw	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium sylvaticum</i> L.		wood bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium tinctorium</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>floridanum</i> Wieg.	<i>Galium tinctorium</i> ssp. <i>floridanum</i> (Wieg.) Puff	(flowering) stiff three-petaled bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium tinctorium</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>tinctorium</i>	<i>Asperula tinctoria</i> L.; <i>Galium trifidum</i> ssp. <i>tinctorium</i> (L.) Hara; <i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>tinctorium</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray	stiff three-petaled bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium tricornerum</i> Dandy	<i>Galium tricorne</i> Stokes, in part	rough-fruited bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium trifidum</i> L. ssp. <i>halophilum</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Puff	<i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>halophilum</i> Fern. & Wieg.	(salt-loving) three-petaled bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	<i>Galium triflorum</i> var. <i>asprelliforme</i> Fern.	three-petaled bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium verum</i> L. ssp. <i>verum</i>		fragrant bedstraw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Galium verum</i> L. ssp. <i>wirtgenii</i> (F.W. Schultz) Oborny	<i>Galium wirtgenii</i> F.W. Schultz	yellow bedstraw (Wirtgen's) yellow bedstraw	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Hexasepalum teres</i> (Walt.) J.H. Kirkbr.	<i>Diodella teres</i> (Walt.) Small; <i>Diodia teres</i> Walt.; <i>Diodia teres</i> var. <i>setifera</i> Fern. & Griseb.	tropical-buttonweed	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> L.	<i>Hedyotis caerulea</i> (L.) Hook.; <i>Houstonia caerulea</i> var. <i>faxinorum</i> Pease & Moore	little bluet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Houstonia lanceolata</i> (Poir.) Britt.	<i>Hedyotis lanceolata</i> Poir.; <i>Hedyotis purpurea</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray var. <i>calycosa</i> (Gray) Fosberg; <i>Houstonia calycosa</i> (Gray) C. Mohr; <i>Houstonia purpurea</i> L. var. <i>calycosa</i> Gray	lance-leaved bluet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn. var. <i>longifolia</i>	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn. var. <i>compacta</i> Terrell	(Appalachian) long-leaved bluet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn. var. <i>musci</i> Boivin	<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i> (Gaertn.) Hook.; <i>Hedyotis purpurea</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray var. <i>longifolia</i> (Gaertn.) Fosberg; <i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertn. var. <i>soperi</i> Boivin	(northern) long-leaved bluet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Houstonia purpurea</i> L.	<i>Hedyotis purpurea</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Houstonia purpurea</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Britt.; <i>Oldenlandia purpurea</i> (L.) Gray	purple bluet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Houstonia pusilla</i> Schoepf	<i>Hedyotis caerulea</i> (L.) Hook. var. <i>minor</i> (Michx.) Torr. & Gray; <i>Hedyotis crassifolia</i> Raf.; <i>Houstonia minima</i> Beck	tiny bluet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.		partridge-berry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Rubia tinctoria</i> L.		madder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rubiaceae	madder family	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.		blue field-madder	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rutaceae	rue family	<i>Dictamnus albus</i> L.		gasplant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rutaceae	rue family	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i> Rupr.	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i> var. <i>sachalinense</i> F. Schmidt; <i>Phellodendron japonicum</i> Maxim.; <i>Phellodendron sachalinense</i> (F. Schmidt) Sarg.	Amur corktree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rutaceae	rue family	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L. ssp. <i>trifoliata</i> var. <i>trifoliata</i>	<i>Ptelea baldwinii</i> Torr. & Gray	common hoptree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rutaceae	rue family	<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L.		common rue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Rutaceae	rue family	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> P. Mill.		common prickly-ash	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus alba</i> L.	<i>Populus alba</i> var. <i>bolleana</i> Lauche	white poplar	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> L. ssp. <i>balsamifera</i>	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> var. <i>candicans</i> (Ait.) Gray; <i>Populus balsamifera</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> Marsh.; <i>Populus balsamifera</i> var. <i>subcordata</i> Hyl.; <i>Populus candicans</i> Ait.; <i>Populus tacamahaca</i> P. Mill.; <i>Populus tacamahaca</i> P. Mill. var. <i>candicans</i> (Ait.) Stout; <i>Populus tacamahaca</i> P. Mill. var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Marsh.) Farw.	balsam poplar	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus ×canescens</i> (Ait.) J.E. Smith	<i>Populus alba</i> × <i>P. tremula</i>	gray poplar	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartr. ex Marsh. var. <i>deltoides</i>	<i>Populus angulata</i> Ait.; <i>Populus angulata</i> Ait. var. <i>missouriensis</i> A. Henry; <i>Populus balsamifera</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i> (A. Henry) Rehd.; <i>Populus deltoides</i> var. <i>angulata</i> (Ait.) Sarg.; <i>Populus deltoides</i> var. <i>missouriensis</i> (A. Henry) A. Henry; <i>Populus deltoides</i> var. <i>pilosa</i> (Sarg.) Sudworth	necklace poplar	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michx.	<i>Populus grandidentata</i> var. <i>angustata</i> Victorin	big-toothed poplar	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus ×heimburgeri</i> Boivin	<i>Populus alba</i> × <i>P. tremuloides</i>	Heimburger's poplar	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus heterophylla</i> L.	<i>Populus argentea</i> Michx. f.	swamp poplar	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus ×jackii</i> Sarg.	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> × <i>P. deltoides</i> ; <i>Populus ×qileadensis</i> Rouleau	balm-of-Gilead poplar	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus nigra</i> L.	<i>Populus italica</i> (Du Roi) Moench; <i>Populus nigra</i> var. <i>italica</i> Du Roi	black poplar	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus ×rouleauiana</i> Boivin	<i>Populus alba</i> × <i>P. grandidentata</i>	Rouleau's poplar	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus ×smithii</i> Boivin	<i>Populus grandidentata</i> × <i>P. tremuloides</i> ; <i>Populus ×barnesii</i> W.H. Wagner	Smith's poplar	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus tremula</i> L.		European poplar	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> Michx.	<i>Populus tremula</i> ssp. <i>tremuloides</i> (Michx.) A. & D. Löve; <i>Populus tremuloides</i> var. <i>magnifica</i> Victorin	quaking poplar	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix alba</i> L.	<i>Salix alba</i> ssp. <i>caerulea</i> (Sm.) Rechinger f.; <i>Salix alba</i> var. <i>caerulea</i> (Sm.) Sm.; <i>Salix alba</i> var. <i>calva</i> G.F.W. Mey.; <i>Salix alba</i> ssp. <i>micans</i> (Anderss.) Rech. f.; <i>Salix alba</i> ssp. <i>vitellina</i> (L.) Arcang.; <i>Salix alba</i> var. <i>vitellina</i> (L.) Stokes; <i>Salix fragilis</i> L. forma <i>vitellina</i> (L.) I.V. Belyaeva; <i>Salix micans</i> Anderss.; <i>Salix vitellina</i> L.	white willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> Anderss.		peach-leaved willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix arctophila</i> Cockerell ex Heller	<i>Salix arctica</i> Liebm.; <i>Salix arctophila</i> var. <i>lejiocarpa</i> (Anderss.) Schneid.; <i>Salix groenlandica</i> Lundstr.; <i>Salix groenlandica</i> Lundstr. var. <i>lejiocarpa</i> (Anderss.) Lange	northern willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix arctophila</i> × <i>S. uva-ursi</i>			native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix argyrocarpa</i> Anderss.	<i>Salix argyrocarpa</i> var. <i>denudata</i> Anderss.	Labrador willow	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix aurita</i> L.		eared willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix bebbiana</i> Sarg.	<i>Salix bebbiana</i> var. <i>capreifolia</i> (Fern.) Fern.; <i>Salix bebbiana</i> var. <i>projecta</i> (Fern.) Schneid.; <i>Salix rostrata</i> Richards.; <i>Salix rostrata</i> Richards. var. <i>capreifolia</i> Fern.; <i>Salix rostrata</i> Richards. var. <i>projecta</i> Fern.; <i>Salix starkeana</i> Willd. ssp. <i>bebbiana</i> (Sarg.) Youngberg; <i>Salix vagans</i> Hook. f. ex Anders. var. <i>occidentalis</i> Anders.; <i>Salix</i> <i>vagans</i> Hook. f. ex Anders. var. <i>rostrata</i> (Richards.) Anders.	long-beaked willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix bebbiana</i> × <i>S. petiolaris</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>bebbii</i> Anders.	<i>Salix eriocephala</i> × <i>S. sericea</i>	Bebb's willow	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>beschellii</i> Boivin	<i>Salix bebbiana</i> × <i>S. discolor</i>	Beschel's willow	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix candida</i> Fluegge ex Willd.	<i>Salix candida</i> var. <i>denudata</i> Anders.; <i>Salix</i> <i>candida</i> var. <i>tomentosa</i> Anders.	sage willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix candida</i> × <i>S. petiolaris</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix caprea</i> L.		goat willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix cinerea</i> L. ssp. <i>cinerea</i>		gray willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix cinerea</i> L. ssp. <i>oleifolia</i> (Sm.) Macreight	<i>Salix atrocinerea</i> Brot.; <i>Salix cinerea</i> ssp. <i>atrocinerea</i> (Brot.) Guinier	(olive-leaved) gray willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>conifera</i> Wangenh.	<i>Salix discolor</i> × <i>S. humilis</i> ; <i>Salix discolor</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> Anders.	cone-bearing willow	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>cryptodonta</i> Fern.	<i>Salix bebbiana</i> × <i>S. candida</i>	hidden-teeth willow	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix discolor</i> Muhl.	<i>Salix ancorifera</i> Fern.	pussy willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix discolor</i> × <i>S. eriocephala</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix eleagnos</i> Scop.	<i>Salix incana</i> Schrank	hoary willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix eriocephala</i> Michx. ssp. <i>eriocephala</i> var. <i>eriocephala</i>	<i>Salix cordata</i> Muhl.; <i>Salix cordata</i> Michx. var. <i>abrasa</i> Fern.; <i>Salix cordata</i> Michx. var. <i>rigida</i> (Muhl.) Boivin; <i>Salix cordata</i> Muhl. var. <i>ridiga</i> (Muhl.) Carey; <i>Salix cordata</i> Muhl. var. <i>missouriensis</i> (Bebb) Mackenzie & Bush; <i>Salix</i> <i>discolor</i> Muhl. var. <i>eriocephala</i> (Michx.) Anders.; <i>Salix missouriensis</i> Bebb; <i>Salix rigida</i> Muhl.	heart-leaved willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix eriocephala</i> × <i>S. petiolaris</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>grayii</i> Schneid.	<i>Salix argyrocarpa</i> × <i>S. planifolia</i>	Gray's willow	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix herbacea</i> L.		snow-bed willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix humilis</i> Marsh.	<i>Salix conifera</i> Muhl.; <i>Salix humilis</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> (Barratt) Anders.; <i>Salix</i> <i>muehlenbergiana</i> Willd. var. <i>angustifolia</i> Barratt; <i>Salix tristis</i> Ait. var. <i>glabrata</i> (Anders.) Anders.	prairie willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix interior</i> Rowlee	<i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt. var. <i>exterior</i> (Fern.) C.F. Reed; <i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt. ssp. <i>interior</i> (Rowlee) Cronq.; <i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt. var. <i>pedicellata</i> (Anders.) Cronq.; <i>Salix exigua</i> Nutt. var. <i>sericans</i> (Nees) Nesom; <i>Salix fluviatilis</i> Nutt. var. <i>sericans</i> (Nees) Boivin; <i>Salix interior</i> Rowlee var. <i>exterior</i> Fern.; <i>Salix interior</i> Rowlee var. <i>pedicellata</i> (Anders.) C.R. Ball; <i>Salix interior</i> Rowlee var. <i>wheeleri</i> Rowlee; <i>Salix longifolia</i> Muhl.; <i>Salix longifolia</i> Muhl. var. <i>interior</i> (Rowlee) M.E. Jones; <i>Salix</i> <i>longifolia</i> Muhl. var. <i>sericans</i> Nees; <i>Salix</i> <i>longifolia</i> Muhl. var. <i>wheeleri</i> (Rowlee) C.K. Schneider; <i>Salix wheeleri</i> (Rowlee) Rydb.	sandbar willow	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>jesupii</i> Fern.	<i>Salix alba</i> × <i>S. lucida</i>	Jesup's willow	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix lucida</i> Muhl. ssp. <i>lucida</i>	<i>Salix lucida</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> (Anders.) Anders.; <i>Salix lucida</i> var. <i>intonsa</i> Fern.; <i>Salix lucida</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> (Anders.) Anders.; <i>Salix pentandra</i> var. <i>lucida</i> (Muhl.) Kuntze	shining willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix myricoides</i> Muhl. var. <i>myricoides</i>	<i>Salix cordata</i> Michx. var. <i>glaucophylla</i> Bebb; <i>Salix cordata</i> Michx. var. <i>myricoides</i> (Muhl.) Carey; <i>Salix glaucophylla</i> (Bebb) Bebb; <i>Salix</i> <i>glaucophylloides</i> Fern.; <i>Salix glaucophylloides</i> Fern. var. <i>glaucophylla</i> (Bebb) Schneid.	bayberry willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh.	<i>Salix denudata</i> Raf.; <i>Salix falcata</i> Pursh; <i>Salix</i> <i>nigra</i> var. <i>brevifolia</i> Anders.; <i>Salix nigra</i> var. <i>falcata</i> (Pursh) Torr.	black willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix occidentalis</i> Walt.	<i>Salix humilis</i> var. <i>microphylla</i> (Anders.) Fern.; <i>Salix humilis</i> var. <i>tristis</i> (Ait.) Griggs; <i>Salix</i> <i>muehlenbergiana</i> Willd.; <i>Salix tristis</i> Ait.; <i>Salix</i> <i>tristis</i> Ait. var. <i>microphylla</i> Anders.	dwarf prairie willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>peasei</i> Fern.	<i>Salix herbacea</i> × <i>S. uva-ursi</i>	Pease's willow	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i> Pursh	<i>Salix myrtilloides</i> L. var. <i>hypoglauca</i> (Fern.) Ball; <i>Salix myrtilloides</i> L. var. <i>pedicellaris</i> (Pursh) Anders.; <i>Salix pedicellaris</i> var. <i>hypoglauca</i> Fern.; <i>Salix pedicellaris</i> var. <i>tenuescens</i> Fern.	bog willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix pellita</i> (Anders.) Anders. ex Schneid.	<i>Salix chlorophylla</i> Anders. var. <i>pellita</i> Anders.; <i>Salix sitchensis</i> Sanson ex Bong. var. <i>pellita</i> (Anders.) Jepson	satiny willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix</i> × <i>pendulina</i> Wenderoth	<i>Salix babylonica</i> L. × <i>S. fragilis</i> ; <i>Salix</i> × <i>pendulina</i> nf. <i>salamonii</i> (Carrière) I.V. Belyaeva	weeping willow	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix pentandra</i> L.		laurel willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix petiolaris</i> Sm.	<i>Salix gracilis</i> Anders.; <i>Salix gracilis</i> Anders. var. <i>textoris</i> Fern.; <i>Salix petiolaris</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Anders.; <i>Salix petiolaris</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> (Anders.) Anders.; <i>Salix petiolaris</i> var. <i>subsericea</i> Anders.; <i>Salix sericea</i> var. <i>subsericea</i> (Anders.) Rydb.; <i>Salix subsericea</i> (Anders.) Schneid.	meadow willow	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix planifolia</i> Pursh ssp. <i>planifolia</i>	<i>Salix chlorophylla</i> Anderss.; <i>Salix chlorophylla</i> Anderss. var. <i>nelsonii</i> (Ball) Flod.; <i>Salix nelsonii</i> Ball; <i>Salix phyllicifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>planifolia</i> (Pursh) Hiitonen; <i>Salix planifolia</i> var. <i>nelsonii</i> (Ball) Ball ex E.C. Sm.	tea-leaved willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix purpurea</i> L.		basket willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix pyrifolia</i> Anderss.	<i>Salix balsamifera</i> (Hook.) Barratt ex Anderss.; <i>Salix balsamifera</i> (Hook.) Barratt ex Anderss. var. <i>lanceolata</i> Bebb; <i>Salix cordata</i> Muhl. var. <i>balsamifera</i> Hook.; <i>Salix pyrifolia</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Bebb) Fem.	balsam willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix ×rubella</i> Bebb	<i>Salix candida</i> × <i>S. eriocephala</i>	redish willow	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix ×rubens</i> Schrank	<i>Salix alba</i> × <i>S. fragilis</i> L.; <i>Salix ×rubens</i> Schrank nvar. <i>basfordiana</i> (Scaling ex Salter) Meikle	reddish willow	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix ×sepulcralis</i> Semonkai	<i>Salix alba</i> L. × <i>S. ×fragilis</i>	graveyard willow	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix ×sericans</i> Tausch ex Kern.	<i>Salix caprea</i> × <i>S. viminalis</i>	Serican willow	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix sericea</i> Marsh.	<i>Salix coactilis</i> Fern.; <i>Salix grisea</i> Willd.; <i>Salix petiolaris</i> var. <i>grisea</i> (Willd.) Torr.; <i>Salix petiolaris</i> var. <i>sericea</i> (Marsh.) Anderss.	silky willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix serissima</i> (Bailey) Fern.	<i>Salix arguta</i> Anderss. var. <i>pallescens</i> Anderss.; <i>Salix lucida</i> var. <i>serissima</i> Bailey	autumn willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix uva-ursi</i> Pursh	<i>Salix cutleri</i> Tuckerman; <i>Salix cutleri</i> Tuckerman var. <i>labradorica</i> (Anderss.) Anderss.	bearberry willow	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Salicaceae	willow family	<i>Salix viminalis</i> L.		osier willow	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer campestre</i> L.		hedge maple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer ×freemanii</i> Murray	<i>Acer rubrum</i> × <i>A. saccharinum</i>	Freeman's maple	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer ginnala</i> Maxim.		Amur maple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer negundo</i> L. ssp. <i>negundo</i>	<i>Acer violaceum</i> (Kirchn.) Simonkai; <i>Negundo aceroides</i> (L.) Moench; <i>Negundo aceroides</i> (L.) Moench ssp. <i>violaceum</i> (Kirchn.) W.A. Weber; <i>Negundo aceroides</i> (L.) Moench var. <i>violaceum</i> Kirchn.; <i>Negundo negundo</i> (L.) Karst.	ash-leaved maple	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer nigrum</i> Michx. f.	<i>Acer saccharum</i> ssp. <i>nigrum</i> (Michx. f.) Desmarais; <i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>nigrum</i> (Michx. f.) Britt.; <i>Saccharodendron nigrum</i> (Michx. f.) Small	black maple	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer palmatum</i> Thunb.		Japanese maple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> L.		striped maple	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer platanoides</i> L.	<i>Acer platanoides</i> var. <i>schwedleri</i> Nichols.	Norway maple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> L.		sycamore maple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	<i>Acer carolinianum</i> Walt.; <i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>tridens</i> Wood; <i>Acer stenocarpum</i> Britt.; <i>Rufacer rubrum</i> (L.) Small; <i>Rufacer carolinianum</i> (Walt.) Small	red maple	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer saccharinum</i> L.	<i>Acer dasycarpum</i> Ehrh.; <i>Acer saccharinum</i> var. <i>laciniatum</i> Pax; <i>Argentacer saccharinum</i> (L.) Small	silver maple	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marsh. var. <i>saccharum</i>	<i>Acer nigrum</i> var. <i>glaucum</i> (F. Schmidt) Fosberg; <i>Acer nigrum</i> var. <i>saccharophorum</i> (K. Koch) Clausen; <i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>glaucum</i> (F. Schmidt) Sarg.; <i>Saccharodendron saccharum</i> (Marsh.) Moldenke	sugar maple	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer spicatum</i> Lam.		mountain maple	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Acer tataricum</i> L.		Tatarian maple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> Willd.		Ohio buckeye	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.		horse-chestnut	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.		balloon-vine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sapindaceae	soapberry family	<i>Koelerutera paniculata</i> Laxm.		golden rain-tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Sarraceniaceae	pitcherplant family	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> L. ssp. <i>purpurea</i>	<i>Sarracenia heterophylla</i> Eat.; <i>Sarracenia pupurea</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i> (Eat.) Torr.	purple pitcherplant	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> Schwein. ex Hook.		golden-saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Heuchera americana</i> L. var. <i>americana</i>		common alum-root	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Micranthes foliolosa</i> (R. Br.) Gornall	<i>Hydaticea foliolosa</i> (R. Br.) Small; <i>Saxifraga foliolosa</i> R. Br.; <i>Saxifraga stellaris</i> L. var. <i>comosa</i> Poir.; <i>Spatularia foliolosa</i> (R. Br.) Small	naked-bulbil small-flowered-saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> (L.) Haw. var. <i>pensylvanica</i>	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> L.	swamp small-flowered-saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> (L.) Haw. var. <i>purpuripetala</i> (A.M. Johnson) Bush	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> L. var. <i>purpuripetala</i> (A.M. Johnson) Bush	(purple-petaled) swamp small-flowered-saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Micranthes virginensis</i> (Michx.) Small	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i> Michx.	early small-flowered-saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Mitella diphylla</i> L.	<i>Mitella oppositifolia</i> Rydb.	two-leaved bishop's-cap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Mitella nuda</i> L.		naked bishop's-cap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Mitella prostrata</i> Michx.		prostrate bishop's-cap	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Rodgersia podophylla</i> Gray	<i>Astilbe podophylla</i> (Gray) Franch.	footleaf Rodgers'-flower	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i> L.	<i>Leptasea aizoides</i> (L.) Haw.	yellow mountain saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Saxifraga cernua</i> L.		nodding saxifrage	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> L.	<i>Muscaria caespitosa</i> (L.) Haw.; <i>Muscaria delicatula</i> Small; <i>Muscaria micropetala</i> Small; <i>Muscaria monticola</i> Small; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>decipiens</i> (Ehrh.) Engl. & Irmsh.; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>delicatula</i> (Small) Persild; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>exaratooides</i> (Simm.) Engl. & Irmsh.; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>laxiuscula</i> (Engl. & Irmsh.) A.& D. Löve; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>monticola</i> (Small) Persild; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>sileneflora</i> (Stemb. ex Cham.) Hultén; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>subgemmifera</i> Engl. & Irmsh.; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> ssp. <i>uniflora</i> (R. Br.) Persild; <i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i> var. <i>minima</i> Blank.; <i>Saxifraga micropetala</i> (Small) Fedde; <i>Saxifraga monticola</i> (Small) A.& D. Löve; <i>Saxifraga sileneflora</i> Stemb. ex Cham.	tufted saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i> L. ssp. <i>oppositifolia</i>	<i>Antiphylla oppositifolia</i> (L.) Fourr.	purple mountain saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>paniculata</i>	<i>Chondrosea paniculata</i> (P. Mill.) A. Löve ssp. <i>neogaea</i> (Butters) A. Löve; <i>Saxifraga aizoon</i> Jacq. ssp. <i>neogaea</i> (Butters) A. & D. Löve; <i>Saxifraga aizoon</i> Jacq. var. <i>neogaea</i> Butters; <i>Saxifraga paniculata</i> P. Mill. ssp. <i>neogaea</i> (Butters) D. Löve	white mountain saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Saxifraga rivularis</i> L. ssp. <i>rivularis</i>	<i>Saxifraga debilis</i> Engelm. ex Gray; <i>Saxifraga hyperborea</i> R. Br. ssp. <i>debilis</i> (Engelm. ex Gray) A. & D. Löve & Kapoor; <i>Saxifraga rivularis</i> ssp. <i>flexuosa</i> (Stemb.) Gjaerev.; <i>Saxifraga rivularis</i> var. <i>debilis</i> (Engelm. ex Gray) Dorn; <i>Saxifraga rivularis</i> var. <i>flexuosa</i> (Stemb.) Engl. & Irmsh.	alpine-brook saxifrage	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Saxifragaceae	saxifrage family	<i>Tiarella stolonifera</i> Nesom	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> L. var. <i>bracteata</i> Farw.	northern foam-flower	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.		orange-eye butterfly-bush	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Limosella australis</i> R. Br.	<i>Limosella aquatica</i> L. var. <i>tenuifolia</i> Hoffman; <i>Limosella subulata</i> Ives	Atlantic mudwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> Pursh	<i>Scrophularia leporella</i> Bickn.; <i>Scrophularia pectinata</i> Raf.	lance-leaved figwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.		eastern figwort	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i> L.		woodland figwort	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L.		moth mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i> Bertol.	<i>Verbascum thapsiforme</i> Schrad.	dense-flowered mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i> L. ssp. <i>lychnitis</i>		white mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum nigrum</i> L.		black mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum phoeniceum</i> L.		purple mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i> L.		orange mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum speciosum</i> Schrad.		showy mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Scrophulariaceae	figwort family	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L. ssp. <i>thapsus</i>		common mullein	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Simaroubaceae	tree-of-heaven family	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (P. Mill.) Swingle	<i>Ailanthus glandulosa</i> Desv.	tree-of-heaven	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Alkekengi officinarum</i> Moench var. <i>officinarum</i>	<i>Physalis alkekengi</i> L.	Chinese lantern	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Browallia americana</i> L.		Jamaican-forget-me-not	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L. var. <i>glabrusculum</i> (Dunal) Heiser & Pickersgill	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> var. <i>aviculare</i> (Dierbach) D'Arcy & Eshbaugh; <i>Capsicum annuum</i> var. <i>minus</i> (Fingerhuth) Shinniers; <i>Capsicum hispidum</i> Dunal var. <i>alabrusculum</i> Dunal	(bird) pepper	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Datura innoxia</i> P. Mill.	<i>Datura meteloides</i> , of authors not Dunal, in part	downy thorn-apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L. var. <i>stramonium</i>	<i>Datura inermis</i> Juss. ex Jacq.; <i>Datura stramonium</i> var. <i>inermis</i> (Juss. ex Jacq.) Fern.	common thorn-apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Datura stramonium</i> L. var. <i>tatula</i> (L.) Torr.	<i>Datura tatula</i> L.	(purple) common thorn-apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Datura wrightii</i> Regel		sacred thorn-apple	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.		black henbane	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Leucophysalis grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Rydb.	<i>Chamaesaracha grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Fern.; <i>Physalis grandiflora</i> Hook.	large false ground-cherry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Lycium barbarum</i> L.	<i>Lycium halimifolium</i> P. Mill.	matrimony-vine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Lycium chinense</i> P. Mill.		Chinese matrimony-vine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	<i>Atropa physalodes</i> L.; <i>Physalodes physalodes</i> (L.) Britt.	apple-of-Peru	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicotiana alata</i> Link & Otto	<i>Nicotiana affinis</i> T. Moore; <i>Nicotiana alata</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i> Comes	Jasmine tobacco	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicotiana longsdorffii</i> Schrank		flowering tobacco	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicotiana longiflora</i> Cav.		long-flowered tobacco	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicotiana quadrivalvis</i> Pursh var. <i>bigelovii</i> (Torr.) DeWolf	<i>Nicotiana bigelovii</i> (Torr.) S. Wats.	(Bigelov's) Indian tobacco	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicotiana rustica</i> L.		Aztec tobacco	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicotiana ×sanderæ</i> hort. ex W. Wats.	<i>Nicotiana alata</i> × <i>N. forgetiana</i> hort. ex Hemsley	Sander's tobacco	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.		cultivated tobacco	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Petunia ×atkinsiana</i> D. Don ex W.H. Baxter	<i>Petunia axillaris</i> × <i>P. integrifolia</i> ; <i>Petunia ×hybrida</i> Vilm.	Atkin's petunia	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Petunia axillaris</i> (Lam.) B.S.P.		garden petunia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Petunia integrifolia</i> (Hook.) Schinz & Thellung	<i>Petunia violaceae</i> Lindl.	violet-flowered petunia	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Physalis angulata</i> L.	<i>Physalis angulata</i> var. <i>lanceifolia</i> (Nees) Waterfall; <i>Physalis angulata</i> var. <i>pendula</i> (Rydb.) Waterfall; <i>Physalis lanceifolia</i> Nees; <i>Physalis pendula</i> Rydb.	cut-leaved ground-cherry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Physalis grisea</i> (Waterfall) M. Martinez	<i>Physalis pruinosa</i> , of authors not L.; <i>Physalis pubescens</i> L. var. <i>arisea</i> Waterfall	downy ground-cherry	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees var. <i>heterophylla</i>	<i>Physalis ambigua</i> (Gray) Britt.; <i>Physalis heterophylla</i> var. <i>ambigua</i> (Gray) Rydb.; <i>Physalis heterophylla</i> var. <i>clavipes</i> Fern.; <i>Physalis heterophylla</i> var. <i>nyctaginea</i> (Dunal) Rydb.; <i>Physalis heterophylla</i> var. <i>villosa</i> Waterfall; <i>Physalis nyctaginea</i> Dunal; <i>Physalis sinuata</i> Rvdb.	clammy ground-cherry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> Nutt. var. <i>subglabrata</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Cronq.	<i>Physalis subglabrata</i> Mackenzie & Bush; <i>Physalis virginiana</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i> (Mackenzie & Bush) Waterfall	(hairless) long-leaved ground-cherry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Physalis philadelphica</i> Lam. var. <i>immaculata</i> Waterfall	<i>Physalis ixocarpa</i> , of authors not Brot. ex Hornem.	(spotted) Mexican ground-cherry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Physalis pubescens</i> L. var. <i>integrifolia</i> (Dunal) Waterfall	<i>Physalis hirsuta</i> Dunal var. <i>integrifolia</i> Dunal	(entire-leaved) hairy ground-cherry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Physalis virginiana</i> P. Mill. var. <i>virginiana</i>	<i>Physalis intermedia</i> Rydb.; <i>Physalis monticola</i> C. Mohr	Virginia ground-cherry	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Salpiglossis sinuata</i> Ruiz & Pavón		paintedtongue	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum capsicoides</i> All.	<i>Solanum ciliatum</i> Lam.; <i>Solanum sphaerocarpum</i> Moric	cockroach nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L. var. <i>carolinense</i>		Carolina nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum citrullifolium</i> A. Braun var. <i>citrullifolium</i>		watermelon nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L. var. <i>dulcamara</i>		climbing nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L. var. <i>villosissimum</i> Desv.		(villous) climbing nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum emulans</i> Raf.	<i>Solanum americanum</i> , of authors not P. Mill.; <i>Solanum nigrum</i> var. <i>virginicum</i> L.; <i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> , of authors not Dunal	eastern black nightshade	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L. var. <i>lycopersicum</i>	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> P. Mill.; <i>Lycopersicon lycopersicum</i> (L.) Karst. ex Farw.	garden tomato	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.		eggplant	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. ssp. <i>nigrum</i>	<i>Solanum peregrinum</i> Bickn.	European black nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum nitidibaccatum</i> Bitter	<i>Solanum physalifolium</i> Rusby var. <i>nitidibaccatum</i> (Bitter) Edmonds; <i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> , of authors not Sendtner	green nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> L.		Jerusalem-cherry nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dunal	<i>Androcera rostrata</i> (Dunal) Rydb.; <i>Solanum cornutum</i> , of authors not Lam.	horned nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> Sendtner		Tropical American nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i> Lam.		sticky nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum triflorum</i> Nutt.		cut-leaved nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.		Irish potato	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Solanaceae	nightshade family	<i>Solanum villosum</i> L.	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> var. <i>villosum</i> L.	hairy nightshade	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Staphyleaceae	bladdernut family	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.		American bladdernut	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Styracaceae	storax family	<i>Halesia carolina</i> L.		Carolina silverbell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Styracaceae	storax family	<i>Styrax japonicus</i> Sieb. & Zucc.		Japanese snowbell	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Symplocaceae	sweetleaf family	<i>Symplocos paniculata</i> (Thunb.) Miq.	<i>Myrtus chinensis</i> Lour.; <i>Prunus paniculata</i> Thunb.; <i>Symplocos chinensis</i> (Lour.) Druce	Asiatic sweetleaf	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Tamaricaceae	tamarisk family	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i> DC.	<i>Tamarix tetrandra</i> , of authors not Pallas	small-flowered tamarisk	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Tamaricaceae	tamarisk family	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb.	<i>Tamarix odessana</i> Stevenson ex Bunge	branched tamarisk	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Theophrastaceae	theophrasta family	<i>Samolus parviflorus</i> Raf.	<i>Samolus floribundus</i> Kunth; <i>Samolus valerandi</i> L. ssp. <i>parviflorus</i> (Raf.) Hultén	seaside brookweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Thymelaeaceae	mezereum family	<i>Daphne cneorum</i> L.		rose daphne	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Thymelaeaceae	mezereum family	<i>Daphne mezereum</i> L.		February daphne	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Thymelaeaceae	mezereum family	<i>Dirca palustris</i> L.		eastern leatherwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Tropaeolaceae	nasturtium family	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> L.		garden-nasturtium	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ulmaceae	elm family	<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.		American elm	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ulmaceae	elm family	<i>Ulmus glabra</i> Huds.		Scotch elm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ulmaceae	elm family	<i>Ulmus procera</i> Salisb.	<i>Ulmus campestris</i> L., in part; <i>Ulmus minor</i> , of authors not P. Mill.	English elm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ulmaceae	elm family	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i> Jacq.		Chinese elm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ulmaceae	elm family	<i>Ulmus pumila</i> L.		Siberian elm	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ulmaceae	elm family	<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	<i>Ulmus fulva</i> Michx.	slippery elm	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Ulmaceae	elm family	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i> Sarg.		rock elm	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	<i>Urtica cylindrica</i> L.	small-spiked false nettle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Weddell	<i>Urtica canadensis</i> L.; <i>Urticastrum divaricatum</i> (L.) Kuntze	Canada wood-nettle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Parietaria judaica</i> L.		spreading pellitory	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	<i>Parietaria obtusa</i> Rydb. ex Small; <i>Parietaria occidentalis</i> Rydb.; <i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> var. <i>obtusa</i> (Rydb. ex Small) Shinnars	Pennsylvania pellitory	part native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Pilea fontana</i> (Lunell) Rydb.	<i>Adicea fontana</i> Lunell; <i>Pilea opaca</i> (Lunnell) Rydb.	lesser clearweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray var. <i>pumila</i>	<i>Adicea pumila</i> (L.) Raf.; <i>Urtica pumila</i> L.	Canada clearweed	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Urtica dioica</i> L. ssp. <i>dioica</i>	<i>Urtica gracilis</i> Ait. var. <i>latifolia</i> Farw.	stinging nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Urtica gracilis</i> Ait. ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	<i>Urtica dioica</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> Schlecht.; <i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i> (Ait.) Seland.; <i>Urtica dioica</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> (Ait.) C.L. Hitchc.; <i>Urtica dioica</i> var. <i>procera</i> (Muhl. ex Willd.) Weddell; <i>Urtica gracilis</i> Ait.; <i>Urtica procera</i> Muhl. ex Willd.; <i>Urtica viridis</i> Rydb.	slender stinging nettle	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Urticaceae	nettle family	<i>Urtica urens</i> L.		burning nettle	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Glandularia canadensis</i> (L.) Nutt.	<i>Glandularia drummondii</i> (Lindl.) Small; <i>Glandularia lambertii</i> (Sims) Small; <i>Verbena canadensis</i> (L.) Britt.; <i>Verbena canadensis</i> (L.) Britt. var. <i>lambertii</i> (Sims) Thellung; <i>Verbena lambertii</i> Sims	rose mock vervain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena ×blanchardii</i> Moldenke	<i>Verbena hastata</i> × <i>V. simplex</i>	Blanchard's vervain	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L.	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> var. <i>conglomerata</i> Briq.	purple-topped vervain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena bracteata</i> Lag. & Rodr.	<i>Verbena bracteosa</i> Michx.	prostrate vervain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena ×engelmannii</i> Moldenke	<i>Verbena hastata</i> × <i>V. urticifolia</i>	Engelmann's vervain	native	nothospecies

Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena hastata</i> L. var. <i>hastata</i>		blue vervain	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena hispida</i> (Ruiz & Pavón) Ruiz & Pavón	<i>Glandularia hispida</i> Ruiz & Pavón	hairy vervain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena incompta</i> P.W. Michael	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> , of authors not L., <i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L. var. <i>brevibracteata</i> Kuntze	common clasping vervain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena officinalis</i> L.		European vervain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena ×rydbergii</i> Moldenke	<i>Verbena hastata</i> × <i>V. stricta</i> ; <i>Verbena ×paniculatastricata</i> Engelm.	Rydberg's vervain	non-native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena simplex</i> Leym.	<i>Verbena angustifolia</i> Michx.	narrow-leaved vervain	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena stricta</i> Vent.		hoary vervain	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Verbenaceae	verbena family	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> var. <i>incarnata</i> (Raf.) Moldenke; <i>Verbena urticifolia</i> var. <i>leiocarpa</i> Perry & Fern.; <i>Verbena urticifolia</i> var. <i>simplex</i> Farw.	white vervain	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) R. Bolli	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	(Canada) black elderberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>nigra</i>	<i>Sambucus laciniata</i> P. Mill. ex A. Murr.	black elderberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> L.	<i>Sambucus pubens</i> Michx.; <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ssp. <i>pubens</i> (Michx.) House; <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> var. <i>pubens</i> (Michx.) Koehne	red elderberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> L.	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> var. <i>glabrescens</i> Rehd.; <i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> var. <i>ovatum</i> (Rehd.) McAttee	maple-leaved viburnum	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> L.	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> L. var. <i>cassinoides</i> (L.) Torr. & Gray	cassina withe-rod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i> Thunb.		linden arrowwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum edule</i> (Michx.) Raf.		squashberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum lantana</i> L.	<i>Viburnum lantana</i> var. <i>sphaerocarpum</i> Gray ex Fern.	wayfaring tree	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i> Michx.	<i>Viburnum alnifolium</i> Marsh.; <i>Viburnum grandifolium</i> Ait.	hobblebush	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum lentago</i> L.		nannyberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> L.	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> L. var. <i>angustifolium</i> (Torr. & Gray) Shinnery; <i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>angustifolium</i> Torr. & Gray	withe-rod	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L.	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>roseum</i> L.	highbush-cranberry	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum plicatum</i> Thunb.	<i>Viburnum plicatum</i> Thunb. var. <i>tomentosum</i> (Thunb.) Miq.; <i>Viburnum tomentosum</i> Thunb.	Japanese snowball	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	<i>Viburnum bushii</i> Ashe	smooth blackhaw	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum rafinesqueanum</i> J.A. Schultes		downy arrowwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum recognitum</i> Fern.	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> L. var. <i>lucidum</i> Ait.	smooth arrowwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum setigerum</i> Hance		tea arrowwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i> Miq.		Siebold's arrowwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> Marsh.	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> L. ssp. <i>trilobum</i> (Marsh.) Clausen; <i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Ait.	American highbush-cranberry	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum venosum</i> Britt.	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> L. var. <i>pubescens</i> Ait.; <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> L. var. <i>venosum</i> (Britt.) Gleason; <i>Viburnum scabrellum</i> Torr. & Gray ex Chapman var. <i>venosum</i> (Britt.) McAttee	veiny arrowwood	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Viburnaceae	viburnum family	<i>Viburnum wrightii</i> Miq.		Wright's arrowwood	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Cubelium concolor</i> (T.F. Forst.) Raf. ex Brit. & A. Br.	<i>Cubelium concolor</i> (T.F. Forst.) Spreng.; <i>Viola concolor</i> T.F. Forst.	green-violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×abundans</i> House	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> × <i>V. sagittata</i>	abundant violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola adunca</i> Sm. var. <i>adunca</i>	<i>Viola arenaria</i> DC., in the sense of early American authors; <i>Viola aduncoides</i> A. & D. Löve; <i>Viola subvestita</i> Greene	hook-spurred violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola adunca</i> × <i>V. labradorica</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola affinis</i> Le Conte	<i>Viola papilionacea</i> Pursh; <i>Viola sororia</i> ssp. <i>affinis</i> (Le Conte) R.J. Little; <i>Viola sororia</i> var. <i>affinis</i> (Le Conte) McKinney	Le Conte's violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola arcuata</i> Blume	<i>Viola alata</i> Burgersdijk; <i>Viola distans</i> Wallich; <i>Viola verecunda</i> Gray	common violet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola arvensis</i> Murr.	<i>Viola tricolor</i> var. <i>arvensis</i> (Murr.) Boiss.	European field violet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola blanda</i> Willd.		sweet white violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×bissellii</i> House	<i>Viola communis</i> × <i>V. cucullata</i>	Bissell's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola brittoniana</i> Pollard	<i>Viola atlantica</i> Britt.; <i>Viola pedatifida</i> G. Don ssp. <i>brittoniana</i> (Pollard) McKinney	coast violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola brittoniana</i> × <i>V. lanceolata</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola brittoniana</i> × <i>V. pectinata</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola canadensis</i> L. var. <i>canadensis</i>		Canada white violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×champlainensis</i> House	<i>Viola affinis</i> × <i>V. septentrionalis</i>	Lake Champlain violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola communis</i> Pollard	<i>Viola communis</i> forma <i>priceana</i> (Pollard) H.E. Ballard; <i>Viola domestica</i> var. <i>communis</i> (Pollard) Farw.; <i>Viola familiaris</i> Greene; <i>V. priceana</i> Pollard; <i>V. papilionacea</i> Pursh var. <i>priceana</i> Alexander	dooryard violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×consocia</i> House	<i>Viola affinis</i> × <i>V. cucullata</i>	interrelated violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×conturbata</i> House	<i>Viola cucullata</i> × <i>V. sororia</i>	troubled violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×convicta</i> House	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> × <i>V. subsinuata</i>	convicted violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×crassula</i> Greene	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i> × <i>V. sororia</i>	thick violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola cucullata</i> Ait.	<i>Viola cucullata</i> var. <i>microtitis</i> Brainerd; <i>Viola obliqua</i> Hill	blue marsh violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola domestica</i> Bickn.		field violet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×eclipses</i> H.E. Ballard	<i>Viola labradorica</i> × <i>V. striata</i>	hidden violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola emarginata</i> (Nutt.) Le Conte	<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>emarginata</i> Nutt.	triangle-leaved violet	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola eriocarpa</i> Schwein.	<i>Crocion eriocarpum</i> (Schwein.) Nieuwl. & Kaczrn.; <i>Viola eriocarpa</i> (Nutt.) Schwein. var. <i>leiocarpa</i> Fern. & Wieg.; <i>Viola pensylvanica</i> Michx. var. <i>leiocarpa</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Fern.; <i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>leiocarpa</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Seymour; <i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabruscula</i> Torr. & Grav	rough yellow violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×fernaldii</i> House	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> × <i>V. sororia</i>	Fernald's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×filicetorum</i> Greene	<i>Viola affinis</i> × <i>V. sororia</i> ; <i>Viola ×columbiana</i> House; <i>Viola ×consona</i> House	fern-place violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> Sm.	<i>Viola sagittata</i> Ait. var. <i>ovata</i> (Nutt.) Torr. & Gray	fringed arrowhead violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> × <i>V. latiuscula</i>	<i>Viola cullulata</i> × <i>V. triloba</i>	Greenman's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×greenmanii</i> House	<i>Viola ciliata</i> Willd. ex J.A. Schultes	southern woodland violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola hirsutula</i> Brainerd	<i>Viola affinis</i> × <i>V. fimbriatula</i>	Hollick's violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×hollickii</i> House	<i>Viola blanda</i> Willd. var. <i>palustriformis</i> Gray;	marsh sweet white violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola incognita</i> Brainerd	<i>Viola incognita</i> Brainerd var. <i>forbesii</i> Brainerd			
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×insessa</i> House	<i>Viola cucullata</i> × <i>V. nephrophylla</i>	fused violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×insolita</i> House	<i>Viola brittoniana</i> × <i>V. sororia</i>	unusual violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola japonica</i> Langsd. ex Ging.		Japanese violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola labradorica</i> Schrank	<i>Viola adunca</i> var. <i>minor</i> (Hook.) Fern.; <i>Viola conspersa</i> Reichenb.	American dog violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola lanceolata</i> L. ssp. <i>lanceolata</i>		lance-leaved violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola latiuscula</i> Greene		broad-leaved violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×malteana</i> House	<i>Viola labradorica</i> × <i>V. rostrata</i>	Malte's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×melissaeifolia</i> Greene	<i>Viola cucullata</i> × <i>V. septentrionalis</i>	Melissa-leaved violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola minuscula</i> Greene	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Lloyd ssp. <i>pallens</i> (Banks ex DC.) M.S. Baker, misapplied; <i>Viola pallens</i> (Banks ex DC.) Brainerd, misapplied	smooth white violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×mistura</i> House	<i>Viola sagittata</i> × <i>V. subsinuata</i>	mixed violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×mollicula</i> House	<i>Viola minuscula</i> × <i>V. primulifolia</i>		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×montivaga</i> House	<i>Viola septentrionalis</i> × <i>V. sororia</i>	Mount Nomad violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×mulfordae</i> Pollard	<i>Viola brittoniana</i> × <i>V. fimbriatula</i>	Mulford's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i> Greene		northern bog violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×notabilis</i> Bickn.	<i>Viola brittoniana</i> × <i>V. cucullata</i>	notable violet	part native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola novae-angliae</i> House	<i>Viola sororia</i> var. <i>novae-angliae</i> (House) McKinney	New England violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola odorata</i> L.		English violet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola palmata</i> L.	<i>Viola falcata</i> Greene; <i>Viola palmata</i> var. <i>dilatata</i> Ell.	wood violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola palustris</i> L.	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Lloyd ssp. <i>pallens</i> (Banks ex Ging.) M.S. Baker; <i>Viola pallens</i> (Banks ex Ging.) Brainerd; <i>Viola rotundifolia</i> var. <i>pallens</i> Banks ex Ging.	northern marsh violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×parca</i> House	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> × <i>V. septentrionalis</i>	stingy violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×peckiana</i> House	<i>Viola sororia</i> × <i>V. subsinuata</i>	Peck's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola pectinata</i> Bickn.	<i>Viola brittoniana</i> var. <i>pectinata</i> (Bickn.) Alexander	pectinate-leaved violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola pedata</i> L. var. <i>pedata</i>	<i>Viola pedata</i> var. <i>concolor</i> Holm ex Brainerd; <i>Viola pedata</i> var. <i>lineariloba</i> DC.	bird-foot violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×porteriana</i> Pollard	<i>Viola cucullata</i> × <i>V. fimbriatula</i>	Porter's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola primulifolia</i> L.	<i>Viola primulifolia</i> var. <i>acuta</i> (Bigelow) Torr. & Gray	primrose-leaved violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×populifolia</i> Greene	<i>Viola sororia</i> × <i>V. triloba</i>	poplar-leaved violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola pubescens</i> Ait.	<i>Crocion pubescens</i> (Aiton) Nieuwl. & Kaczrn.; <i>Viola pensylvanica</i> Michx.	downy yellow violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola renifolia</i> Gray	<i>Viola renifolia</i> var. <i>brainerdii</i> (Greene) Fern.	kidney-leaved violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×robinsoniana</i> House	<i>Viola fimbriatula</i> × <i>V. triloba</i>	Robinson's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola rostrata</i> Pursh		long-spurred violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola rotundifolia</i> Michx.	<i>Viola clandestina</i> Pursh	round-leaved violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×ryoniae</i> House	<i>Viola cucullata</i> × <i>V. subsinuata</i>	Ryon's violet	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola sagittata</i> Ait.	<i>Viola emarginata</i> (Nutt.) Le Conte var. <i>acutiloba</i> Brainerd; <i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>subagittata</i> (Greene) Pollard	arrowhead violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola selkirkii</i> Pursh ex Goldie		great-spurred violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola septentrionalis</i> Greene		northern blue violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola sororia</i> Willd.	<i>Viola palmata</i> var. <i>sororia</i> (Willd.) Pollard; <i>Viola papilionacea</i> Pursh, sensu northeastern authors	woolly blue violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola striata</i> Ait.		striped cream violet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×subaffinis</i> House	<i>Viola affinis</i> × <i>V. nephrophylla</i>		native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola subsinuata</i> Greene	<i>Viola palmata</i> , of authors not L.	early blue violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola subsinuata</i> × <i>V. triloba</i>			native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola tricolor</i> L.		garden violet	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola triloba</i> Schwein.	<i>Viola palmata</i> L. var. <i>triloba</i> (Schwein) Ging.	three-lobed violet	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Violaceae	violet family	<i>Viola ×vermontana</i> House				
Tricolpates	Viscaceae	Christmas-mistletoe family	<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i> Peck	<i>Razoumofskyia pusilla</i> (Peck) Kuntze	dwarf mistletoe	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Ampelopsis aconitifolia</i> Bunge		monkshood peppervine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i> (Wallich) Momiy. var. <i>brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Momiy.	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv.; <i>Ampelopsis heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. var. <i>amurensis</i> Planch.; <i>Ampelopsis heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Sieb. & Zucc. var. <i>brevipedunculata</i> C.L. Li; <i>Cissus brevipedunculata</i> Maxim.; <i>Vitis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Dippel.	(short-stalked) Amur peppervine	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i> (Kerner) Fritsch	<i>Ampelopsis quinquefolia</i> (L.) Michx. var. <i>vitacea</i> Knerr; <i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i> (Knerr) A.S. Hitchc.; <i>Psedera vitacea</i> (Knerr) Greene	thicket-creeper	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	<i>Hedera quinquefolia</i> L.; <i>Ampelopsis quinquefolia</i> (L.) Michx.; <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Pursh) Planch.; <i>Psedera quinquefolia</i> (L.) Greene; <i>Vitis quinquefolia</i> (L.) Lam.	Virginia-creeper	native	orthospecies

Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Planch.	<i>Ampelopsis tricuspidata</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	Boston-ivy	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michx.	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>argenteifolia</i> (Munson) Fern.; <i>Vitis aestivalis</i> Michx. var. <i>bicolor</i> Deam; <i>Vitis argenteifolia</i> Munson; <i>Vitis lincedumii</i> Buckl. var. <i>alauca</i> Munson	summer grape	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis ×alexanderi</i> Prince ex Jacq.	<i>Vitis labrusca</i> × <i>V. vinifera</i> ; <i>Vitis ×labruscana</i> Bailey	Alexander's grape	part native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis labrusca</i> L.	<i>Vitis labrusca</i> var. <i>subdentata</i> Fern.	fox grape	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis ×novae-angliae</i> Fern.	<i>Vitis labrusca</i> × <i>V. riparia</i>	New England grape	native	nothospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis palmata</i> Vahl	<i>Vitis rubra</i> Michx.	catbird grape	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	<i>Vitis riparia</i> var. <i>praecox</i> Engelm. ex Bailey; <i>Vitis riparia</i> var. <i>syrticola</i> (Fern. & Wieg.) Fern.; <i>Vitis vulpina</i> ssp. <i>riparia</i> (Michx.) Clausen; <i>Vitis vulpina</i> var. <i>praecox</i> (Engelm. ex Bailey) Bailey; <i>Vitis vulpina</i> var. <i>syrticola</i> Fern. & Wieg.	river grape	native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.		European grape	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Vitaceae	grape family	<i>Vitis vulpina</i> L.	<i>Vitis cordifolia</i> Michx.	frost grape	non-native	orthospecies
Tricolpates	Zygophyllaceae	creosote bush family	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.		puncture-vine	non-native	orthospecies